

# OHYES! Report for Licking County - 2017-2018



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## **Background**

Nationally, trends in youth behaviors and risk and protective factors are measured using school-based surveys such as the Monitoring the Future Survey (MTF) and the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention's Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) and Youth Tobacco Survey (YTS). These surveys provide valuable national and state-level data; however, they do not provide county or school district-level data. Communities have needed access to local data to address community-specific needs and to conduct health assessments. Over the years, they have deployed a wide variety of local surveys in an attempt to address these needs, often investing substantial resources to have private survey companies collect the local data. Having many different survey instruments, means the results are then not always comparable across surveys nor over time, and counties and districts cannot usually benchmark results to state or regional samples. Consequently, communities across Ohio have repeatedly called for an inexpensive and valid survey of youth to guide local policy, program development and implementation efforts.

## **About the OHYES!**

### **Purpose**

The Ohio Healthy Youth Environments Survey (OHYES!) is a collaborative effort of the Ohio Departments of Education, Health and Mental Health and Addiction Services, Ohio National Guard and representatives from higher education, juvenile courts, foundations, and community service providers.

There are two main purposes with OHYES! First, the OHYES! addresses the need for data on local trends in youth behaviors and risk and protective factors. Second, it helps community-based organizations meet federal grant reporting requirements, including ones from: Strategic Prevention Framework Partnerships for Success, Drug Free Communities, Safe Schools and Healthy Students, Communities that Care Grants, and the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA) Prevention and Treatment Block Grant National Outcome Measures (NOMs). Additionally, the OHYES! data may help communities when applying for local grants through foundations such as the United Way. It may also help communities meet the requirements for local health department needs assessments.

### **Instrument**

The OHYES! survey questions cover the following topics: Demographics, Alcohol & Tobacco/Vapor Products, Marijuana & Other Drugs, Bullying, Safety & School Climate, Physical Health & Well-being, Mental Health & Gambling, Parental Attitudes of Substance Use, Community, Family & Peer Factors, and School Success. Schools may administer the standard OHYES! survey instrument, which includes 101 questions. In addition, school districts may choose to use an optional version that includes ten questions that could be sensitive to some communities (sexual behavior and suicide). This report includes all 111-items that appear on the optional version of the survey. Please see table notes for items that only appear on the optional version of the survey and are not asked when schools administer the standard version of the instrument. Currently, the survey instrument is only available in English. More information about the survey and copies of the survey instrument can be found on the OHYES! website at [ohyes.ohio.gov](http://ohyes.ohio.gov).

### **Survey Administration**

The OHYES! is a voluntary, web-based survey that is available to schools free of charge. The survey is scheduled to be conducted every four years, but may be administered more frequently, if a community identifies a need. All students in Ohio schools in grades 7 through 12 (age 12 or older) are eligible to participate. Superintendents and principals are solicited to have their schools complete the survey; they select the grades and percentage of students in those grades to participate.

## **Confidentiality**

Survey administrators are provided protocols to ensure the privacy and confidentiality of the survey participants. Since the OHYES! is a web-based application, no information is collected or stored on school servers, and individual identification numbers are not collected. The data from the web application is collected and stored on secured, encrypted, and password protected servers at the Ohio Department of Mental Health and Addiction Services (OhioMHAS).

## **Consent**

Prior to the survey administration, parents are notified and provided information about the survey. Then, they have three weeks to submit an Opt-Out Form to exclude their child from participating. At the beginning of the survey, participating students are asked for their agreement to answer the survey questions. Students have the option to skip a question and quit the survey at any time.

## **About this Report**

### **Participants**

This report includes results for Licking County and all Ohio students who participated in the OHYES! survey during the 2017-2018 school year. The following school districts in Licking County participated in the OHYES! survey during the 2017-2018 school year: Career and Technology Educational Centers, Granville Exempted Village, Heath City, Lakewood Local, Licking Heights Local, Newark City, Southwest Licking Local. For more information on OHYES! participation by school year, please visit the results section of the OHYES! website at [ohyes.ohio.gov/Results](http://ohyes.ohio.gov/Results).

### **Limitations**

As a reminder, the OHYES! was designed to provide actionable local data for district superintendents and school principals based on a voluntary sample of surveyed youth. The OHYES! data were collected based on a descriptive, cross-sectional survey design, with a non-probability sampling method. The voluntary nature of the survey means that the OHYES! results are not generalizable to all Ohio youth. Further, county-level OHYES! results may not represent all students in a given county or school district. Any interpretations from the OHYES! data must keep these limitations in mind. This report may not provide numbers that are an exact match the reports available on the Ohio Department of Health (ODH) Public Health Data Warehouse. This is due to ODH data suppression rules and differing data subset criteria.

### **Report Preparation**

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## A. Demographics

### OHYES! participants

Table 1: Participants

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Participants	17915	100.00	2327	100.00
Total	17915	100.00	2327	100.00

### How old are you?

Table 2: Age

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
12 years old	1969	11.07	193	8.32
13 years old	3124	17.56	410	17.67
14 years old	3002	16.88	400	17.24
15 years old	2971	16.70	283	12.20
16 years old	3174	17.85	480	20.69
17 years old	2808	15.79	480	20.69
18 years old or older	738	4.15	74	3.19
Total	17786	100.00	2320	100.00

Note that there were missing values of age for 129 cases among OHYES! participants and 7 cases among county participants.

### What is your sex?

Table 3: Gender

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Male	8889	49.74	1126	48.45
Female	8610	48.18	1148	49.40
Transgender	135	0.76	20	0.86
Gender Nonconforming	238	1.33	30	1.29
Total	17872	100.00	2324	100.00

Note that there were missing values of gender for 43 cases among OHYES! participants and 3 cases among county participants.

### In what grade are you?

Table 4: Grade

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
7th grade	3688	20.69	437	18.82
8th grade	2511	14.09	275	11.84
9th grade	3285	18.43	438	18.86
10th grade	2663	14.94	226	9.73
11th grade	3721	20.88	837	36.05
12th grade	1941	10.89	109	4.69
Ungraded or other grade	14	0.08	0	0.00
Total	17823	100.00	2322	100.00

Note that there were missing values of grade for 92 cases among OHYES! participants and 5 cases among county participants.

### Are you Hispanic or Latino?

Table 5: Hispanic Origin

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	16463	93.68	2132	94.71
Yes	1111	6.32	119	5.29
Total	17574	100.00	2251	100.00

Note that there were missing values of Hispanic origin for 341 cases among OHYES! participants and 76 cases among county participants.

### How do you describe yourself?

Table 6: Race and Hispanic Origin

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Black or African American (non-Hispanic)	744	4.21	93	4.06
White (non-Hispanic)	12415	70.30	1766	77.15
Hispanic/Latino	1111	6.29	119	5.20
All other races (non-Hispanic)	1829	10.36	112	4.89
Multiple races (non-Hispanic)	1562	8.84	199	8.69
Total	17661	100.00	2289	100.00

Note that there were missing values of race and Hispanic origin for 254 cases among OHYES! participants and 38 cases among county participants.

**Among those who identified as Hispanic or Latino: How do you describe yourself?**

Table 7: Hispanic Origin and Race

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Hispanic - Black or African-American	99	8.91	12	10.08
Hispanic - No Race Specified	212	19.08	16	13.45
Hispanic - Other	262	23.58	31	26.05
Hispanic - White	538	48.42	60	50.42
Total	1111	100.00	119	100.00

Note that there were missing values of Hispanic origin and race for 0 cases among OHYES! participants and 0 cases among county participants.

**Which of the following best describes you?**

Table 8: Sexual Orientation

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Straight	6858	87.61	1186	88.97
Gay	65	0.83	15	1.13
Lesbian	55	0.70	11	0.83
Bi-sexual	344	4.39	65	4.88
Other	150	1.92	22	1.65
Not sure	356	4.55	34	2.55
Total	7828	100.00	1333	100.00

Note that there were missing values of sexual orientation for 10087 cases among OHYES! participants and 994 cases among county participants. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

**Is your father, mother or caretaker currently in the military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, or Reserves)?**

Table 9: Parent in Military

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	17054	95.64	2202	95.04
Yes	445	2.50	78	3.37
Don't know	332	1.86	37	1.60
Total	17831	100.00	2317	100.00

Note that there were missing values of parent in military for 84 cases among OHYES! participants and 10 cases among county participants.

**How many times have you ever moved to a new address?**

Table 10: Number of times moved to new address

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
0 times	3960	22.26	451	19.48
1 time	4603	25.88	595	25.70
2 times	2433	13.68	335	14.47
3 times	2333	13.11	317	13.69
4 or more times	4460	25.07	617	26.65
Total	17789	100.00	2315	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of times moved to new address for 126 cases among OHYES! participants and 12 cases among county participants.

## B. Family, School, and Community Environment

### 1. Community Environments

**There are a lot of adults in my neighborhood (town, community) I could talk to about something important.**

Table 11: There are a lot of adults in the neighborhood (town, community) to talk to about something important

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	7296	46.24	978	47.71
Yes	8482	53.76	1072	52.29
Total	15778	100.00	2050	100.00

Note that there were missing values of adults in the neighborhood (town, community) to talk to about something important for 2137 cases among OHYES! participants and 277 cases among county participants.

**On how many of the past 7 days did you take part in organized after school, evening or weekend activities (other than sports teams) such as school clubs, community center groups, music/art/dancing lessons, drama, church or other supervised activities?**

Table 12: Number of days participated in organized after school, evening or weekend activities in the last 7 days

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
0 days	6466	40.45	909	43.98
1 day	2157	13.49	276	13.35
2 days	1805	11.29	191	9.24
3 days	1281	8.01	145	7.01
4 days	1220	7.63	139	6.72
5 days	1099	6.87	142	6.87
6 days	604	3.78	94	4.55
7 days	1355	8.48	171	8.27
Total	15987	100.00	2067	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of days participated in organized after school, evening or weekend activities in the last 7 days for 1928 cases among OHYES! participants and 260 cases among county participants.

## 2. Family and Peer Factors

### My parents talk to me about what I do in school.

Table 13: Level of agreement that parents talk to them about what they do in school

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Strongly disagree	773	4.76	97	4.61
Disagree	1123	6.92	167	7.93
Neutral	3327	20.49	423	20.10
Agree	6746	41.55	902	42.85
Strongly agree	4265	26.27	516	24.51
Total	16234	100.00	2105	100.00

Note that there were missing values of level of agreement that parents talk to them about what they do in school for 1681 cases among OHYES! participants and 222 cases among county participants.

### My parents push me to work hard at school.

Table 14: Level of agreement that parents push them to work harder at school

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Strongly disagree	398	2.45	49	2.33
Disagree	464	2.86	65	3.08
Neutral	2216	13.67	248	11.77
Agree	5580	34.42	770	36.54
Strongly agree	7555	46.60	975	46.27
Total	16213	100.00	2107	100.00

Note that there were missing values of level of agreement that parents push them to work harder at school for 1702 cases among OHYES! participants and 220 cases among county participants.

**During the past 12 months, how often did your parents check on whether you had done your homework?**

Table 15: Frequency that parents check homework

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Never or almost never	3543	21.82	471	22.44
Sometimes	3754	23.12	486	23.15
Often	3477	21.42	430	20.49
All the time	5460	33.63	712	33.92
Total	16234	100.00	2099	100.00

Note that there were missing values of frequency that parents check homework for 1681 cases among OHYES! participants and 228 cases among county participants.

**During the past 12 months, how often did your parents limit the amount of time you watched TV or time with your friends on school nights?**

Table 16: Frequency parents limit the amount of time watching TV or with friends on school nights

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Never or almost never	7439	46.68	985	47.56
Sometimes	4666	29.28	595	28.73
Often	2179	13.67	267	12.89
All the time	1652	10.37	224	10.82
Total	15936	100.00	2071	100.00

Note that there were missing values of frequency parents limit the amount of time watching TV or with friends on school nights for 1979 cases among OHYES! participants and 256 cases among county participants.

What best describes your parent’s rules about social media in your bedroom (T.V., internet, cell phone, computer, video games, iPod, etc.)?

Table 17: Parents rules about media in bedroom

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
My parents don’t have any rules	9420	59.49	1280	62.29
My parents have rules of when I have to turn off media in my bedroom	4998	31.56	628	30.56
My parents don’t let me have any media in my bedroom	1417	8.95	147	7.15
Total	15835	100.00	2055	100.00

Note that there were missing values of frequency parents rules about media in bedroom for 2080 cases among OHYES! participants and 272 cases among county participants.

### 3. Safety and Violence

I feel safe in my neighborhood (town, community).

Table 18: Feel safe in neighborhood

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	1506	8.46	214	9.25
Yes	16304	91.54	2100	90.75
Total	17810	100.00	2314	100.00

Note that there were missing values of feel safe in neighborhood for 105 cases among OHYES! participants and 13 cases among county participants.

Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs) are categorized into two groups on the OHYES! ACE module: abuse and family/household challenges. Each category is further divided into multiple subcategories. ACEs are associated with violence victimization and perpetration, and health and opportunity across the lifespan. As the number of ACEs increase, so does the risk for negative outcomes.

**Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs) by category.**

Table 19: Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs) by category

	OHYES!			County		
	Yes	Respondents	%	Yes	Respondents	%
<b>Abuse</b>						
Physical Abuse	1248	17215	7.25	175	2230	7.85
Emotional Abuse	4527	17215	26.30	676	2230	30.31
Sexual Abuse	332	7680	4.32	74	1302	5.68
<b>Household Challenges</b>						
Witnessed Domestic Violence	1239	17215	7.20	147	2230	6.59
Household Mental Illness	3881	17325	22.40	582	2235	26.04
Household Substance Abuse	3610	17325	20.84	546	2235	24.43
Parental Separation or Divorce	6272	17215	36.43	854	2230	38.30
Incarcerated Household Members	2182	17325	12.59	285	2235	12.75

Note that the number of missing values varies by ACE subcategory. Under some conditions you may not see a row for Sexual Abuse in the table. This is because these items only appear on the optional version of the survey instrument, and so either the participating school(s) did not complete that module or because students did not respond to the Sexual Abuse questions.

## Number of Adverse Childhood Experiences

Table 20: Number of Adverse Childhood Experiences

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
0	7681	43.78	877	38.53
1	4159	23.71	573	25.18
2	2179	12.42	318	13.97
3	1394	7.95	193	8.48
4 or more	2130	12.14	315	13.84
Total	17543	100.00	2276	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of adverse childhood experiences for 372 cases among OHYES! participants and 51 cases among county participants.

## 4. School Climate and Safety

**In the past year, how often did you feel safe and secure at school?**

Table 21: How often feel safe at school last year

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Never	455	2.55	50	2.15
Rarely	495	2.77	77	3.32
Sometimes	1760	9.86	243	10.47
Most of the time	7625	42.71	1049	45.18
All of the time	7518	42.11	903	38.89
Total	17853	100.00	2322	100.00

Note that there were missing values of how often students felt safe and secure at school for 62 cases among OHYES! participants and 5 cases among county participants.

**During the past 30 days, on how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?**

Table 22: Number of days did not go to school during the past 30 days because of feeling unsafe at school or on the way to or from school

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
0 days	16356	91.76	2114	91.28
1 day	767	4.30	102	4.40
2 or 3 days	439	2.46	55	2.37
4 or 5 days	115	0.65	21	0.91
6 or more days	148	0.83	24	1.04
Total	17825	100.00	2316	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of days students did not go to school during the past 30 days because of feeling unsafe at school or on the way to or from school for 90 cases among OHYES! participants and 11 cases among county participants.

**During the past 12 months, how many times has someone threatened or injured you with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?**

Table 23: Number of times threatened by someone with a weapon on school property last year

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
0 times	16176	91.66	2063	89.93
1 time	788	4.47	133	5.80
2 or 3 times	419	2.37	55	2.40
4 or 5 times	69	0.39	8	0.35
6 or more times	196	1.11	35	1.53
Total	17648	100.00	2294	100.00

Note that there were missing values of times students were threatened by someone with a weapon on school property last year for 267 cases among OHYES! participants and 33 cases among county participants.

What types of bullying have you experienced in the past 12 months? Note: Respondents could select all that apply.

Table 24: What types of bullying have you experienced in the past 12 months?

	OHYES!		County	
	Yes	%	Yes	%
Hit, kicked, punched, or people took belongings	1489	8.50	167	7.35
Teased, taunted, or called harmful names	4296	24.53	552	24.31
Spread mean rumors about or kept out of a group	3664	20.92	541	23.82
Teased, taunted, or threatened by e-mail, cell phone, or other electronic methods	1408	8.04	207	9.11
Nude or semi-nude pictures used to pressure someone to have sex that does not want to, blackmail, intimidate, or exploit another person	453	2.59	51	2.25
None of the above	11515	65.74	1485	65.39

Note that there were missing values of types of bullying experienced for 400 cases among OHYES! participants and 56 cases among county participants. Denominators for percentages are based on 17515 available cases among OHYES! participants and 2271 available cases among county participants.

**Among those who have experienced bullying in the past 12 months: During the past 12 months, have you ever been bullied on school property?**

Table 25: Bullied on school property last year

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	2365	39.70	313	40.39
Yes	3592	60.30	462	59.61
Total	5957	100.00	775	100.00

Note that there were missing values of bullied on school property last year for 43 cases among OHYES! participants and 11 cases among county participants.

**Among those who have experienced bullying in the past 12 months: During the past 12 months, have you ever been electronically bullied?**

Table 26: Electronically bullied last year

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	3699	62.18	450	57.92
Yes	2250	37.82	327	42.08
Total	5949	100.00	777	100.00

Note that there were missing values of electronically bullied last year for 51 cases among OHYES! participants and 9 cases among county participants.

**During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?**

Table 27: Number of times in a physical fight last year

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
0 times	14873	83.67	1956	84.64
1 time	1684	9.47	203	8.78
2 to 5 times	925	5.20	115	4.98
6 or more times	293	1.65	37	1.60
Total	17775	100.00	2311	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of times in a physical fight last year for 140 cases among OHYES! participants and 16 cases among county participants.

**Among those who were in a physical fight in the past 12 months: During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight on school property?**

Table 28: Number of times in a physical fight on school property during the past year

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
0 times	1620	57.04	204	58.29
1 time	878	30.92	109	31.14
2 to 5 times	279	9.82	28	8.00
6 or more times	63	2.22	9	2.57
Total	2840	100.00	350	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of times in a physical fight on school property during the past year for 62 cases among OHYES! participants and 5 cases among county participants.

## 5. School Connectedness and Success

**During the past 12 months, how would you describe your grades in school?**

Table 29: Academic performance last year

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Mostly A's	9407	52.77	1138	49.24
Mostly B's	5262	29.52	730	31.59
Mostly C's	1693	9.50	255	11.03
Mostly D's	393	2.20	60	2.60
Mostly F's	138	0.77	23	1.00
None of these grades	63	0.35	9	0.39
Not sure	869	4.88	96	4.15
Total	17825	100.00	2311	100.00

Note that there were missing values of academic performance last year for 90 cases among OHYES! participants and 16 cases among county participants.

**I enjoy coming to school.**

Table 30: Level of enjoyment in coming to school

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Strongly disagree	2148	13.14	308	14.49
Disagree	2105	12.87	337	15.85
Neutral	6563	40.14	846	39.79
Agree	4402	26.92	524	24.65
Strongly agree	1134	6.93	111	5.22
Total	16352	100.00	2126	100.00

Note that there were missing values of level of enjoyment in coming to school for 1563 cases among OHYES! participants and 201 cases among county participants.

**I feel like I belong at my school.**

Table 31: Level of belonging at school

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Strongly disagree	1467	9.01	203	9.62
Disagree	1645	10.11	225	10.66
Neutral	4932	30.30	662	31.37
Agree	6081	37.36	784	37.16
Strongly agree	2152	13.22	236	11.18
Total	16277	100.00	2110	100.00

Note that there were missing values of level of belonging at school for 1638 cases among OHYES! participants and 217 cases among county participants.

**I can go to adults at my school for help if I needed it.**

Table 32: Level of support from adults at school

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Strongly disagree	1286	7.89	178	8.41
Disagree	1608	9.86	235	11.10
Neutral	4160	25.52	564	26.64
Agree	5982	36.69	760	35.90
Strongly agree	3267	20.04	380	17.95
Total	16303	100.00	2117	100.00

Note that there were missing values of level of support from adults at school for 1612 cases among OHYES! participants and 210 cases among county participants.

**My school provides various opportunities to learn about and appreciate different cultures and ways of life.**

Table 33: Level of cultural opportunities available at school

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Strongly disagree	1196	7.38	201	9.55
Disagree	1576	9.72	257	12.21
Neutral	4601	28.37	665	31.61
Agree	5998	36.99	737	35.03
Strongly agree	2844	17.54	244	11.60
Total	16215	100.00	2104	100.00

Note that there were missing values of level of cultural opportunities available at school for 1700 cases among OHYES! participants and 223 cases among county participants.

## 6. Prevention Message

**During the past 12 months, do you recall hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about the prevention of substance use?**

Table 34: Hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about substance use prevention last year

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	4768	27.91	542	24.47
Yes	12314	72.09	1673	75.53
Total	17082	100.00	2215	100.00

Note that there were missing values of hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about substance use prevention last year for 833 cases among OHYES! participants and 112 cases among county participants.

**During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians, whether or not they live with you?**

Table 35: Parents have discussed the dangers of substance use with you within the last year

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	7764	45.62	877	39.74
Yes	9256	54.38	1330	60.26
Total	17020	100.00	2207	100.00

Note that there were missing values of parents have discussed the dangers of substance use with you within the last year for 895 cases among OHYES! participants and 120 cases among county participants.

## 7. Vehicle Safety

**During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?**

Table 36: Number of times in past 30 days rode in a car driven by someone who had been drinking

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
0 times	15901	89.25	2048	88.43
1 time	899	5.05	125	5.40
2 or 3 times	613	3.44	96	4.15
4 or 5 times	125	0.70	21	0.91
6 or more times	278	1.56	26	1.12
Total	17816	100.00	2316	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of times in past 30 days rode in a car driven by someone who had been drinking for 99 cases among OHYES! participants and 11 cases among county participants.

**During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?**

Table 37: Number of times in past 30 days drove a car when drinking

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
I did not drive a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days	8606	48.80	1091	47.64
0 times	8698	49.32	1145	50.00
1 time	153	0.87	24	1.05
2 or 3 times	91	0.52	15	0.66
4 or 5 times	26	0.15	4	0.17
6 or more times	61	0.35	11	0.48
Total	17635	100.00	2290	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of times in past 30 days drove a car when drinking for 280 cases among OHYES! participants and 37 cases among county participants.

**Among those reporting they did drive a car or other vehicle in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you text or e-mail while driving a car or other vehicle?**

Table 38: Texted or emailed while driving

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
0 days	5943	72.19	758	68.85
1 or 2 days	755	9.17	109	9.90
3 to 5 days	342	4.15	45	4.09
6 to 9 days	214	2.60	38	3.45
10 to 19 days	275	3.34	51	4.63
20 to 29 days	202	2.45	32	2.91
All 30 days	502	6.10	68	6.18
Total	8233	100.00	1101	100.00

Note that there were missing values of texted or emailed while driving for 796 cases among OHYES! participants and 98 cases among county participants.

## C. Health and Well-being

### 1. Body Mass Index and Physical Activity

Body Mass Index – Calculated from the respondent’s reported weight, height, and gender

Table 39: Body Mass Index

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Underweight (Less than 5%)	525	3.24	68	3.26
Normal or Healthy Weight (5% to 84%)	10736	66.31	1410	67.56
Overweight (85% to 94%)	2558	15.80	336	16.10
Obese (95% and above)	2371	14.64	273	13.08
Total	16190	100.00	2087	100.00

Note that there were missing values of body mass index for 1725 cases among OHYES! participants and 240 cases among county participants. Body Mass Index was not calculated for respondents selecting transgender or gender nonconforming.

**During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day?**

Table 40: Number of days of physical activity of 60 plus minutes per day in the last week

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
0 days	1871	11.29	268	12.47
1 day	923	5.57	135	6.28
2 days	1312	7.92	164	7.63
3 days	1639	9.89	230	10.70
4 days	2057	12.42	258	12.01
5 days	2522	15.22	342	15.91
6 days	1680	10.14	219	10.19
7 days	4562	27.54	533	24.80
Total	16566	100.00	2149	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of days of physical activity of 60 plus minutes per day in the last week for 1349 cases among OHYES! participants and 178 cases among county participants.

**Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?**

Table 41: Efforts to change weight

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Lose weight	6870	41.38	850	39.39
Gain weight	2403	14.47	354	16.40
Stay the same weight	2824	17.01	349	16.17
I am not trying to do anything about my weight	4506	27.14	605	28.04
Total	16603	100.00	2158	100.00

Note that there were missing values of efforts to change weight for 1312 cases among OHYES! participants and 169 cases among county participants.

**On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV?**

Table 42: Number of hours of TV watched on an average school day

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
I do not watch TV on an average school day	3953	23.81	530	24.61
Less than 1 hour per day	3876	23.35	518	24.05
1 hour per day	2868	17.28	363	16.85
2 hours per day	3085	18.58	373	17.32
3 hours per day	1579	9.51	214	9.94
4 hours per day	558	3.36	75	3.48
5 or more hours per day	683	4.11	81	3.76
Total	16602	100.00	2154	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of hours of TV watched on an average school day for 1313 cases among OHYES! participants and 173 cases among county participants.

**On an average school day, how many hours do you play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work?**

Table 43: Number of hours playing video or computer games or using a computer for something that is not school work on an average school day

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
I do not play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work	2683	16.24	320	14.95
Less than 1 hour per day	2340	14.16	285	13.31
1 hour per day	2136	12.93	257	12.00
2 hours per day	2942	17.81	391	18.26
3 hours per day	2397	14.51	318	14.85
4 hours per day	1379	8.35	191	8.92
5 or more hours per day	2645	16.01	379	17.70
Total	16522	100.00	2141	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of hours played video or computer games or used a computer for something that is not school work on an average school day for 1393 cases among OHYES! participants and 186 cases among county participants.

## 2. Nutrition

### On average how many servings of fruits and vegetables do you have per day?

Table 44: Number of servings of fruits and vegetables eaten on an average day

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
1 to 4 servings per day	12551	76.47	1676	78.80
5 or more servings per day	2349	14.31	248	11.66
0 - I do not like fruits or vegetables	948	5.78	124	5.83
0 - I cannot afford fruits or vegetables	189	1.15	23	1.08
0 - I do not have access to fruits or vegetables	376	2.29	56	2.63
Total	16413	100.00	2127	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of servings of fruits and vegetables eaten on an average day for 1502 cases among OHYES! participants and 200 cases among county participants.

### During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop, such as Coke, Pepsi, or Sprite?

Table 45: Number of times drank soda or pop in the last week

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
I did not drink soda or pop during the past 7 days	5952	36.29	754	35.53
1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	6351	38.73	847	39.92
4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	1473	8.98	230	10.84
1 time per day	1024	6.24	120	5.66
2 times per day	770	4.70	92	4.34
3 times per day	336	2.05	37	1.74
4 or more times per day	494	3.01	42	1.98
Total	16400	100.00	2122	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of times drank soda or pop in the last week for 1515 cases among OHYES! participants and 205 cases among county participants.

**During the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat breakfast?**

Table 46: Number of days ate breakfast during the last week

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
0 days	2055	12.47	244	11.39
1 day	1216	7.38	169	7.89
2 days	1580	9.59	215	10.03
3 days	1303	7.91	185	8.63
4 days	1449	8.79	190	8.87
5 days	1430	8.68	188	8.77
6 days	1094	6.64	158	7.37
7 days	6353	38.55	794	37.05
Total	16480	100.00	2143	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of days ate breakfast during the last week for 1435 cases among OHYES! participants and 184 cases among county participants.

**3. Wellness Visit**

**When was the last time you saw a doctor or a nurse for a check-up when you were not sick or injured?**

Table 47: Recency of visiting doctor or a nurse for a check-up when you were not sick or injured

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
During the past 12 months	9785	59.80	1320	62.29
Between 12 and 24 months	1501	9.17	225	10.62
More than 24 months	562	3.43	71	3.35
Never	1309	8.00	126	5.95
Not sure	3206	19.59	377	17.79
Total	16363	100.00	2119	100.00

Note that there were missing values of recency of visiting doctor or a nurse for a check-up when you were not sick or injured for 1552 cases among OHYES! participants and 208 cases among county participants.

**When was the last time you saw a dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work?**

Table 48: Recency of last visit to dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
During the past 12 months	11932	73.12	1643	77.68
Between 12 and 24 months	1490	9.13	183	8.65
More than 24 months	736	4.51	80	3.78
Never	411	2.52	29	1.37
Not sure	1750	10.72	180	8.51
Total	16319	100.00	2115	100.00

Note that there were missing values of recency of last visit to dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work for 1596 cases among OHYES! participants and 212 cases among county participants.

#### 4. Concussion

**During the past 12 months, did you suffer a blow or jolt to your head while playing with a sports team (either during a game or during practice) which caused you to get knocked out, have memory problems, double or blurry vision, headaches or pressure in the head, or nausea or vomiting?**

Table 49: Suffered a head injury while playing with a sports team in the last year

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	14146	86.90	1824	86.49
Yes	2132	13.10	285	13.51
Total	16278	100.00	2109	100.00

Note that there were missing values of suffered a head injury while playing with a sports team in the last year for 1637 cases among OHYES! participants and 218 cases among county participants.

## 5. Tanning

During the past 12 months, how many times did you use an indoor tanning device such as sunlamp, sunbed or tanning booth?

Table 50: Number of times used an indoor tanning device in the last 12 months

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
0 times	15212	93.74	1999	95.28
1 time	283	1.74	33	1.57
2 to 5 times	296	1.82	33	1.57
6 or more times	437	2.69	33	1.57
Total	16228	100.00	2098	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of times used an indoor tanning device in the last 12 months for 1687 cases among OHYES! participants and 229 cases among county participants.

## 6. Sleep

On an average school night, how many hours of sleep do you get?

Table 51: Number of hours of sleep on average school night

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
4 hours or less	1431	8.05	192	8.29
5 hours	2012	11.32	318	13.74
6 hours	3647	20.52	480	20.73
7 hours	4669	26.27	641	27.69
8 hours	3986	22.43	476	20.56
9 hours	1584	8.91	174	7.52
10 or more hours	443	2.49	34	1.47
Total	17772	100.00	2315	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of hours of sleep on average school night for 143 cases among OHYES! participants and 12 cases among county participants.

## D. Mental Health

### 1. Patient Health Questionnaire for Psychological Distress

Subscales are used to assess anxiety and depression. Participants answer two questions on anxiety and two questions on depression with responses that range from “Not at all” to “Nearly every day.” To create the subscales, each response is given a numerical value and the participant’s responses for the two questions are summed up (score range, 0 to 6). A score of three or greater is considered positive for screening purposes.

Responses from the two questions on anxiety and the two questions on depression are assigned values and combined for each participant (score range, 0 to 12). A score of 6 or greater is considered positive for screening purposes.

Table 52: Patient Health Questionnaire for Psychological Distress (PHQ-4)

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
% with anxiety issues warranting further exploration by a mental health professional*	4399	24.80	685	29.64
% with depression issues warranting further exploration by a mental health professional*	3191	18.05	466	20.27
% with mental health issues warranting further exploration by a mental health professional*	3420	19.09	524	22.52

Note: \*These cutoffs are based on published thresholds for the 95th percentile for the population on the PHQ-4, where survey items primarily assess depression and anxiety. These measures serve as a brief screening tool, as opposed to a comprehensive measure of mental health issues.

## 2. Suicide

**During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?**

Table 53: In the past year felt sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	13215	75.90	1646	73.29
Yes	4197	24.10	600	26.71
Total	17412	100.00	2246	100.00

Note that there were missing values of felt sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row in the past year for 503 cases among OHYES! participants and 81 cases among county participants.

**During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?**

Table 54: During the past year seriously considered attempting suicide

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	6771	87.67	1107	84.44
Yes	952	12.33	204	15.56
Total	7723	100.00	1311	100.00

Note that there were missing values of considered attempting suicide for 10192 cases among OHYES! participants and 1016 cases among county participants. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

**Among those who have seriously considered attempting suicide in the past 12 months: During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?**

Table 55: Number of times attempted suicide during the past year

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
0 times	590	62.30	122	60.70
1 time	203	21.44	42	20.90
2 or 3 times	104	10.98	25	12.44
4 or 5 times	23	2.43	8	3.98
6 or more times	27	2.85	4	1.99
Total	947	100.00	201	100.00

Note that there were missing values of suicide attempts for 5 cases among OHYES! participants and 3 cases among county participants. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

**Among those who attempted suicide in the past 12 months: If you attempted suicide during the past 12 months, did any attempt result in injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?**

Table 56: Attempted suicide that resulted in injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	244	72.62	56	74.67
Yes	92	27.38	19	25.33
Total	336	100.00	75	100.00

Note that there were missing values of attempted suicide that resulted in injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated for 21 cases among OHYES! participants and 4 cases among county participants. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

### 3. Coping Strategies

When you are stressed out, how do you manage it? Note: Respondents could select all that apply.

Table 57: When you are stressed out, how do you manage it?

	OHYES!		County	
	Yes	%	Yes	%
I do not have any stress	2241	12.91	218	9.71
Manage stress through physical activity	8762	50.49	1168	52.03
Manage stress through meditation, prayer, or relaxation	3409	19.64	490	21.83
Manage stress by participating in hobbies or community service	4492	25.88	601	26.77
Manage stress through creative expression	5506	31.73	729	32.47
Manage stress with support from others	4905	28.26	662	29.49
Manage stress by avoiding people who create drama	7340	42.30	1022	45.52
Manage stress by limiting social media	2502	14.42	348	15.50

Note that there were missing values of how stress is managed for 561 cases among OHYES! participants and 82 cases among county participants. Denominators for percentages are based on 17354 available cases among OHYES! participants and 2245 available cases among county participants.

**When was the last time you saw a doctor, nurse, therapist, social worker, or counselor for a mental health problem?**

Table 58: Last time saw a health care provider for a mental health problem

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
During the past 12 months	4984	28.35	669	29.41
Between 12 and 24 months	774	4.40	101	4.44
More than 24 months	736	4.19	122	5.36
Never	8578	48.79	1087	47.78
Not sure	2510	14.28	296	13.01
Total	17582	100.00	2275	100.00

Note that there were missing values of last time students saw a health care provider for a mental health problem for 333 cases among OHYES! participants and 52 cases among county participants.

## E. Substance Use

### 1. Alcohol

How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?

Table 59: Age when first drank more than few sips of alcohol

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	11606	69.02	1429	64.93
8 years old or younger	563	3.35	76	3.45
9 or 10 years old	424	2.52	62	2.82
11 or 12 years old	714	4.25	94	4.27
13 or 14 years old	1454	8.65	211	9.59
15 or 16 years old	1734	10.31	288	13.08
17 years old or older	321	1.91	41	1.86
Total	16816	100.00	2201	100.00

Note that there were missing values of age first drank alcohol for 1099 cases among OHYES! participants and 126 cases among county participants.

**Among those who have drunk alcohol: How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips**

Table 60: Age when first drank more than few sips of alcohol

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
8 years old or younger	563	10.81	76	9.84
9 or 10 years old	424	8.14	62	8.03
11 or 12 years old	714	13.70	94	12.18
13 or 14 years old	1454	27.91	211	27.33
15 or 16 years old	1734	33.28	288	37.31
17 years old or older	321	6.16	41	5.31
Total	5210	100.00	772	100.00

Note that there were missing values of age first drank alcohol for 0 cases among OHYES! participants and 0 cases among county participants.

**During the past 30 days, did you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage?**

Table 61: Consumed alcohol on one or more occasions during the past 30 days

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	11606	69.12	1429	65.01
No	3138	18.69	461	20.97
Yes	2047	12.19	308	14.01
Total	16791	100.00	2198	100.00

Note that there were missing values of consumed alcohol on one or more occasions during the past 30 days for 1124 cases among OHYES! participants and 129 cases among county participants.

**Among those who have ever consumed alcohol: During the past 30 days, did you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage?**

Table 62: Consumed alcohol on one or more occasions during the past 30 days

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	3138	60.52	461	59.95
Yes	2047	39.48	308	40.05
Total	5185	100.00	769	100.00

Note that there were missing values of consumed alcohol on one or more occasions during the past 30 days for 25 cases among OHYES! participants and 3 cases among county participants.

**Among those who have consumed alcohol in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol?**

Table 63: Number of days consumed at least one drink of alcohol

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
1 or 2 days	974	61.10	159	63.86
3 to 5 days	314	19.70	51	20.48
6 to 9 days	152	9.54	23	9.24
10 to 19 days	86	5.40	8	3.21
20 to 29 days	29	1.82	4	1.61
All 30 days	39	2.45	4	1.61
Total	1594	100.00	249	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of days consumed at least one drink of alcohol for 453 cases among OHYES! participants and 59 cases among county participants.

**Among those who have consumed alcohol in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?**

Table 64: Number of days with 5 or more drinks of alcohol within a couple of hours

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
0 days	955	55.69	160	59.48
1 day	438	25.54	71	26.39
2 days	157	9.15	15	5.58
3 to 5 days	95	5.54	14	5.20
6 to 9 days	29	1.69	5	1.86
10 to 19 days	19	1.11	3	1.12
20 or more days	22	1.28	1	0.37
Total	1715	100.00	269	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of days with 5 or more drinks of alcohol within a couple of hours for 332 cases among OHYES! participants and 39 cases among county participants.

**Among those who have consumed alcohol in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your alcohol?  
 Note: Respondents could select all that apply.**

Table 65: During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your alcohol

	OHYES!		County	
	Yes	%	Yes	%
Bought alcohol in a store	159	8.02	21	7.02
Bought alcohol at a public event	78	3.93	12	4.01
Gave someone else money to buy alcohol for me	563	28.39	73	24.41
Someone gave alcohol to me	924	46.60	156	52.17
Took alcohol from a store or family member	271	13.67	49	16.39
Parent gave alcohol to me	414	20.88	71	23.75
Friend's parent gave alcohol to me	198	9.98	35	11.71
I got alcohol some other way	493	24.86	69	23.08

Note that there were missing values of during the past 30 days, how did you usually get your alcohol for 64 cases among OHYES! participants and 9 cases among county participants. Denominators for percentages are based on 1983 available cases among OHYES! participants and 299 available cases among county participants.

**Among those who have consumed alcohol in the past 30 days: When do you usually drink alcohol?**

Table 66: Time of day when usually drink

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Before school	23	1.28	2	0.78
During school	20	1.12	1	0.39
After school	73	4.08	13	5.08
Week nights	57	3.18	7	2.73
Weekends	1618	90.34	233	91.02
Total	1791	100.00	256	100.00

Note that there were missing values of time of day when usually drink for 256 cases among OHYES! participants and 52 cases among county participants.

**How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways when they have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?**

Table 67: Risk of harm from having five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No risk	1827	10.80	181	8.25
Slight risk	3252	19.22	434	19.77
Moderate risk	6006	35.50	861	39.23
Great risk	5833	34.48	719	32.76
Total	16918	100.00	2195	100.00

Note that there were missing values of risk harming themselves physically or in other ways when they have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week for 997 cases among OHYES! participants and 132 cases among county participants

**How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?**

Table 68: How wrong parents would feel it is for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Not at all wrong	721	4.29	83	3.79
A little bit wrong	1006	5.98	113	5.16
Wrong	2923	17.38	410	18.71
Very wrong	12173	72.36	1585	72.34
Total	16823	100.00	2191	100.00

Note that there were missing values of how wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day for 1092 cases among OHYES! participants and 136 cases among county participants

**How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?**

Table 69: How wrong friends would feel it is for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Not at all wrong	1754	10.49	206	9.50
A little bit wrong	2591	15.50	394	18.17
Wrong	4978	29.79	686	31.63
Very wrong	7390	44.22	883	40.71
Total	16713	100.00	2169	100.00

Note that there were missing values of how wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day for 1202 cases among OHYES! participants and 158 cases among county participants.

**How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?**

Table 70: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Neither approve nor disapprove	2437	14.70	314	14.60
Somewhat disapprove	3122	18.83	441	20.51
Strongly disapprove	11022	66.47	1395	64.88
Total	16581	100.00	2150	100.00

Note that there were missing values of how do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day for 1334 cases among OHYES! participants and 177 cases among county participants.

**2. Tobacco and Vapor Products**

**During the past 30 days, did you smoke part or all of a cigarette?**

Table 71: Smoked part or all of a cigarette in the past 30 days

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	16479	94.24	2144	94.53
Yes	1007	5.76	124	5.47
Total	17486	100.00	2268	100.00

Note that there were missing values of smoke part or all of a cigarette in 30 days for 429 cases among OHYES! participants and 59 cases among county participants.

**Among those who smoked all or part of a cigarette in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?**

Table 72: Number of days smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
1 or 2 days	346	38.70	41	37.96
3 to 5 days	116	12.98	15	13.89
6 to 9 days	62	6.94	9	8.33
10 to 19 days	87	9.73	18	16.67
20 to 29 days	67	7.49	6	5.56
All 30 days	216	24.16	19	17.59
Total	894	100.00	108	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of days smoked cigarettes in past 30 days for 113 cases among OHYES! participants and 16 cases among county participants.

Among those who smoked all or part of a cigarette in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own cigarettes? Note: Respondents could select all that apply.

Table 73: How cigarettes were obtained in the past 30 days

	OHYES!		County	
	Yes	%	Yes	%
Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount re, or gas station	225	22.94	29	24.17
Got cigarettes from the Internet	24	2.45	3	2.50
Bought cigarettes from vending machine	20	2.04	1	0.83
Gave someone else money to buy cigarettes	285	29.05	42	35.00
Borrowed (bummed) cigarettes from someone else	407	41.49	51	42.50
A person 18 years old or older gave them to me	265	27.01	28	23.33
Took cigarettes from a store	21	2.14	0	0.00
Took cigarettes from family member	185	18.86	18	15.00
Got cigarettes some other way	191	19.47	19	15.83

Note that there were missing values of how cigarettes were obtained in the past 30 days for 26 cases among OHYES! participants and 4 cases among county participants. Denominators for percentages are based on 981 available cases among OHYES! participants and 120 available cases among county participants.

**During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip, such as Redman, Levi Garrett, Beechnut, Skoal Bandits, or Copenhagen?**

Table 74: Number of days used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip in the past 30 days

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
0 days	16751	96.07	2193	96.91
1 or 2 days	213	1.22	24	1.06
3 to 5 days	78	0.45	9	0.40
6 to 9 days	56	0.32	8	0.35
10 to 19 days	60	0.34	10	0.44
20 to 29 days	44	0.25	4	0.18
All 30 days	235	1.35	15	0.66
Total	17437	100.00	2263	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of days used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip in the past 30 days for 478 cases among OHYES! participants and 64 cases among county participants.

**During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?**

Table 75: Number of days smoked cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars in the past 30 days

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
0 days	16653	95.86	2151	95.43
1 or 2 days	355	2.04	52	2.31
3 to 5 days	115	0.66	17	0.75
6 to 9 days	81	0.47	11	0.49
10 to 19 days	61	0.35	9	0.40
20 to 29 days	28	0.16	5	0.22
All 30 days	80	0.46	9	0.40
Total	17373	100.00	2254	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of days smoked cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars in the past 30 days for 542 cases among OHYES! participants and 73 cases among county participants.

**During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use an electronic vapor product?**

Table 76: Number of days used an electronic vapor product in the past 30 days

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
0 days	15204	87.72	1953	86.65
1 or 2 days	828	4.78	121	5.37
3 to 5 days	343	1.98	44	1.95
6 to 9 days	236	1.36	31	1.38
10 to 19 days	255	1.47	36	1.60
20 to 29 days	133	0.77	22	0.98
All 30 days	334	1.93	47	2.09
Total	17333	100.00	2254	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of days used an electronic vapor product in the past 30 days for 582 cases among OHYES! participants and 73 cases among county participants.

**How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?**

Table 77: Perceived risk tobacco use one or more packs daily

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No risk	1518	9.05	172	7.85
Slight risk	1864	11.11	249	11.36
Moderate risk	3539	21.09	441	20.12
Great risk	9861	58.76	1330	60.68
Total	16782	100.00	2192	100.00

Note that there were missing values of perceived risk tobacco use one or more packs daily for 1133 cases among OHYES! participants and 135 cases among county participants.

**How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke tobacco?**

Table 78: Perception of parental disapproval for smoking tobacco

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Not at all wrong	511	3.04	40	1.82
A little bit wrong	630	3.75	94	4.29
Wrong	2032	12.09	289	13.18
Very wrong	13638	81.13	1770	80.71
Total	16811	100.00	2193	100.00

Note that there were missing values of perception of parental disapproval for smoking tobacco for 1104 cases among OHYES! participants and 134 cases among county participants.

**How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke tobacco?**

Table 79: Perception of peer disapproval for smoking tobacco

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Not at all wrong	1621	9.72	195	9.01
A little bit wrong	1859	11.14	275	12.70
Wrong	4364	26.16	609	28.13
Very wrong	8837	52.98	1086	50.16
Total	16681	100.00	2165	100.00

Note that there were missing values of perception of peer disapproval for smoking tobacco for 1234 cases among OHYES! participants and 162 cases among county participants.

### 3. Prescription Drugs

**During your life, how many times have you taken a prescription drug (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's prescription?**

Table 80: In lifetime, number of times taken a prescription drug without a doctor's prescription

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
0 times	16003	92.50	2049	91.11
1 or 2 times	619	3.58	87	3.87
3 to 9 times	326	1.88	62	2.76
10 to 19 times	123	0.71	20	0.89
20 to 39 times	56	0.32	11	0.49
40 or more times	174	1.01	20	0.89
Total	17301	100.00	2249	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of times taken a prescription drug without a doctor's prescription in lifetime for 614 cases among OHYES! participants and 78 cases among county participants.

**During the past 30 days, have you used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?**

Table 81: Any past 30-day prescription drug misuse/abuse

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
I have never taken a prescription drug without a doctor's prescription	16003	92.55	2049	91.19
No	1012	5.85	150	6.68
Yes	276	1.60	48	2.14
Total	17291	100.00	2247	100.00

Note that there were missing values of past 30-day misuse/abuse of prescription drugs for 624 cases among OHYES! participants and 80 cases among county participants.

**Among those who have taken a prescription drug without a doctor’s prescription: During the past 30 days, have you used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?**

Table 82: Any past 30-day prescription drug misuse/abuse

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	1012	78.57	150	75.76
Yes	276	21.43	48	24.24
Total	1288	100.00	198	100.00

Note that there were missing values of past 30-day misuse/abuse of prescription drugs for 10 cases among OHYES! participants and 2 cases among county participants.

**Among those who have used a prescription drug not prescribed in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, have you used prescription pain relievers or pain killers such as Vicodin, Percocet, OxyContin, Lortabs, or Codeine (also called Oxy, OxyContin, OS, Norco or Vikes) that were not prescribed to you?**

Table 83: Any past 30 day use of prescription pain relievers or pain killers not prescribed to you

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	121	44.32	20	41.67
Yes	152	55.68	28	58.33
Total	273	100.00	48	100.00

Note that there were missing values of past 30-day misuse/abuse of prescription pain relievers for 3 cases among OHYES! participants and 0 cases among county participants.

**Among those who have used a prescription drug not prescribed in the past 30 days: What type of prescription drug do you usually take without a doctor's prescription?**

Table 84: Type of prescription drug usually misused

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Narcotic pain relievers, such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, or Lortabs	52	19.26	10	21.28
Tranquilizers or anti-anxiety drugs such as Xanax, or Valium	54	20.00	11	23.40
Sleeping pills, sedatives and other depressants such as Ambien, or phenobarbital	32	11.85	3	6.38
Stimulants or amphetamines such as Ritalin (also called Vitamin R or Study Drug)	19	7.04	4	8.51
I take multiple types of prescription drugs at the same time	31	11.48	6	12.77
Not sure	55	20.37	10	21.28
Total	270	100.00	47	100.00

Note that there were missing values of prescription type for 6 cases among OHYES! participants and 1 cases among county participants.

**Among those who have used a prescription drug not prescribed in the past 30 days: When do you usually use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?**

Table 85: Time of day when usually misuse prescription drugs

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Before school	20	9.62	2	5.26
During school	29	13.94	7	18.42
After school	37	17.79	8	21.05
Week nights	42	20.19	4	10.53
Weekends	80	38.46	17	44.74
Total	208	100.00	38	100.00

Note that there were missing values of when prescription drugs not prescribed were used for 68 cases among OHYES! participants and 10 cases among county participants.

**How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?**

Table 86: Perceived risk/harm for prescription drugs

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No risk	1161	6.95	106	4.88
Slight risk	1533	9.18	172	7.92
Moderate risk	4167	24.95	539	24.82
Great risk	9841	58.92	1355	62.38
Total	16702	100.00	2172	100.00

Note that there were missing values of perceived risk/harm for prescription drugs for 1213 cases among OHYES! participants and 155 cases among county participants.

**How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?**

Table 87: Perception of parental disapproval for prescription drug misuse/abuse

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Not at all wrong	411	2.45	42	1.92
A little bit wrong	466	2.77	49	2.24
Wrong	1881	11.19	241	11.03
Very wrong	14046	83.59	1853	84.81
Total	16804	100.00	2185	100.00

Note that there were missing values of perception of parental disapproval for prescription drug misuse/abuse for 1111 cases among OHYES! participants and 142 cases among county participants.

**How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?**

Table 88: Perception of peer disapproval for prescription drugs

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Not at all wrong	945	5.68	103	4.76
A little bit wrong	1387	8.34	199	9.20
Wrong	3981	23.93	562	25.97
Very wrong	10324	62.05	1300	60.07
Total	16637	100.00	2164	100.00

Note that there were missing values of perception of peer disapproval for prescription drugs for 1278 cases among OHYES! participants and 163 cases among county participants.

#### 4. Over-the-Counter Medications

**During your life, how many times have you taken over-the-counter medications such as cold medicine, allergy medicine, or pain reliever to get high?**

Table 89: In lifetime, number of times taken over the counter medication to get high

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
0 times	15929	92.58	2092	93.60
1 or 2 times	375	2.18	47	2.10
3 to 9 times	315	1.83	37	1.66
10 to 19 times	206	1.20	23	1.03
20 to 39 times	116	0.67	10	0.45
40 or more times	265	1.54	26	1.16
Total	17206	100.00	2235	100.00

Note that there were missing values of over the counter medication taken to get high for 709 cases among OHYES! participants and 92 cases among county participants.

## 5. Marijuana

How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?

Table 90: Age when first tried marijuana

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
I have never tried marijuana	14752	85.22	1881	83.56
8 years old or younger	121	0.70	18	0.80
9 or 10 years old	131	0.76	15	0.67
11 or 12 years old	338	1.95	54	2.40
13 or 14 years old	828	4.78	108	4.80
15 or 16 years old	976	5.64	160	7.11
17 years old or older	165	0.95	15	0.67
Total	17311	100.00	2251	100.00

Note that there were missing values of age when marijuana was first used for 604 cases among OHYES! participants and 76 cases among county participants.

**Among those who have tried marijuana: How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?**

Table 91: Age when first tried marijuana

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
8 years old or younger	121	4.73	18	4.86
9 or 10 years old	131	5.12	15	4.05
11 or 12 years old	338	13.21	54	14.59
13 or 14 years old	828	32.36	108	29.19
15 or 16 years old	976	38.14	160	43.24
17 years old or older	165	6.45	15	4.05
Total	2559	100.00	370	100.00

Note that there were missing values of age when marijuana was first used for 0 cases among OHYES! participants and 0 cases among county participants.

**During the past 30 days, have you used marijuana or hashish?**

Table 92: Used marijuana or hashish during the past 30 days

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
I have never tried marijuana	14752	85.26	1881	83.60
No	1439	8.32	198	8.80
Yes	1111	6.42	171	7.60
Total	17302	100.00	2250	100.00

Note that there were missing values of used marijuana or hashish during the past 30 days for 613 cases among OHYES! participants and 77 cases among county participants.

**Among those who have tried marijuana: During the past 30 days, have you used marijuana or hashish?**

Table 93: Used marijuana or hashish during the past 30 days

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	1439	56.43	198	53.66
Yes	1111	43.57	171	46.34
Total	2550	100.00	369	100.00

Note that there were missing values of used marijuana or hashish during the past 30 days for 9 cases among OHYES! participants and 1 cases among county participants.

**Among those who have used marijuana in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana?**

Table 94: Number of times used marijuana in the past 30 days

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
1 or 2 times	333	31.21	47	28.66
3 to 9 times	291	27.27	41	25.00
10 to 19 times	151	14.15	28	17.07
20 to 39 times	94	8.81	16	9.76
40 or more times	198	18.56	32	19.51
Total	1067	100.00	164	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of times used marijuana in the past 30 days for 44 cases among OHYES! participants and 7 cases among county participants.

**Among those who have used marijuana in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, how did you usually use marijuana?**

Table 95: Usual method of using marijuana

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
I smoked it in a joint, bong, pipe, or blunt	907	86.79	138	85.19
I ate it in food such as brownies, cakes, cookies, or candy	71	6.79	13	8.02
I drank it in tea, cola, alcohol, or other drinks	7	0.67	1	0.62
I vaporized it	37	3.54	4	2.47
I used it some other way	23	2.20	6	3.70
Total	1045	100.00	162	100.00

Note that there were missing values of usual method of using marijuana for 66 cases among OHYES! participants and 9 cases among county participants.

**Among those who have used marijuana in the past 30 days: When do you usually use marijuana?**

Table 96: Time of day when usually use marijuana

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Before school	42	4.07	3	1.91
During school	25	2.42	1	0.64
After school	212	20.52	42	26.75
Week nights	122	11.81	17	10.83
Weekends	632	61.18	94	59.87
Total	1033	100.00	157	100.00

Note that there were missing values of time of day when usually use marijuana for 78 cases among OHYES! participants and 14 cases among county participants.

**How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they smoke marijuana once or twice a week?**

Table 97: Risk of harm if smoke marijuana once or twice a week

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No risk	3542	21.17	471	21.60
Slight risk	3708	22.16	521	23.89
Moderate risk	4173	24.94	544	24.94
Great risk	5308	31.73	645	29.57
Total	16731	100.00	2181	100.00

Note that there were missing values of risk of harm if smoke marijuana once or twice a week for 1184 cases among OHYES! participants and 146 cases among county participants.

**How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?**

Table 98: How wrong parents would feel it is for you to smoke marijuana

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Not at all wrong	751	4.48	80	3.66
A little bit wrong	1042	6.22	166	7.60
Wrong	1872	11.17	288	13.19
Very wrong	13097	78.14	1649	75.54
Total	16762	100.00	2183	100.00

Note that there were missing values of how wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana for 1153 cases among OHYES! participants and 144 cases among county participants.

**How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?**

Table 99: How wrong friends would feel it is for you to smoke marijuana

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Not at all wrong	2905	17.48	427	19.77
A little bit wrong	2219	13.35	345	15.97
Wrong	3304	19.88	447	20.69
Very wrong	8194	49.30	941	43.56
Total	16622	100.00	2160	100.00

Note that there were missing values of how wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana for 1293 cases among OHYES! participants and 167 cases among county participants.

**How do you feel about someone your age trying marijuana or hashish once or twice?**

Table 100: How do you feel about someone your age trying marijuana or hashish once or twice

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Neither approve nor disapprove	4622	27.79	679	31.44
Somewhat disapprove	3097	18.62	429	19.86
Strongly disapprove	8915	53.60	1052	48.70
Total	16634	100.00	2160	100.00

Note that there were missing values of how do you feel about someone your age trying marijuana or hashish once or twice for 1281 cases among OHYES! participants and 167 cases among county participants.

**How do you feel about someone your age using marijuana once a month or more?**

Table 101: How do you feel about someone your age using marijuana once a month or more

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Neither approve nor disapprove	4714	28.50	698	32.50
Somewhat disapprove	3093	18.70	413	19.23
Strongly disapprove	8735	52.80	1037	48.28
Total	16542	100.00	2148	100.00

Note that there were missing values of how do you feel about someone your age using marijuana once a month or more for 1373 cases among OHYES! participants and 179 cases among county participants.

## 6. Illicit Drugs

During the past 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug at any of the following places? Note: Respondents could select all that apply

Table 102: Illegal drugs solicitation in the past 12 months

	OHYES!		County	
	Yes	%	Yes	%
On school property	824	4.86	129	5.91
On the school bus	237	1.40	35	1.60
At a friend's house	852	5.02	141	6.46
In my neighborhood	708	4.17	108	4.95
At none of these locations	15300	90.20	1924	88.18

Note that there were missing values of illegal drugs solicitation items for 952 cases among OHYES! participants and 145 cases among county participants. Denominators for percentages are based on 16963 available cases among OHYES! participants and 2182 available cases among county participants.

## F. Gambling

During the past 12 months, how often did you gamble money or personal items such as while playing cards, betting on personal skills or sports teams, buying lottery tickets or scratch-offs, or using the Internet?

Table 103: Frequency gambled money or personal items in the past 12 months

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
I did not gamble money or personal items during the past 12 months	13875	86.79	1789	86.38
Less than once a month	1155	7.23	175	8.45
About once a month	459	2.87	54	2.61
About once a week	287	1.80	29	1.40
Daily	210	1.31	24	1.16
Total	15986	100.00	2071	100.00

Note that there were missing values of frequency gambled money or personal items in the past 12 months for 1929 cases among OHYES! participants and 256 cases among county participants.

**Among those who have gambled in the past 12 months: During the past 12 months, how often did you gamble money or personal items such as while playing cards, betting on personal skills or sports teams, buying lottery tickets or scratch-offs, or using the Internet?**

Table 104: Frequency gambled money or personal items in the past 12 months

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Less than once a month	1155	54.71	175	62.06
About once a month	459	21.74	54	19.15
About once a week	287	13.60	29	10.28
Daily	210	9.95	24	8.51
Total	2111	100.00	282	100.00

Note that there were missing values of frequency gambled money or personal items in the past 12 months for 0 cases among OHYES! participants and 0 cases among county participants.

**Among those who have gambled in the past 12 months: During the last 12 months, have you ever gambled more than you planned to?**

Table 105: Gambled more than planned in the last 12 months

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	1583	75.49	222	78.72
Yes	514	24.51	60	21.28
Total	2097	100.00	282	100.00

Note that there were missing values of gambled more than planned in the last 12 months for 14 cases among OHYES! participants and 0 cases among county participants.

**Among those who have gambled in the past 12 months: During the last 12 months, have you ever felt bad about the amount you bet, or about what happens when you bet money?**

Table 106: Felt bad about the amount bet or about what happens when betting in the last 12 months

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	1641	78.78	223	80.22
Yes	442	21.22	55	19.78
Total	2083	100.00	278	100.00

Note that there were missing values of felt bad about the amount bet or about what happens when betting in the last 12 months for 28 cases among OHYES! participants and 4 cases among county participants.

**Among those who have gambled in the past 12 months: During the last 12 months, have you ever hidden from family or friends any betting slips, I.O.U.s, lottery tickets, money that you have won, or other signs of gambling?**

Table 107: Hidden from family or friends signs of gambling in the last 12 months

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	1849	88.98	254	91.04
Yes	229	11.02	25	8.96
Total	2078	100.00	279	100.00

Note that there were missing values of hidden from family or friends signs of gambling in the last 12 months for 33 cases among OHYES! participants and 3 cases among county participants.

**Among those who have gambled in the past 12 months: Have you ever lied to people important to you about how much you gamble?**

Table 108: Lied to important people about gambling

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	1216	89.54	171	90.00
Yes	142	10.46	19	10.00
Total	1358	100.00	190	100.00

Note that there were missing values of lied to important people about gambling for 753 cases among OHYES! participants and 92 cases among county participants.

## G. Sexual Health

### 1. Sexual Behavior

Have you ever had sexual intercourse?

Table 109: Ever had sexual intercourse

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	6268	84.04	976	76.25
Yes	1190	15.96	304	23.75
Total	7458	100.00	1280	100.00

Note that there were missing values of ever had sexual intercourse for 10457 cases among OHYES! participants and 1047 cases among county participants. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

**Among those who reported ever having sexual intercourse: The last time you had sexual intercourse, what one method did you or your partner use to prevent pregnancy?**

Table 110: Method of pregnancy prevention during last sexual intercourse

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No method was used to prevent pregnancy	93	8.14	19	6.46
Birth control pills	208	18.21	60	20.41
Condoms	616	53.94	150	51.02
An IUD (such as Mirena or ParaGard) or implant (such as Implanon or Nexplanon)	69	6.04	18	6.12
A shot (such as Depo-Provera), patch (such as Ortho Evra), or birth control ring (such as NuvaRing)	39	3.42	17	5.78
Withdrawal or some other method	84	7.36	23	7.82
Not sure	33	2.89	7	2.38
Total	1142	100.00	294	100.00

Note that there were missing values of pregnancy prevention during last sexual intercourse for 48 cases among OHYES! participants and 10 cases among county participants. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

**Among those who reported ever having sexual intercourse: The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom?**

Table 111: Used a condom during last sexual intercourse

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	451	38.29	131	43.52
Yes	727	61.71	170	56.48
Total	1178	100.00	301	100.00

Note that there were missing values of used a condom during last sexual intercourse for 12 cases among OHYES! participants and 3 cases among county participants. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

**Among those who reported ever having sexual intercourse: During the past 3 months, with how many people did you have sexual intercourse?**

Table 112: Number of sexual intercourse partners in the last 3 months

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
I have had sexual intercourse, but not during the past 3 months	219	19.35	53	18.03
1 person	687	60.69	195	66.33
2 people	117	10.34	22	7.48
3 people	35	3.09	7	2.38
4 people	16	1.41	4	1.36
5 people	7	0.62	1	0.34
6 or more people	51	4.51	12	4.08
Total	1132	100.00	294	100.00

Note that there were missing values number of sexual intercourse partners in the last 3 months for 58 cases among OHYES! participants and 10 cases among county participants. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

**Among those who reported ever having sexual intercourse: Did you drink alcohol or use drugs before you had sexual intercourse the last time?**

Table 113: Drank alcohol or use drugs before last sexual intercourse

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	951	84.46	249	84.98
Yes	175	15.54	44	15.02
Total	1126	100.00	293	100.00

Note that there were missing values number of drank alcohol or use drugs before last sexual intercourse for 64 cases among OHYES! participants and 11 cases among county participants. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.