

OHYES! Report for Mental Health & Recovery Services Board of
Allen, Auglaize, Hardin Counties - 2016-2017



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Background

Nationally, trends in youth behaviors and risk and protective factors are measured using school-based surveys such as the Monitoring the Future Survey (MTF) and the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention's Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) and Youth Tobacco Survey (YTS). These surveys provide valuable national and state-level data; however, they do not provide county or school district-level data. Communities have needed access to local data to address community-specific needs and to conduct health assessments. Over the years, they have deployed a wide variety of local surveys in an attempt to address these needs, often investing substantial resources to have private survey companies collect the local data. Having many different survey instruments, means the results are then not always comparable across surveys nor over time, and counties and districts cannot usually benchmark results to state or regional samples. Consequently, communities across Ohio have repeatedly called for an inexpensive and valid survey of youth to guide local policy, program development and implementation efforts.

About the OHYES!

Purpose

The Ohio Healthy Youth Environments Survey (OHYES!) is a collaborative effort of the Ohio Departments of Education, Health and Mental Health and Addiction Services, Ohio National Guard and representatives from higher education, juvenile courts, foundations, and community service providers.

There are two main purposes with OHYES! First, the OHYES! addresses the need for data on local trends in youth behaviors and risk and protective factors. Second, it helps community-based organizations meet federal grant reporting requirements, including ones from: Strategic Prevention Framework Partnerships for Success, Drug Free Communities, Safe Schools and Healthy Students, Communities that Care Grants, and the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA) Prevention and Treatment Block Grant National Outcome Measures (NOMs). Additionally, the OHYES! data may help communities when applying for local grants through foundations such as the United Way. It may also help communities meet the requirements for local health department needs assessments.

Instrument

The OHYES! survey questions cover the following topics: Demographics, Alcohol & Tobacco/Vapor Products, Marijuana & Other Drugs, Bullying, Safety & School Climate, Physical Health & Well-being, Mental Health & Gambling, Parental Attitudes of Substance Use, Community, Family & Peer Factors, and School Success. Schools may administer the standard OHYES! survey instrument, which includes 101 questions. In addition, school districts may choose to use an optional version that includes ten questions that could be sensitive to some communities (sexual behavior and suicide). This report includes all 111-items that appear on the optional version of the survey. Please see table notes for items that only appear on the optional version of the survey and are not asked when schools administer the standard version of the instrument. Currently, the survey instrument is only available in English. More information about the survey and copies of the survey instrument can be found on the OHYES! website at ohyes.ohio.gov.

Survey Administration

The OHYES! is a voluntary, web-based survey that is available to schools free of charge. The survey is scheduled to be conducted every four years, but may be administered more frequently, if a community identifies a need. All students in Ohio schools in grades 7 through 12 (age 12 or older) are eligible to participate. Superintendents and principals are solicited to have their schools complete the survey; they select the grades and percentage of students in those grades to participate.

Confidentiality

Survey administrators are provided protocols to ensure the privacy and confidentiality of the survey participants. Since the OHYES! is a web-based application, no information is collected or stored on school servers, and individual identification numbers are not collected. The data from the web application is collected and stored on secured, encrypted, and password protected servers at the Ohio Department of Mental Health and Addiction Services (OhioMHAS).

Consent

Prior to the survey administration, parents are notified and provided information about the survey. Then, they have three weeks to submit an Opt-Out Form to exclude their child from participating. At the beginning of the survey, participating students are asked for their agreement to answer the survey questions. Students have the option to skip a question and quit the survey at any time.

About this Report

Participants

Mental Health & Recovery Services Board of Allen, Auglaize, Hardin Counties counties in Ohio that participated in the OHYES! survey during the 2016-2017 school year include: Hardin County. This report also includes results for all Ohio students who participated in the OHYES! survey during the 2016-2017 school year. For more information on OHYES! participation by school year, please visit the results section of the OHYES! website at ohyes.ohio.gov/Results.

Limitations

As a reminder, the OHYES! was designed to provide actionable local data for district superintendents and school principals based on a voluntary sample of surveyed youth. The OHYES! data were collected based on a descriptive, cross-sectional survey design, with a non-probability sampling method. The voluntary nature of the survey means that the OHYES! results are not generalizable to all Ohio youth. Further, county-level OHYES! results may not represent all students in a given county or school district. Any interpretations from the OHYES! data must keep these limitations in mind. This report may not provide numbers that are an exact match the reports available on the Ohio Department of Health (ODH) Public Health Data Warehouse. This is due to ODH data suppression rules and differing data subset criteria.

Report Preparation

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A. Demographics

OHYES! participants

Table 1: Participants

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|--------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Participants | 14699 | 100.00 | 1276 | 100.00 |
| Total | 14699 | 100.00 | 1276 | 100.00 |

How old are you?

Table 2: Age

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 12 years old | 1092 | 7.48 | 32 | 2.53 |
| 13 years old | 2292 | 15.71 | 227 | 17.92 |
| 14 years old | 2467 | 16.91 | 250 | 19.73 |
| 15 years old | 2313 | 15.85 | 228 | 18.00 |
| 16 years old | 2982 | 20.44 | 254 | 20.05 |
| 17 years old | 2474 | 16.95 | 179 | 14.13 |
| 18 years old or older | 972 | 6.66 | 97 | 7.66 |
| Total | 14592 | 100.00 | 1267 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of age for 107 cases among OHYES! participants and 9 cases among board participants.

What is your sex?

Table 3: Gender

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|----------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Male | 7284 | 49.68 | 638 | 50.08 |
| Female | 7061 | 48.16 | 612 | 48.04 |
| Transgender | 95 | 0.65 | 7 | 0.55 |
| Gender Nonconforming | 223 | 1.52 | 17 | 1.33 |
| Total | 14663 | 100.00 | 1274 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of gender for 36 cases among OHYES! participants and 2 cases among board participants.

In what grade are you?

Table 4: Grade

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 7th grade | 2353 | 16.09 | 237 | 18.65 |
| 8th grade | 2548 | 17.42 | 252 | 19.83 |
| 9th grade | 2256 | 15.42 | 233 | 18.33 |
| 10th grade | 2664 | 18.21 | 240 | 18.88 |
| 11th grade | 2838 | 19.40 | 202 | 15.89 |
| 12th grade | 1944 | 13.29 | 107 | 8.42 |
| Ungraded or other grade | 25 | 0.17 | 0 | 0.00 |
| Total | 14628 | 100.00 | 1271 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of grade for 71 cases among OHYES! participants and 5 cases among board participants.

Are you Hispanic or Latino?

Table 5: Hispanic Origin

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|----------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| No | 13732 | 94.93 | 1189 | 94.07 |
| Yes | 734 | 5.07 | 75 | 5.93 |
| Total | 14466 | 100.00 | 1264 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Hispanic origin for 233 cases among OHYES! participants and 12 cases among board participants.

How do you describe yourself?

Table 6: Race and Hispanic Origin

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|--|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Black or African American (non-Hispanic) | 529 | 3.64 | 18 | 1.42 |
| White (non-Hispanic) | 11261 | 77.57 | 1007 | 79.42 |
| Hispanic/Latino | 734 | 5.06 | 75 | 5.91 |
| All other races (non-Hispanic) | 832 | 5.73 | 67 | 5.28 |
| Multiple races (non-Hispanic) | 1161 | 8.00 | 101 | 7.97 |
| Total | 14517 | 100.00 | 1268 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of race and Hispanic origin for 182 cases among OHYES! participants and 8 cases among board participants.

Among those who identified as Hispanic or Latino: How do you describe yourself?

Table 7: Hispanic Origin and Race

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|--------------------------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Hispanic - Black or African-American | 65 | 8.86 | 4 | 5.33 |
| Hispanic - No Race Specified | 83 | 11.31 | 9 | 12.00 |
| Hispanic - Other | 156 | 21.25 | 19 | 25.33 |
| Hispanic - White | 430 | 58.58 | 43 | 57.33 |
| Total | 734 | 100.00 | 75 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Hispanic origin and race for 0 cases among OHYES! participants and 0 cases among board participants.

Which of the following best describes you?

Table 8: Sexual Orientation

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|-----------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Straight | 3948 | 88.54 | 156 | 89.66 |
| Gay | 51 | 1.14 | 2 | 1.15 |
| Lesbian | 44 | 0.99 | 1 | 0.57 |
| Bi-sexual | 189 | 4.24 | 8 | 4.60 |
| Other | 76 | 1.70 | 2 | 1.15 |
| Not sure | 151 | 3.39 | 5 | 2.87 |
| Total | 4459 | 100.00 | 174 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of sexual orientation for 10240 cases among OHYES! participants and 1102 cases among board participants. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

Is your father, mother or caretaker currently in the military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, or Reserves)?

Table 9: Parent in Military

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| No | 13955 | 95.31 | 1221 | 96.14 |
| Yes | 456 | 3.11 | 26 | 2.05 |
| Don't know | 231 | 1.58 | 23 | 1.81 |
| Total | 14642 | 100.00 | 1270 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of parent in military for 57 cases among OHYES! participants and 6 cases among board participants.

How many times have you ever moved to a new address?

Table 10: Number of times moved to new address

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|-----------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 0 times | 3362 | 23.01 | 295 | 23.19 |
| 1 time | 4034 | 27.62 | 266 | 20.91 |
| 2 times | 1910 | 13.08 | 152 | 11.95 |
| 3 times | 1806 | 12.36 | 167 | 13.13 |
| 4 or more times | 3496 | 23.93 | 392 | 30.82 |
| Total | 14608 | 100.00 | 1272 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of number of times moved to new address for 91 cases among OHYES! participants and 4 cases among board participants.

B. Family, School, and Community Environment

1. Community Environments

There are a lot of adults in my neighborhood (town, community) I could talk to about something important.

Table 11: There are a lot of adults in the neighborhood (town, community) to talk to about something important

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|----------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| No | 6065 | 46.36 | 594 | 50.08 |
| Yes | 7018 | 53.64 | 592 | 49.92 |
| Total | 13083 | 100.00 | 1186 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of adults in the neighborhood (town, community) to talk to about something important for 1616 cases among OHYES! participants and 90 cases among board participants.

On how many of the past 7 days did you take part in organized after school, evening or weekend activities (other than sports teams) such as school clubs, community center groups, music/art/dancing lessons, drama, church or other supervised activities?

Table 12: Number of days participated in organized after school, evening or weekend activities in the last 7 days

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|----------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 0 days | 5402 | 40.79 | 555 | 46.33 |
| 1 day | 1857 | 14.02 | 150 | 12.52 |
| 2 days | 1528 | 11.54 | 123 | 10.27 |
| 3 days | 1101 | 8.31 | 76 | 6.34 |
| 4 days | 1056 | 7.97 | 93 | 7.76 |
| 5 days | 886 | 6.69 | 91 | 7.60 |
| 6 days | 429 | 3.24 | 24 | 2.00 |
| 7 days | 984 | 7.43 | 86 | 7.18 |
| Total | 13243 | 100.00 | 1198 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of number of days participated in organized after school, evening or weekend activities in the last 7 days for 1456 cases among OHYES! participants and 78 cases among board participants.

2. Family and Peer Factors

My parents talk to me about what I do in school.

Table 13: Level of agreement that parents talk to them about what they do in school

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|-------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Strongly disagree | 644 | 4.78 | 73 | 6.07 |
| Disagree | 998 | 7.41 | 116 | 9.64 |
| Neutral | 2866 | 21.29 | 319 | 26.52 |
| Agree | 5695 | 42.31 | 460 | 38.24 |
| Strongly agree | 3257 | 24.20 | 235 | 19.53 |
| Total | 13460 | 100.00 | 1203 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of level of agreement that parents talk to them about what they do in school for 1239 cases among OHYES! participants and 73 cases among board participants.

My parents push me to work hard at school.

Table 14: Level of agreement that parents push them to work harder at school

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|-------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Strongly disagree | 337 | 2.51 | 42 | 3.50 |
| Disagree | 378 | 2.82 | 37 | 3.08 |
| Neutral | 1862 | 13.87 | 212 | 17.65 |
| Agree | 4791 | 35.68 | 406 | 33.81 |
| Strongly agree | 6058 | 45.12 | 504 | 41.97 |
| Total | 13426 | 100.00 | 1201 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of level of agreement that parents push them to work harder at school for 1273 cases among OHYES! participants and 75 cases among board participants.

During the past 12 months, how often did your parents check on whether you had done your homework?

Table 15: Frequency that parents check homework

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Never or almost never | 3091 | 22.96 | 316 | 26.25 |
| Sometimes | 3215 | 23.88 | 334 | 27.74 |
| Often | 2861 | 21.25 | 245 | 20.35 |
| All the time | 4296 | 31.91 | 309 | 25.66 |
| Total | 13463 | 100.00 | 1204 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of frequency that parents check homework for 1236 cases among OHYES! participants and 72 cases among board participants.

During the past 12 months, how often did your parents limit the amount of time you watched TV or time with your friends on school nights?

Table 16: Frequency parents limit the amount of time watching TV or with friends on school nights

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Never or almost never | 6644 | 50.35 | 617 | 51.68 |
| Sometimes | 3900 | 29.55 | 335 | 28.06 |
| Often | 1585 | 12.01 | 140 | 11.73 |
| All the time | 1067 | 8.09 | 102 | 8.54 |
| Total | 13196 | 100.00 | 1194 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of frequency parents limit the amount of time watching TV or with friends on school nights for 1503 cases among OHYES! participants and 82 cases among board participants.

What best describes your parent’s rules about social media in your bedroom (T.V., internet, cell phone, computer, video games, iPod, etc.)?

Table 17: Parents rules about media in bedroom

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|--|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| My parents don’t have any rules | 8358 | 63.62 | 716 | 59.87 |
| My parents have rules of when I have to turn off media in my bedroom | 3942 | 30.00 | 399 | 33.36 |
| My parents don’t let me have any media in my bedroom | 838 | 6.38 | 81 | 6.77 |
| Total | 13138 | 100.00 | 1196 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of frequency parents rules about media in bedroom for 1561 cases among OHYES! participants and 80 cases among board participants.

3. Safety and Violence

I feel safe in my neighborhood (town, community).

Table 18: Feel safe in neighborhood

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|----------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| No | 1209 | 8.28 | 152 | 11.95 |
| Yes | 13394 | 91.72 | 1120 | 88.05 |
| Total | 14603 | 100.00 | 1272 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of feel safe in neighborhood for 96 cases among OHYES! participants and 4 cases among board participants.

Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs) are categorized into two groups on the OHYES! ACE module: abuse and family/household challenges. Each category is further divided into multiple subcategories. ACEs are associated with violence victimization and perpetration, and health and opportunity across the lifespan. As the number of ACEs increase, so does the risk for negative outcomes.

Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs) by category.

Table 19: Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs) by category

| | OHYES! | | | Board | | |
|--------------------------------|--------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|
| | Yes | Respondents | % | Yes | Respondents | % |
| Abuse | | | | | | |
| Physical Abuse | 1078 | 14189 | 7.60 | 86 | 1249 | 6.89 |
| Emotional Abuse | 4170 | 14189 | 29.39 | 326 | 1249 | 26.10 |
| Sexual Abuse | 214 | 4387 | 4.88 | 8 | 169 | 4.73 |
| Household Challenges | | | | | | |
| Witnessed Domestic Violence | 1014 | 14189 | 7.15 | 94 | 1249 | 7.53 |
| Household Mental Illness | 3294 | 14294 | 23.04 | 273 | 1252 | 21.81 |
| Household Substance Abuse | 3270 | 14294 | 22.88 | 316 | 1252 | 25.24 |
| Parental Separation or Divorce | 5462 | 14189 | 38.49 | 596 | 1249 | 47.72 |
| Incarcerated Household Members | 1891 | 14294 | 13.23 | 218 | 1252 | 17.41 |

Note that the number of missing values varies by ACE subcategory. Under some conditions you may not see a row for Sexual Abuse in the table. This is because these items only appear on the optional version of the survey instrument, and so either the participating school(s) did not complete that module or because students did not respond to the Sexual Abuse questions.

Number of Adverse Childhood Experiences

Table 20: Number of Adverse Childhood Experiences

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|-----------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 0 | 5780 | 40.02 | 449 | 35.58 |
| 1 | 3606 | 24.97 | 326 | 25.83 |
| 2 | 1908 | 13.21 | 171 | 13.55 |
| 3 | 1303 | 9.02 | 143 | 11.33 |
| 4 or more | 1845 | 12.78 | 173 | 13.71 |
| Total | 14442 | 100.00 | 1262 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of number of adverse childhood experiences for 257 cases among OHYES! participants and 14 cases among board participants.

4. School Climate and Safety

In the past year, how often did you feel safe and secure at school?

Table 21: How often feel safe at school last year

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Never | 361 | 2.47 | 40 | 3.14 |
| Rarely | 429 | 2.93 | 50 | 3.93 |
| Sometimes | 1491 | 10.19 | 178 | 13.99 |
| Most of the time | 6635 | 45.34 | 591 | 46.46 |
| All of the time | 5719 | 39.08 | 413 | 32.47 |
| Total | 14635 | 100.00 | 1272 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of how often students felt safe and secure at school for 64 cases among OHYES! participants and 4 cases among board participants.

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?

Table 22: Number of days did not go to school during the past 30 days because of feeling unsafe at school or on the way to or from school

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|----------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 0 days | 13266 | 90.86 | 1113 | 87.78 |
| 1 day | 668 | 4.58 | 75 | 5.91 |
| 2 or 3 days | 388 | 2.66 | 45 | 3.55 |
| 4 or 5 days | 96 | 0.66 | 8 | 0.63 |
| 6 or more days | 183 | 1.25 | 27 | 2.13 |
| Total | 14601 | 100.00 | 1268 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of number of days students did not go to school during the past 30 days because of feeling unsafe at school or on the way to or from school for 98 cases among OHYES! participants and 8 cases among board participants.

During the past 12 months, how many times has someone threatened or injured you with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?

Table 23: Number of times threatened by someone with a weapon on school property last year

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|-----------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 0 times | 13259 | 91.51 | 1114 | 88.48 |
| 1 time | 687 | 4.74 | 83 | 6.59 |
| 2 or 3 times | 297 | 2.05 | 36 | 2.86 |
| 4 or 5 times | 74 | 0.51 | 9 | 0.71 |
| 6 or more times | 172 | 1.19 | 17 | 1.35 |
| Total | 14489 | 100.00 | 1259 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of times students were threatened by someone with a weapon on school property last year for 210 cases among OHYES! participants and 17 cases among board participants.

What types of bullying have you experienced in the past 12 months? Note: Respondents could select all that apply.

Table 24: What types of bullying have you experienced in the past 12 months?

| | OHYES! | | Board | |
|---|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Yes | % | Yes | % |
| Hit, kicked, punched, or people took belongings | 1272 | 8.83 | 137 | 10.87 |
| Teased, taunted, or called harmful names | 3761 | 26.11 | 376 | 29.84 |
| Spread mean rumors about or kept out of a group | 3136 | 21.77 | 294 | 23.33 |
| Teased, taunted, or threatened by e-mail, cell phone, or other electronic methods | 1176 | 8.16 | 128 | 10.16 |
| Nude or semi-nude pictures used to pressure someone to have sex that does not want to, blackmail, intimidate, or exploit another person | 369 | 2.56 | 24 | 1.90 |
| None of the above | 9324 | 64.74 | 778 | 61.75 |

Note that there were missing values of types of bullying experienced for 296 cases among OHYES! participants and 16 cases among board participants. Denominators for percentages are based on 14403 available cases among OHYES! participants and 1260 available cases among board participants.

Among those who have experienced bullying in the past 12 months: During the past 12 months, have you ever been bullied on school property?

Table 25: Bullied on school property last year

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|----------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| No | 1967 | 38.95 | 149 | 30.98 |
| Yes | 3083 | 61.05 | 332 | 69.02 |
| Total | 5050 | 100.00 | 481 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of bullied on school property last year for 29 cases among OHYES! participants and 1 cases among board participants.

Among those who have experienced bullying in the past 12 months: During the past 12 months, have you ever been electronically bullied?

Table 26: Electronically bullied last year

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|----------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| No | 3143 | 62.31 | 299 | 62.29 |
| Yes | 1901 | 37.69 | 181 | 37.71 |
| Total | 5044 | 100.00 | 480 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of electronically bullied last year for 35 cases among OHYES! participants and 2 cases among board participants.

During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?

Table 27: Number of times in a physical fight last year

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|-----------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 0 times | 12029 | 82.53 | 1030 | 81.29 |
| 1 time | 1504 | 10.32 | 146 | 11.52 |
| 2 to 5 times | 769 | 5.28 | 71 | 5.60 |
| 6 or more times | 274 | 1.88 | 20 | 1.58 |
| Total | 14576 | 100.00 | 1267 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of number of times in a physical fight last year for 123 cases among OHYES! participants and 9 cases among board participants.

Among those who were in a physical fight in the past 12 months: During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight on school property?

Table 28: Number of times in a physical fight on school property during the past year

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|-----------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 0 times | 1473 | 59.06 | 116 | 49.36 |
| 1 time | 710 | 28.47 | 84 | 35.74 |
| 2 to 5 times | 230 | 9.22 | 31 | 13.19 |
| 6 or more times | 81 | 3.25 | 4 | 1.70 |
| Total | 2494 | 100.00 | 235 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of number of times in a physical fight on school property during the past year for 53 cases among OHYES! participants and 2 cases among board participants.

5. School Connectedness and Success

During the past 12 months, how would you describe your grades in school?

Table 29: Academic performance last year

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|----------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Mostly A's | 6948 | 47.54 | 504 | 39.62 |
| Mostly B's | 4759 | 32.56 | 406 | 31.92 |
| Mostly C's | 1644 | 11.25 | 197 | 15.49 |
| Mostly D's | 357 | 2.44 | 53 | 4.17 |
| Mostly F's | 155 | 1.06 | 29 | 2.28 |
| None of these grades | 64 | 0.44 | 8 | 0.63 |
| Not sure | 688 | 4.71 | 75 | 5.90 |
| Total | 14615 | 100.00 | 1272 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of academic performance last year for 84 cases among OHYES! participants and 4 cases among board participants.

I enjoy coming to school.

Table 30: Level of enjoyment in coming to school

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|-------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Strongly disagree | 1985 | 14.63 | 240 | 19.92 |
| Disagree | 1918 | 14.14 | 156 | 12.95 |
| Neutral | 5479 | 40.38 | 496 | 41.16 |
| Agree | 3347 | 24.67 | 251 | 20.83 |
| Strongly agree | 839 | 6.18 | 62 | 5.15 |
| Total | 13568 | 100.00 | 1205 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of level of enjoyment in coming to school for 1131 cases among OHYES! participants and 71 cases among board participants.

I feel like I belong at my school.

Table 31: Level of belonging at school

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|-------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Strongly disagree | 1285 | 9.50 | 163 | 13.55 |
| Disagree | 1434 | 10.60 | 115 | 9.56 |
| Neutral | 4366 | 32.27 | 412 | 34.25 |
| Agree | 4881 | 36.08 | 383 | 31.84 |
| Strongly agree | 1563 | 11.55 | 130 | 10.81 |
| Total | 13529 | 100.00 | 1203 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of level of belonging at school for 1170 cases among OHYES! participants and 73 cases among board participants.

I can go to adults at my school for help if I needed it.

Table 32: Level of support from adults at school

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|-------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Strongly disagree | 1162 | 8.59 | 147 | 12.21 |
| Disagree | 1432 | 10.59 | 144 | 11.96 |
| Neutral | 3530 | 26.09 | 343 | 28.49 |
| Agree | 5031 | 37.19 | 401 | 33.31 |
| Strongly agree | 2373 | 17.54 | 169 | 14.04 |
| Total | 13528 | 100.00 | 1204 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of level of support from adults at school for 1171 cases among OHYES! participants and 72 cases among board participants.

My school provides various opportunities to learn about and appreciate different cultures and ways of life.

Table 33: Level of cultural opportunities available at school

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|-------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Strongly disagree | 1097 | 8.15 | 123 | 10.22 |
| Disagree | 1706 | 12.68 | 145 | 12.05 |
| Neutral | 4289 | 31.87 | 461 | 38.32 |
| Agree | 4710 | 35.00 | 369 | 30.67 |
| Strongly agree | 1657 | 12.31 | 105 | 8.73 |
| Total | 13459 | 100.00 | 1203 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of level of cultural opportunities available at school for 1240 cases among OHYES! participants and 73 cases among board participants.

6. Prevention Message

During the past 12 months, do you recall hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about the prevention of substance use?

Table 34: Hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about substance use prevention last year

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|----------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| No | 3560 | 25.26 | 393 | 31.62 |
| Yes | 10533 | 74.74 | 850 | 68.38 |
| Total | 14093 | 100.00 | 1243 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about substance use prevention last year for 606 cases among OHYES! participants and 33 cases among board participants.

During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians, whether or not they live with you?

Table 35: Parents have discussed the dangers of substance use with you within the last year

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|----------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| No | 6476 | 46.09 | 651 | 52.33 |
| Yes | 7575 | 53.91 | 593 | 47.67 |
| Total | 14051 | 100.00 | 1244 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of parents have discussed the dangers of substance use with you within the last year for 648 cases among OHYES! participants and 32 cases among board participants.

7. Vehicle Safety

During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?

Table 36: Number of times in past 30 days rode in a car driven by someone who had been drinking

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|-----------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 0 times | 12795 | 87.54 | 1133 | 89.21 |
| 1 time | 798 | 5.46 | 58 | 4.57 |
| 2 or 3 times | 616 | 4.21 | 42 | 3.31 |
| 4 or 5 times | 115 | 0.79 | 10 | 0.79 |
| 6 or more times | 292 | 2.00 | 27 | 2.13 |
| Total | 14616 | 100.00 | 1270 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of number of times in past 30 days rode in a car driven by someone who had been drinking for 83 cases among OHYES! participants and 6 cases among board participants.

During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?

Table 37: Number of times in past 30 days drove a car when drinking

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|--|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| I did not drive a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days | 6659 | 46.05 | 574 | 45.56 |
| 0 times | 7493 | 51.82 | 668 | 53.02 |
| 1 time | 133 | 0.92 | 10 | 0.79 |
| 2 or 3 times | 94 | 0.65 | 3 | 0.24 |
| 4 or 5 times | 16 | 0.11 | 1 | 0.08 |
| 6 or more times | 65 | 0.45 | 4 | 0.32 |
| Total | 14460 | 100.00 | 1260 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of number of times in past 30 days drove a car when drinking for 239 cases among OHYES! participants and 16 cases among board participants.

Among those reporting they did drive a car or other vehicle in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you text or e-mail while driving a car or other vehicle?

Table 38: Texted or emailed while driving

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|---------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 0 days | 4746 | 66.38 | 466 | 73.16 |
| 1 or 2 days | 797 | 11.15 | 73 | 11.46 |
| 3 to 5 days | 367 | 5.13 | 14 | 2.20 |
| 6 to 9 days | 258 | 3.61 | 12 | 1.88 |
| 10 to 19 days | 294 | 4.11 | 11 | 1.73 |
| 20 to 29 days | 228 | 3.19 | 15 | 2.35 |
| All 30 days | 460 | 6.43 | 46 | 7.22 |
| Total | 7150 | 100.00 | 637 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of texted or emailed while driving for 651 cases among OHYES! participants and 49 cases among board participants.

C. Health and Well-being

1. Body Mass Index and Physical Activity

Body Mass Index – Calculated from the respondent’s reported weight, height, and gender

Table 39: Body Mass Index

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|--------------------------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Underweight (Less than 5%) | 429 | 3.19 | 30 | 2.49 |
| Normal or Healthy Weight (5% to 84%) | 9061 | 67.48 | 702 | 58.21 |
| Overweight (85% to 94%) | 2057 | 15.32 | 200 | 16.58 |
| Obese (95% and above) | 1881 | 14.01 | 274 | 22.72 |
| Total | 13428 | 100.00 | 1206 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of body mass index for 1271 cases among OHYES! participants and 70 cases among board participants. Body Mass Index was not calculated for respondents selecting transgender or gender nonconforming.

During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day?

Table 40: Number of days of physical activity of 60 plus minutes per day in the last week

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|----------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 0 days | 1431 | 10.41 | 158 | 12.99 |
| 1 day | 781 | 5.68 | 75 | 6.17 |
| 2 days | 1070 | 7.79 | 92 | 7.57 |
| 3 days | 1336 | 9.72 | 100 | 8.22 |
| 4 days | 1787 | 13.00 | 176 | 14.47 |
| 5 days | 2100 | 15.28 | 180 | 14.80 |
| 6 days | 1459 | 10.62 | 106 | 8.72 |
| 7 days | 3780 | 27.50 | 329 | 27.06 |
| Total | 13744 | 100.00 | 1216 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of number of days of physical activity of 60 plus minutes per day in the last week for 955 cases among OHYES! participants and 60 cases among board participants.

Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?

Table 41: Efforts to change weight

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|--|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Lose weight | 5683 | 41.23 | 554 | 45.30 |
| Gain weight | 1928 | 13.99 | 178 | 14.55 |
| Stay the same weight | 2457 | 17.82 | 187 | 15.29 |
| I am not trying to do anything about my weight | 3717 | 26.96 | 304 | 24.86 |
| Total | 13785 | 100.00 | 1223 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of efforts to change weight for 914 cases among OHYES! participants and 53 cases among board participants.

On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV?

Table 42: Number of hours of TV watched on an average school day

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|--|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| I do not watch TV on an average school day | 2949 | 21.39 | 247 | 20.26 |
| Less than 1 hour per day | 3161 | 22.93 | 259 | 21.25 |
| 1 hour per day | 2365 | 17.16 | 223 | 18.29 |
| 2 hours per day | 2675 | 19.41 | 226 | 18.54 |
| 3 hours per day | 1427 | 10.35 | 143 | 11.73 |
| 4 hours per day | 535 | 3.88 | 44 | 3.61 |
| 5 or more hours per day | 672 | 4.88 | 77 | 6.32 |
| Total | 13784 | 100.00 | 1219 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of number of hours of TV watched on an average school day for 915 cases among OHYES! participants and 57 cases among board participants.

On an average school day, how many hours do you play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work?

Table 43: Number of hours playing video or computer games or using a computer for something that is not school work on an average school day

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|---|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| I do not play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work | 2227 | 16.22 | 226 | 18.60 |
| Less than 1 hour per day | 1957 | 14.26 | 158 | 13.00 |
| 1 hour per day | 1685 | 12.28 | 133 | 10.95 |
| 2 hours per day | 2370 | 17.27 | 203 | 16.71 |
| 3 hours per day | 2013 | 14.66 | 161 | 13.25 |
| 4 hours per day | 1266 | 9.22 | 127 | 10.45 |
| 5 or more hours per day | 2209 | 16.09 | 207 | 17.04 |
| Total | 13727 | 100.00 | 1215 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of number of hours played video or computer games or used a computer for something that is not school work on an average school day for 972 cases among OHYES! participants and 61 cases among board participants.

2. Nutrition

On average how many servings of fruits and vegetables do you have per day?

Table 44: Number of servings of fruits and vegetables eaten on an average day

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|--|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 1 to 4 servings per day | 10574 | 77.58 | 948 | 78.48 |
| 5 or more servings per day | 1895 | 13.90 | 147 | 12.17 |
| 0 - I do not like fruits or vegetables | 719 | 5.28 | 69 | 5.71 |
| 0 - I cannot afford fruits or vegetables | 149 | 1.09 | 12 | 0.99 |
| 0 - I do not have access to fruits or vegetables | 293 | 2.15 | 32 | 2.65 |
| Total | 13630 | 100.00 | 1208 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of number of servings of fruits and vegetables eaten on an average day for 1069 cases among OHYES! participants and 68 cases among board participants.

During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop, such as Coke, Pepsi, or Sprite?

Table 45: Number of times drank soda or pop in the last week

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|--|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| I did not drink soda or pop during the past 7 days | 4536 | 33.34 | 310 | 25.73 |
| 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days | 5586 | 41.05 | 512 | 42.49 |
| 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days | 1415 | 10.40 | 140 | 11.62 |
| 1 time per day | 780 | 5.73 | 87 | 7.22 |
| 2 times per day | 618 | 4.54 | 66 | 5.48 |
| 3 times per day | 270 | 1.98 | 34 | 2.82 |
| 4 or more times per day | 402 | 2.95 | 56 | 4.65 |
| Total | 13607 | 100.00 | 1205 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of number of times drank soda or pop in the last week for 1092 cases among OHYES! participants and 71 cases among board participants.

During the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat breakfast?

Table 46: Number of days ate breakfast during the last week

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|----------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 0 days | 1815 | 13.30 | 175 | 14.47 |
| 1 day | 953 | 6.98 | 73 | 6.04 |
| 2 days | 1383 | 10.13 | 108 | 8.93 |
| 3 days | 1107 | 8.11 | 138 | 11.41 |
| 4 days | 1176 | 8.62 | 121 | 10.01 |
| 5 days | 1228 | 9.00 | 126 | 10.42 |
| 6 days | 976 | 7.15 | 80 | 6.62 |
| 7 days | 5008 | 36.70 | 388 | 32.09 |
| Total | 13646 | 100.00 | 1209 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of number of days ate breakfast during the last week for 1053 cases among OHYES! participants and 67 cases among board participants.

3. Wellness Visit

When was the last time you saw a doctor or a nurse for a check-up when you were not sick or injured?

Table 47: Recency of visiting doctor or a nurse for a check-up when you were not sick or injured

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|---------------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| During the past 12 months | 8204 | 60.43 | 508 | 42.09 |
| Between 12 and 24 months | 1301 | 9.58 | 132 | 10.94 |
| More than 24 months | 513 | 3.78 | 51 | 4.23 |
| Never | 1052 | 7.75 | 182 | 15.08 |
| Not sure | 2506 | 18.46 | 334 | 27.67 |
| Total | 13576 | 100.00 | 1207 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of recency of visiting doctor or a nurse for a check-up when you were not sick or injured for 1123 cases among OHYES! participants and 69 cases among board participants.

When was the last time you saw a dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work?

Table 48: Recency of last visit to dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|---------------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| During the past 12 months | 10077 | 74.52 | 762 | 63.24 |
| Between 12 and 24 months | 1236 | 9.14 | 145 | 12.03 |
| More than 24 months | 581 | 4.30 | 64 | 5.31 |
| Never | 319 | 2.36 | 60 | 4.98 |
| Not sure | 1310 | 9.69 | 174 | 14.44 |
| Total | 13523 | 100.00 | 1205 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of recency of last visit to dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work for 1176 cases among OHYES! participants and 71 cases among board participants.

4. Concussion

During the past 12 months, did you suffer a blow or jolt to your head while playing with a sports team (either during a game or during practice) which caused you to get knocked out, have memory problems, double or blurry vision, headaches or pressure in the head, or nausea or vomiting?

Table 49: Suffered a head injury while playing with a sports team in the last year

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|----------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| No | 11746 | 86.92 | 1045 | 86.65 |
| Yes | 1767 | 13.08 | 161 | 13.35 |
| Total | 13513 | 100.00 | 1206 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of suffered a head injury while playing with a sports team in the last year for 1186 cases among OHYES! participants and 70 cases among board participants.

5. Tanning

During the past 12 months, how many times did you use an indoor tanning device such as sunlamp, sunbed or tanning booth?

Table 50: Number of times used an indoor tanning device in the last 12 months

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|-----------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 0 times | 12552 | 92.90 | 1031 | 85.85 |
| 1 time | 240 | 1.78 | 35 | 2.91 |
| 2 to 5 times | 245 | 1.81 | 36 | 3.00 |
| 6 or more times | 475 | 3.52 | 99 | 8.24 |
| Total | 13512 | 100.00 | 1201 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of number of times used an indoor tanning device in the last 12 months for 1187 cases among OHYES! participants and 75 cases among board participants.

6. Sleep

On an average school night, how many hours of sleep do you get?

Table 51: Number of hours of sleep on average school night

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 4 hours or less | 1255 | 8.59 | 124 | 9.76 |
| 5 hours | 1899 | 13.00 | 184 | 14.48 |
| 6 hours | 3138 | 21.49 | 225 | 17.70 |
| 7 hours | 4012 | 27.47 | 358 | 28.17 |
| 8 hours | 3019 | 20.67 | 289 | 22.74 |
| 9 hours | 1021 | 6.99 | 71 | 5.59 |
| 10 or more hours | 261 | 1.79 | 20 | 1.57 |
| Total | 14605 | 100.00 | 1271 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of number of hours of sleep on average school night for 94 cases among OHYES! participants and 5 cases among board participants.

D. Mental Health

1. Patient Health Questionnaire for Psychological Distress

Subscales are used to assess anxiety and depression. Participants answer two questions on anxiety and two questions on depression with responses that range from “Not at all” to “Nearly every day.” To create the subscales, each response is given a numerical value and the participant’s responses for the two questions are summed up (score range, 0 to 6). A score of three or greater is considered positive for screening purposes.

Responses from the two questions on anxiety and the two questions on depression are assigned values and combined for each participant (score range, 0 to 12). A score of 6 or greater is considered positive for screening purposes.

Table 52: Patient Health Questionnaire for Psychological Distress (PHQ-4)

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|---|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| % with anxiety issues warranting further exploration by a mental health professional* | 3808 | 26.07 | 318 | 25.02 |
| % with depression issues warranting further exploration by a mental health professional* | 2631 | 18.08 | 232 | 18.31 |
| % with mental health issues warranting further exploration by a mental health professional* | 2882 | 19.61 | 237 | 18.57 |

Note: *These cutoffs are based on published thresholds for the 95th percentile for the population on the PHQ-4, where survey items primarily assess depression and anxiety. These measures serve as a brief screening tool, as opposed to a comprehensive measure of mental health issues.

2. Suicide

During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?

Table 53: In the past year felt sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|----------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| No | 10855 | 75.66 | 922 | 73.41 |
| Yes | 3493 | 24.34 | 334 | 26.59 |
| Total | 14348 | 100.00 | 1256 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of felt sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row in the past year for 351 cases among OHYES! participants and 20 cases among board participants.

During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?

Table 54: During the past year seriously considered attempting suicide

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|----------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| No | 3830 | 86.99 | 146 | 86.90 |
| Yes | 573 | 13.01 | 22 | 13.10 |
| Total | 4403 | 100.00 | 168 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of considered attempting suicide for 10296 cases among OHYES! participants and 1108 cases among board participants. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

Among those who have seriously considered attempting suicide in the past 12 months: During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?

Table 55: Number of times attempted suicide during the past year

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|-----------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 0 times | 326 | 57.09 | 8 | 36.36 |
| 1 time | 131 | 22.94 | 8 | 36.36 |
| 2 or 3 times | 84 | 14.71 | 6 | 27.27 |
| 4 or 5 times | 14 | 2.45 | 0 | 0.00 |
| 6 or more times | 16 | 2.80 | 0 | 0.00 |
| Total | 571 | 100.00 | 22 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of suicide attempts for 2 cases among OHYES! participants and 0 cases among board participants. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

Among those who attempted suicide in the past 12 months: If you attempted suicide during the past 12 months, did any attempt result in injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?

Table 56: Attempted suicide that resulted in injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|----------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| No | 163 | 72.12 | 10 | 76.92 |
| Yes | 63 | 27.88 | 3 | 23.08 |
| Total | 226 | 100.00 | 13 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of attempted suicide that resulted in injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated for 19 cases among OHYES! participants and 1 cases among board participants. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

3. Coping Strategies

When you are stressed out, how do you manage it? Note: Respondents could select all that apply.

Table 57: When you are stressed out, how do you manage it?

| | OHYES! | | Board | |
|--|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Yes | % | Yes | % |
| I do not have any stress | 1769 | 12.41 | 176 | 14.14 |
| Manage stress through physical activity | 7462 | 52.33 | 598 | 48.03 |
| Manage stress through meditation, prayer, or relaxation | 2721 | 19.08 | 207 | 16.63 |
| Manage stress by participating in hobbies or community service | 3611 | 25.32 | 250 | 20.08 |
| Manage stress through creative expression | 4459 | 31.27 | 363 | 29.16 |
| Manage stress with support from others | 4055 | 28.44 | 291 | 23.37 |
| Manage stress by avoiding people who create drama | 6247 | 43.81 | 547 | 43.94 |
| Manage stress by limiting social media | 2127 | 14.92 | 183 | 14.70 |

Note that there were missing values of how stress is managed for 440 cases among OHYES! participants and 31 cases among board participants. Denominators for percentages are based on 14259 available cases among OHYES! participants and 1245 available cases among board participants.

When was the last time you saw a doctor, nurse, therapist, social worker, or counselor for a mental health problem?

Table 58: Last time saw a health care provider for a mental health problem

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|---------------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| During the past 12 months | 4019 | 27.82 | 315 | 24.96 |
| Between 12 and 24 months | 669 | 4.63 | 69 | 5.47 |
| More than 24 months | 744 | 5.15 | 73 | 5.78 |
| Never | 6891 | 47.70 | 569 | 45.09 |
| Not sure | 2123 | 14.70 | 236 | 18.70 |
| Total | 14446 | 100.00 | 1262 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of last time students saw a health care provider for a mental health problem for 253 cases among OHYES! participants and 14 cases among board participants.

E. Substance Use

1. Alcohol

How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?

Table 59: Age when first drank more than few sips of alcohol

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|---|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips | 8901 | 63.81 | 777 | 63.12 |
| 8 years old or younger | 483 | 3.46 | 50 | 4.06 |
| 9 or 10 years old | 364 | 2.61 | 41 | 3.33 |
| 11 or 12 years old | 629 | 4.51 | 65 | 5.28 |
| 13 or 14 years old | 1395 | 10.00 | 121 | 9.83 |
| 15 or 16 years old | 1811 | 12.98 | 144 | 11.70 |
| 17 years old or older | 367 | 2.63 | 33 | 2.68 |
| Total | 13950 | 100.00 | 1231 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of age first drank alcohol for 749 cases among OHYES! participants and 45 cases among board participants.

Among those who have drunk alcohol: How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips

Table 60: Age when first drank more than few sips of alcohol

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|------------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 8 years old or younger | 483 | 9.57 | 50 | 11.01 |
| 9 or 10 years old | 364 | 7.21 | 41 | 9.03 |
| 11 or 12 years old | 629 | 12.46 | 65 | 14.32 |
| 13 or 14 years old | 1395 | 27.63 | 121 | 26.65 |
| 15 or 16 years old | 1811 | 35.87 | 144 | 31.72 |
| 17 years old or older | 367 | 7.27 | 33 | 7.27 |
| Total | 5049 | 100.00 | 454 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of age first drank alcohol for 0 cases among OHYES! participants and 0 cases among board participants.

During the past 30 days, did you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage?

Table 61: Consumed alcohol on one or more occasions during the past 30 days

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|---|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips | 8901 | 63.90 | 777 | 63.17 |
| No | 2867 | 20.58 | 287 | 23.33 |
| Yes | 2161 | 15.51 | 166 | 13.50 |
| Total | 13929 | 100.00 | 1230 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of consumed alcohol on one or more occasions during the past 30 days for 770 cases among OHYES! participants and 46 cases among board participants.

Among those who have ever consumed alcohol: During the past 30 days, did you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage?

Table 62: Consumed alcohol on one or more occasions during the past 30 days

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|----------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| No | 2867 | 57.02 | 287 | 63.36 |
| Yes | 2161 | 42.98 | 166 | 36.64 |
| Total | 5028 | 100.00 | 453 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of consumed alcohol on one or more occasions during the past 30 days for 21 cases among OHYES! participants and 1 cases among board participants.

Among those who have consumed alcohol in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol?

Table 63: Number of days consumed at least one drink of alcohol

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|---------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 1 or 2 days | 1011 | 58.14 | 92 | 72.44 |
| 3 to 5 days | 375 | 21.56 | 13 | 10.24 |
| 6 to 9 days | 189 | 10.87 | 11 | 8.66 |
| 10 to 19 days | 101 | 5.81 | 5 | 3.94 |
| 20 to 29 days | 25 | 1.44 | 2 | 1.57 |
| All 30 days | 38 | 2.19 | 4 | 3.15 |
| Total | 1739 | 100.00 | 127 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of number of days consumed at least one drink of alcohol for 422 cases among OHYES! participants and 39 cases among board participants.

Among those who have consumed alcohol in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?

Table 64: Number of days with 5 or more drinks of alcohol within a couple of hours

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|-----------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 0 days | 1040 | 56.13 | 83 | 58.87 |
| 1 day | 431 | 23.26 | 35 | 24.82 |
| 2 days | 191 | 10.31 | 9 | 6.38 |
| 3 to 5 days | 121 | 6.53 | 8 | 5.67 |
| 6 to 9 days | 41 | 2.21 | 2 | 1.42 |
| 10 to 19 days | 11 | 0.59 | 2 | 1.42 |
| 20 or more days | 18 | 0.97 | 2 | 1.42 |
| Total | 1853 | 100.00 | 141 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of number of days with 5 or more drinks of alcohol within a couple of hours for 308 cases among OHYES! participants and 25 cases among board participants.

**Among those who have consumed alcohol in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your alcohol?
 Note: Respondents could select all that apply.**

Table 65: During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your alcohol

| | OHYES! | | Board | |
|---|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Yes | % | Yes | % |
| Bought alcohol in a store | 159 | 7.57 | 4 | 2.42 |
| Bought alcohol at a public event | 93 | 4.43 | 7 | 4.24 |
| Gave someone else money to buy alcohol for me | 536 | 25.51 | 39 | 23.64 |
| Someone gave alcohol to me | 991 | 47.17 | 68 | 41.21 |
| Took alcohol from a store or family member | 302 | 14.37 | 14 | 8.48 |
| Parent gave alcohol to me | 453 | 21.56 | 26 | 15.76 |
| Friend's parent gave alcohol to me | 178 | 8.47 | 14 | 8.48 |
| I got alcohol some other way | 488 | 23.23 | 47 | 28.48 |

Note that there were missing values of during the past 30 days, how did you usually get your alcohol for 60 cases among OHYES! participants and 1 cases among board participants. Denominators for percentages are based on 2101 available cases among OHYES! participants and 165 available cases among board participants.

Among those who have consumed alcohol in the past 30 days: When do you usually drink alcohol?

Table 66: Time of day when usually drink

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|---------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Before school | 15 | 0.79 | 1 | 0.68 |
| During school | 14 | 0.74 | 1 | 0.68 |
| After school | 63 | 3.33 | 4 | 2.70 |
| Week nights | 70 | 3.70 | 6 | 4.05 |
| Weekends | 1732 | 91.45 | 136 | 91.89 |
| Total | 1894 | 100.00 | 148 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of time of day when usually drink for 267 cases among OHYES! participants and 18 cases among board participants.

How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways when they have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?

Table 67: Risk of harm from having five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|---------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| No risk | 1431 | 10.25 | 207 | 16.73 |
| Slight risk | 2914 | 20.87 | 289 | 23.36 |
| Moderate risk | 5350 | 38.32 | 449 | 36.30 |
| Great risk | 4267 | 30.56 | 292 | 23.61 |
| Total | 13962 | 100.00 | 1237 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of risk harming themselves physically or in other ways when they have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week for 737 cases among OHYES! participants and 39 cases among board participants

How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

Table 68: How wrong parents would feel it is for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|--------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Not at all wrong | 552 | 3.97 | 76 | 6.17 |
| A little bit wrong | 910 | 6.55 | 95 | 7.72 |
| Wrong | 2816 | 20.27 | 271 | 22.01 |
| Very wrong | 9614 | 69.21 | 789 | 64.09 |
| Total | 13892 | 100.00 | 1231 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of how wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day for 807 cases among OHYES! participants and 45 cases among board participants

How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

Table 69: How wrong friends would feel it is for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|--------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Not at all wrong | 1547 | 11.22 | 192 | 15.69 |
| A little bit wrong | 2488 | 18.05 | 229 | 18.71 |
| Wrong | 4197 | 30.45 | 355 | 29.00 |
| Very wrong | 5550 | 40.27 | 448 | 36.60 |
| Total | 13782 | 100.00 | 1224 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of how wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day for 917 cases among OHYES! participants and 52 cases among board participants.

How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

Table 70: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|--------------------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 2126 | 15.48 | 267 | 21.87 |
| Somewhat disapprove | 2928 | 21.31 | 257 | 21.05 |
| Strongly disapprove | 8684 | 63.21 | 697 | 57.08 |
| Total | 13738 | 100.00 | 1221 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of how do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day for 961 cases among OHYES! participants and 55 cases among board participants.

2. Tobacco and Vapor Products

During the past 30 days, did you smoke part or all of a cigarette?

Table 71: Smoked part or all of a cigarette in the past 30 days

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|----------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| No | 13414 | 93.44 | 1180 | 94.02 |
| Yes | 942 | 6.56 | 75 | 5.98 |
| Total | 14356 | 100.00 | 1255 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of smoke part or all of a cigarette in 30 days for 343 cases among OHYES! participants and 21 cases among board participants.

Among those who smoked all or part of a cigarette in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

Table 72: Number of days smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|---------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 1 or 2 days | 286 | 33.49 | 20 | 28.57 |
| 3 to 5 days | 104 | 12.18 | 8 | 11.43 |
| 6 to 9 days | 93 | 10.89 | 5 | 7.14 |
| 10 to 19 days | 90 | 10.54 | 4 | 5.71 |
| 20 to 29 days | 67 | 7.85 | 4 | 5.71 |
| All 30 days | 214 | 25.06 | 29 | 41.43 |
| Total | 854 | 100.00 | 70 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of number of days smoked cigarettes in past 30 days for 88 cases among OHYES! participants and 5 cases among board participants.

Among those who smoked all or part of a cigarette in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own cigarettes? Note: Respondents could select all that apply.

Table 73: How cigarettes were obtained in the past 30 days

| | OHYES! | | Board | |
|--|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Yes | % | Yes | % |
| Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount re, or gas station | 243 | 26.41 | 17 | 22.97 |
| Got cigarettes from the Internet | 21 | 2.28 | 1 | 1.35 |
| Bought cigarettes from vending machine | 24 | 2.61 | 2 | 2.70 |
| Gave someone else money to buy cigarettes | 282 | 30.65 | 24 | 32.43 |
| Borrowed (bummed) cigarettes from someone else | 426 | 46.30 | 30 | 40.54 |
| A person 18 years old or older gave them to me | 261 | 28.37 | 17 | 22.97 |
| Took cigarettes from a store | 23 | 2.50 | 2 | 2.70 |
| Took cigarettes from family member | 165 | 17.93 | 10 | 13.51 |
| Got cigarettes some other way | 162 | 17.61 | 17 | 22.97 |

Note that there were missing values of how cigarettes were obtained in the past 30 days for 22 cases among OHYES! participants and 1 cases among board participants. Denominators for percentages are based on 920 available cases among OHYES! participants and 74 available cases among board participants.

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip, such as Redman, Levi Garrett, Beechnut, Skoal Bandits, or Copenhagen?

Table 74: Number of days used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip in the past 30 days

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|---------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 0 days | 13694 | 95.57 | 1187 | 94.58 |
| 1 or 2 days | 225 | 1.57 | 24 | 1.91 |
| 3 to 5 days | 81 | 0.57 | 8 | 0.64 |
| 6 to 9 days | 42 | 0.29 | 4 | 0.32 |
| 10 to 19 days | 45 | 0.31 | 6 | 0.48 |
| 20 to 29 days | 42 | 0.29 | 5 | 0.40 |
| All 30 days | 200 | 1.40 | 21 | 1.67 |
| Total | 14329 | 100.00 | 1255 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of number of days used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip in the past 30 days for 370 cases among OHYES! participants and 21 cases among board participants.

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?

Table 75: Number of days smoked cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars in the past 30 days

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|---------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 0 days | 13527 | 94.79 | 1200 | 96.15 |
| 1 or 2 days | 374 | 2.62 | 29 | 2.32 |
| 3 to 5 days | 125 | 0.88 | 5 | 0.40 |
| 6 to 9 days | 81 | 0.57 | 6 | 0.48 |
| 10 to 19 days | 59 | 0.41 | 2 | 0.16 |
| 20 to 29 days | 25 | 0.18 | 1 | 0.08 |
| All 30 days | 80 | 0.56 | 5 | 0.40 |
| Total | 14271 | 100.00 | 1248 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of number of days smoked cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars in the past 30 days for 428 cases among OHYES! participants and 28 cases among board participants.

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use an electronic vapor product?

Table 76: Number of days used an electronic vapor product in the past 30 days

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|---------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 0 days | 12941 | 90.70 | 1127 | 90.30 |
| 1 or 2 days | 593 | 4.16 | 69 | 5.53 |
| 3 to 5 days | 211 | 1.48 | 19 | 1.52 |
| 6 to 9 days | 137 | 0.96 | 11 | 0.88 |
| 10 to 19 days | 126 | 0.88 | 6 | 0.48 |
| 20 to 29 days | 64 | 0.45 | 5 | 0.40 |
| All 30 days | 196 | 1.37 | 11 | 0.88 |
| Total | 14268 | 100.00 | 1248 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of number of days used an electronic vapor product in the past 30 days for 431 cases among OHYES! participants and 28 cases among board participants.

How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

Table 77: Perceived risk tobacco use one or more packs daily

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|---------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| No risk | 1217 | 8.79 | 194 | 15.75 |
| Slight risk | 1578 | 11.40 | 178 | 14.45 |
| Moderate risk | 2970 | 21.45 | 284 | 23.05 |
| Great risk | 8079 | 58.36 | 576 | 46.75 |
| Total | 13844 | 100.00 | 1232 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of perceived risk tobacco use one or more packs daily for 855 cases among OHYES! participants and 44 cases among board participants.

How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke tobacco?

Table 78: Perception of parental disapproval for smoking tobacco

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|--------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Not at all wrong | 397 | 2.86 | 54 | 4.40 |
| A little bit wrong | 592 | 4.27 | 55 | 4.48 |
| Wrong | 1989 | 14.34 | 203 | 16.54 |
| Very wrong | 10895 | 78.53 | 915 | 74.57 |
| Total | 13873 | 100.00 | 1227 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of perception of parental disapproval for smoking tobacco for 826 cases among OHYES! participants and 49 cases among board participants.

How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke tobacco?

Table 79: Perception of peer disapproval for smoking tobacco

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|--------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Not at all wrong | 1364 | 9.91 | 156 | 12.79 |
| A little bit wrong | 1838 | 13.36 | 178 | 14.59 |
| Wrong | 3728 | 27.09 | 354 | 29.02 |
| Very wrong | 6829 | 49.63 | 532 | 43.61 |
| Total | 13759 | 100.00 | 1220 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of perception of peer disapproval for smoking tobacco for 940 cases among OHYES! participants and 56 cases among board participants.

3. Prescription Drugs

During your life, how many times have you taken a prescription drug (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's prescription?

Table 80: In lifetime, number of times taken a prescription drug without a doctor's prescription

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 0 times | 12898 | 90.72 | 1147 | 92.05 |
| 1 or 2 times | 658 | 4.63 | 50 | 4.01 |
| 3 to 9 times | 293 | 2.06 | 20 | 1.61 |
| 10 to 19 times | 147 | 1.03 | 12 | 0.96 |
| 20 to 39 times | 46 | 0.32 | 5 | 0.40 |
| 40 or more times | 175 | 1.23 | 12 | 0.96 |
| Total | 14217 | 100.00 | 1246 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of number of times taken a prescription drug without a doctor's prescription in lifetime for 482 cases among OHYES! participants and 30 cases among board participants.

During the past 30 days, have you used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

Table 81: Any past 30-day prescription drug misuse/abuse

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|--|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| I have never taken a prescription drug without a doctor's prescription | 12898 | 90.75 | 1147 | 92.05 |
| No | 976 | 6.87 | 78 | 6.26 |
| Yes | 338 | 2.38 | 21 | 1.69 |
| Total | 14212 | 100.00 | 1246 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of past 30-day misuse/abuse of prescription drugs for 487 cases among OHYES! participants and 30 cases among board participants.

Among those who have taken a prescription drug without a doctor's prescription: During the past 30 days, have you used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

Table 82: Any past 30-day prescription drug misuse/abuse

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|----------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| No | 976 | 74.28 | 78 | 78.79 |
| Yes | 338 | 25.72 | 21 | 21.21 |
| Total | 1314 | 100.00 | 99 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of past 30-day misuse/abuse of prescription drugs for 5 cases among OHYES! participants and 0 cases among board participants.

Among those who have used a prescription drug not prescribed in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, have you used prescription pain relievers or pain killers such as Vicodin, Percocet, OxyContin, Lortabs, or Codeine (also called Oxy, OxyContin, OS, Norco or Vikes) that were not prescribed to you?

Table 83: Any past 30 day use of prescription pain relievers or pain killers not prescribed to you

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|----------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| No | 152 | 45.37 | 12 | 57.14 |
| Yes | 183 | 54.63 | 9 | 42.86 |
| Total | 335 | 100.00 | 21 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of past 30-day misuse/abuse of prescription pain relievers for 3 cases among OHYES! participants and 0 cases among board participants.

Among those who have used a prescription drug not prescribed in the past 30 days: What type of prescription drug do you usually take without a doctor's prescription?

Table 84: Type of prescription drug usually misused

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|--|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Narcotic pain relievers, such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, or Lortabs | 75 | 22.39 | 5 | 23.81 |
| Tranquilizers or anti-anxiety drugs such as Xanax, or Valium | 70 | 20.90 | 1 | 4.76 |
| Sleeping pills, sedatives and other depressants such as Ambien, or phenobarbital | 37 | 11.04 | 5 | 23.81 |
| Stimulants or amphetamines such as Ritalin (also called Vitamin R or Study Drug) | 34 | 10.15 | 2 | 9.52 |
| I take multiple types of prescription drugs at the same time | 34 | 10.15 | 2 | 9.52 |
| Not sure | 54 | 16.12 | 3 | 14.29 |
| Total | 335 | 100.00 | 21 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of prescription type for 3 cases among OHYES! participants and 0 cases among board participants.

Among those who have used a prescription drug not prescribed in the past 30 days: When do you usually use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

Table 85: Time of day when usually misuse prescription drugs

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|---------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Before school | 38 | 14.39 | 2 | 15.38 |
| During school | 30 | 11.36 | 2 | 15.38 |
| After school | 41 | 15.53 | 2 | 15.38 |
| Week nights | 45 | 17.05 | 1 | 7.69 |
| Weekends | 110 | 41.67 | 6 | 46.15 |
| Total | 264 | 100.00 | 13 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of when prescription drugs not prescribed were used for 74 cases among OHYES! participants and 8 cases among board participants.

How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

Table 86: Perceived risk/harm for prescription drugs

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|---------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| No risk | 911 | 6.60 | 144 | 11.74 |
| Slight risk | 1259 | 9.12 | 145 | 11.82 |
| Moderate risk | 3682 | 26.68 | 334 | 27.22 |
| Great risk | 7951 | 57.60 | 604 | 49.23 |
| Total | 13803 | 100.00 | 1227 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of perceived risk/harm for prescription drugs for 896 cases among OHYES! participants and 49 cases among board participants.

How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

Table 87: Perception of parental disapproval for prescription drug misuse/abuse

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|--------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Not at all wrong | 329 | 2.37 | 49 | 3.98 |
| A little bit wrong | 393 | 2.83 | 36 | 2.92 |
| Wrong | 1674 | 12.06 | 161 | 13.08 |
| Very wrong | 11481 | 82.73 | 985 | 80.02 |
| Total | 13877 | 100.00 | 1231 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of perception of parental disapproval for prescription drug misuse/abuse for 822 cases among OHYES! participants and 45 cases among board participants.

How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

Table 88: Perception of peer disapproval for prescription drugs

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|--------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Not at all wrong | 789 | 5.75 | 107 | 8.78 |
| A little bit wrong | 1303 | 9.49 | 107 | 8.78 |
| Wrong | 3564 | 25.95 | 330 | 27.09 |
| Very wrong | 8077 | 58.81 | 674 | 55.34 |
| Total | 13733 | 100.00 | 1218 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of perception of peer disapproval for prescription drugs for 966 cases among OHYES! participants and 58 cases among board participants.

4. Over-the-Counter Medications

During your life, how many times have you taken over-the-counter medications such as cold medicine, allergy medicine, or pain reliever to get high?

Table 89: In lifetime, number of times taken over the counter medication to get high

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 0 times | 12942 | 91.42 | 1124 | 90.72 |
| 1 or 2 times | 377 | 2.66 | 29 | 2.34 |
| 3 to 9 times | 278 | 1.96 | 26 | 2.10 |
| 10 to 19 times | 196 | 1.38 | 22 | 1.78 |
| 20 to 39 times | 125 | 0.88 | 14 | 1.13 |
| 40 or more times | 239 | 1.69 | 24 | 1.94 |
| Total | 14157 | 100.00 | 1239 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of over the counter medication taken to get high for 542 cases among OHYES! participants and 37 cases among board participants.

5. Marijuana

How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?

Table 90: Age when first tried marijuana

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|------------------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| I have never tried marijuana | 11772 | 82.70 | 1052 | 84.36 |
| 8 years old or younger | 103 | 0.72 | 10 | 0.80 |
| 9 or 10 years old | 105 | 0.74 | 14 | 1.12 |
| 11 or 12 years old | 353 | 2.48 | 40 | 3.21 |
| 13 or 14 years old | 796 | 5.59 | 55 | 4.41 |
| 15 or 16 years old | 929 | 6.53 | 63 | 5.05 |
| 17 years old or older | 176 | 1.24 | 13 | 1.04 |
| Total | 14234 | 100.00 | 1247 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of age when marijuana was first used for 465 cases among OHYES! participants and 29 cases among Board participants.

Among those who have tried marijuana: How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?

Table 91: Age when first tried marijuana

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|------------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 8 years old or younger | 103 | 4.18 | 10 | 5.13 |
| 9 or 10 years old | 105 | 4.26 | 14 | 7.18 |
| 11 or 12 years old | 353 | 14.34 | 40 | 20.51 |
| 13 or 14 years old | 796 | 32.33 | 55 | 28.21 |
| 15 or 16 years old | 929 | 37.73 | 63 | 32.31 |
| 17 years old or older | 176 | 7.15 | 13 | 6.67 |
| Total | 2462 | 100.00 | 195 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of age when marijuana was first used for 0 cases among OHYES! participants and 0 cases among Board participants.

During the past 30 days, have you used marijuana or hashish?

Table 92: Used marijuana or hashish during the past 30 days

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|------------------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| I have never tried marijuana | 11772 | 82.76 | 1052 | 84.43 |
| No | 1295 | 9.10 | 125 | 10.03 |
| Yes | 1158 | 8.14 | 69 | 5.54 |
| Total | 14225 | 100.00 | 1246 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of used marijuana or hashish during the past 30 days for 474 cases among OHYES! participants and 30 cases among board participants.

Among those who have tried marijuana: During the past 30 days, have you used marijuana or hashish?

Table 93: Used marijuana or hashish during the past 30 days

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|----------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| No | 1295 | 52.79 | 125 | 64.43 |
| Yes | 1158 | 47.21 | 69 | 35.57 |
| Total | 2453 | 100.00 | 194 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of used marijuana or hashish during the past 30 days for 9 cases among OHYES! participants and 1 cases among board participants.

Among those who have used marijuana in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana?

Table 94: Number of times used marijuana in the past 30 days

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 1 or 2 times | 354 | 31.83 | 21 | 32.81 |
| 3 to 9 times | 298 | 26.80 | 17 | 26.56 |
| 10 to 19 times | 147 | 13.22 | 9 | 14.06 |
| 20 to 39 times | 105 | 9.44 | 3 | 4.69 |
| 40 or more times | 208 | 18.71 | 14 | 21.88 |
| Total | 1112 | 100.00 | 64 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of number of times used marijuana in the past 30 days for 46 cases among OHYES! participants and 5 cases among board participants.

Among those who have used marijuana in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, how did you usually use marijuana?

Table 95: Usual method of using marijuana

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|---|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| I smoked it in a joint, bong, pipe, or blunt | 999 | 91.57 | 55 | 88.71 |
| I ate it in food such as brownies, cakes, cookies, or candy | 40 | 3.67 | 2 | 3.23 |
| I drank it in tea, cola, alcohol, or other drinks | 1 | 0.09 | 0 | 0.00 |
| I vaporized it | 31 | 2.84 | 2 | 3.23 |
| I used it some other way | 20 | 1.83 | 3 | 4.84 |
| Total | 1091 | 100.00 | 62 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of usual method of using marijuana for 67 cases among OHYES! participants and 7 cases among board participants.

Among those who have used marijuana in the past 30 days: When do you usually use marijuana?

Table 96: Time of day when usually use marijuana

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|---------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Before school | 36 | 3.32 | 3 | 4.76 |
| During school | 12 | 1.11 | 1 | 1.59 |
| After school | 189 | 17.45 | 8 | 12.70 |
| Week nights | 142 | 13.11 | 9 | 14.29 |
| Weekends | 704 | 65.00 | 42 | 66.67 |
| Total | 1083 | 100.00 | 63 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of time of day when usually use marijuana for 75 cases among OHYES! participants and 6 cases among board participants.

How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

Table 97: Risk of harm if smoke marijuana once or twice a week

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|---------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| No risk | 3200 | 23.15 | 350 | 28.46 |
| Slight risk | 3398 | 24.59 | 301 | 24.47 |
| Moderate risk | 3431 | 24.82 | 265 | 21.54 |
| Great risk | 3792 | 27.44 | 314 | 25.53 |
| Total | 13821 | 100.00 | 1230 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of risk of harm if smoke marijuana once or twice a week for 878 cases among OHYES! participants and 46 cases among board participants.

How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?

Table 98: How wrong parents would feel it is for you to smoke marijuana

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|--------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Not at all wrong | 590 | 4.26 | 65 | 5.29 |
| A little bit wrong | 1044 | 7.55 | 91 | 7.41 |
| Wrong | 1866 | 13.49 | 163 | 13.27 |
| Very wrong | 10336 | 74.70 | 909 | 74.02 |
| Total | 13836 | 100.00 | 1228 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of how wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana for 863 cases among OHYES! participants and 48 cases among board participants.

How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?

Table 99: How wrong friends would feel it is for you to smoke marijuana

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|--------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Not at all wrong | 2792 | 20.36 | 223 | 18.32 |
| A little bit wrong | 2191 | 15.97 | 190 | 15.61 |
| Wrong | 2736 | 19.95 | 255 | 20.95 |
| Very wrong | 5997 | 43.72 | 549 | 45.11 |
| Total | 13716 | 100.00 | 1217 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of how wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana for 983 cases among OHYES! participants and 59 cases among board participants.

How do you feel about someone your age trying marijuana or hashish once or twice?

Table 100: How do you feel about someone your age trying marijuana or hashish once or twice

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|--------------------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 4483 | 32.62 | 386 | 31.64 |
| Somewhat disapprove | 2670 | 19.43 | 220 | 18.03 |
| Strongly disapprove | 6592 | 47.96 | 614 | 50.33 |
| Total | 13745 | 100.00 | 1220 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of how do you feel about someone your age trying marijuana or hashish once or twice for 954 cases among OHYES! participants and 56 cases among board participants.

How do you feel about someone your age using marijuana once a month or more?

Table 101: How do you feel about someone your age using marijuana once a month or more

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|--------------------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 4464 | 32.62 | 386 | 31.82 |
| Somewhat disapprove | 2629 | 19.21 | 220 | 18.14 |
| Strongly disapprove | 6590 | 48.16 | 607 | 50.04 |
| Total | 13683 | 100.00 | 1213 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of how do you feel about someone your age using marijuana once a month or more for 1016 cases among OHYES! participants and 63 cases among board participants.

6. Illicit Drugs

During the past 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug at any of the following places? Note: Respondents could select all that apply

Table 102: Illegal drugs solicitation in the past 12 months

| | OHYES! | | Board | |
|----------------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Yes | % | Yes | % |
| On school property | 666 | 4.79 | 35 | 2.84 |
| On the school bus | 195 | 1.40 | 14 | 1.13 |
| At a friend's house | 836 | 6.01 | 46 | 3.73 |
| In my neighborhood | 658 | 4.73 | 42 | 3.40 |
| At none of these locations | 12422 | 89.28 | 1144 | 92.71 |

Note that there were missing values of illegal drugs solicitation items for 785 cases among OHYES! participants and 42 cases among board participants. Denominators for percentages are based on 13914 available cases among OHYES! participants and 1234 available cases among board participants.

F. Gambling

During the past 12 months, how often did you gamble money or personal items such as while playing cards, betting on personal skills or sports teams, buying lottery tickets or scratch-offs, or using the Internet?

Table 103: Frequency gambled money or personal items in the past 12 months

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|--|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| I did not gamble money or personal items during the past 12 months | 11365 | 85.48 | 1034 | 86.53 |
| Less than once a month | 1076 | 8.09 | 76 | 6.36 |
| About once a month | 434 | 3.26 | 39 | 3.26 |
| About once a week | 249 | 1.87 | 25 | 2.09 |
| Daily | 172 | 1.29 | 21 | 1.76 |
| Total | 13296 | 100.00 | 1195 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of frequency gambled money or personal items in the past 12 months for 1403 cases among OHYES! participants and 81 cases among board participants.

Among those who have gambled in the past 12 months: During the past 12 months, how often did you gamble money or personal items such as while playing cards, betting on personal skills or sports teams, buying lottery tickets or scratch-offs, or using the Internet?

Table 104: Frequency gambled money or personal items in the past 12 months

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|------------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Less than once a month | 1076 | 55.72 | 76 | 47.20 |
| About once a month | 434 | 22.48 | 39 | 24.22 |
| About once a week | 249 | 12.89 | 25 | 15.53 |
| Daily | 172 | 8.91 | 21 | 13.04 |
| Total | 1931 | 100.00 | 161 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of frequency gambled money or personal items in the past 12 months for 0 cases among OHYES! participants and 0 cases among board participants.

Among those who have gambled in the past 12 months: During the last 12 months, have you ever gambled more than you planned to?

Table 105: Gambled more than planned in the last 12 months

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|----------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| No | 1420 | 73.92 | 114 | 70.81 |
| Yes | 501 | 26.08 | 47 | 29.19 |
| Total | 1921 | 100.00 | 161 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of gambled more than planned in the last 12 months for 10 cases among OHYES! participants and 0 cases among board participants.

Among those who have gambled in the past 12 months: During the last 12 months, have you ever felt bad about the amount you bet, or about what happens when you bet money?

Table 106: Felt bad about the amount bet or about what happens when betting in the last 12 months

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|----------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| No | 1471 | 77.58 | 125 | 78.62 |
| Yes | 425 | 22.42 | 34 | 21.38 |
| Total | 1896 | 100.00 | 159 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of felt bad about the amount bet or about what happens when betting in the last 12 months for 35 cases among OHYES! participants and 2 cases among board participants.

Among those who have gambled in the past 12 months: During the last 12 months, have you ever hidden from family or friends any betting slips, I.O.U.s, lottery tickets, money that you have won, or other signs of gambling?

Table 107: Hidden from family or friends signs of gambling in the last 12 months

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|----------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| No | 1697 | 89.74 | 144 | 90.57 |
| Yes | 194 | 10.26 | 15 | 9.43 |
| Total | 1891 | 100.00 | 159 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of hidden from family or friends signs of gambling in the last 12 months for 40 cases among OHYES! participants and 2 cases among board participants.

Among those who have gambled in the past 12 months: Have you ever lied to people important to you about how much you gamble?

Table 108: Lied to important people about gambling

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|----------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| No | 1116 | 89.57 | 79 | 85.87 |
| Yes | 130 | 10.43 | 13 | 14.13 |
| Total | 1246 | 100.00 | 92 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of lied to important people about gambling for 685 cases among OHYES! participants and 69 cases among board participants.

G. Sexual Health

1. Sexual Behavior

Have you ever had sexual intercourse?

Table 109: Ever had sexual intercourse

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|----------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| No | 3262 | 76.07 | 125 | 78.12 |
| Yes | 1026 | 23.93 | 35 | 21.88 |
| Total | 4288 | 100.00 | 160 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of ever had sexual intercourse for 10411 cases among OHYES! participants and 1116 cases among board participants. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

Among those who reported ever having sexual intercourse: The last time you had sexual intercourse, what one method did you or your partner use to prevent pregnancy?

Table 110: Method of pregnancy prevention during last sexual intercourse

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| No method was used to prevent pregnancy | 80 | 8.15 | 8 | 25.00 |
| Birth control pills | 201 | 20.49 | 3 | 9.38 |
| Condoms | 534 | 54.43 | 14 | 43.75 |
| An IUD (such as Mirena or ParaGard) or implant (such as Implanon or Nexplanon) | 17 | 1.73 | 1 | 3.12 |
| A shot (such as Depo-Provera), patch (such as Ortho Evra), or birth control ring (such as NuvaRing) | 23 | 2.34 | 2 | 6.25 |
| Withdrawal or some other method | 98 | 9.99 | 3 | 9.38 |
| Not sure | 28 | 2.85 | 1 | 3.12 |
| Total | 981 | 100.00 | 32 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of pregnancy prevention during last sexual intercourse for 45 cases among OHYES! participants and 3 cases among board participants. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

Among those who reported ever having sexual intercourse: The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom?

Table 111: Used a condom during last sexual intercourse

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|----------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| No | 384 | 37.87 | 17 | 48.57 |
| Yes | 630 | 62.13 | 18 | 51.43 |
| Total | 1014 | 100.00 | 35 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of used a condom during last sexual intercourse for 12 cases among OHYES! participants and 0 cases among board participants. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

Among those who reported ever having sexual intercourse: During the past 3 months, with how many people did you have sexual intercourse?

Table 112: Number of sexual intercourse partners in the last 3 months

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|---|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| I have had sexual intercourse, but not during the past 3 months | 206 | 20.98 | 7 | 23.33 |
| 1 person | 586 | 59.67 | 17 | 56.67 |
| 2 people | 78 | 7.94 | 3 | 10.00 |
| 3 people | 32 | 3.26 | 1 | 3.33 |
| 4 people | 25 | 2.55 | 0 | 0.00 |
| 5 people | 7 | 0.71 | 1 | 3.33 |
| 6 or more people | 48 | 4.89 | 1 | 3.33 |
| Total | 982 | 100.00 | 30 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values number of sexual intercourse partners in the last 3 months for 44 cases among OHYES! participants and 5 cases among board participants. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

Among those who reported ever having sexual intercourse: Did you drink alcohol or use drugs before you had sexual intercourse the last time?

Table 113: Drank alcohol or use drugs before last sexual intercourse

| Response | OHYES! | | Board | |
|----------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| No | 797 | 81.91 | 24 | 85.71 |
| Yes | 176 | 18.09 | 4 | 14.29 |
| Total | 973 | 100.00 | 28 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values number of drank alcohol or use drugs before last sexual intercourse for 53 cases among OHYES! participants and 7 cases among board participants. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.