

OHYES! Entire State Report for 2018-2019



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Background

Nationally, trends in youth behaviors and risk and protective factors are measured using school-based surveys such as the Monitoring the Future Survey (MTF) and the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention's Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) and Youth Tobacco Survey (YTS). These surveys provide valuable national and state-level data; however, they do not provide county or school district-level data. Communities have needed access to local data to address community-specific needs and to conduct health assessments. Over the years, they have deployed a wide variety of local surveys in an attempt to address these needs, often investing substantial resources to have private survey companies collect the local data. Having many different survey instruments, means the results are then not always comparable across surveys nor over time, and counties and districts cannot usually benchmark results to state or regional samples. Consequently, communities across Ohio have repeatedly called for an inexpensive and valid survey of youth to guide local policy, program development and implementation efforts.

About the OHYES!

Purpose

The Ohio Healthy Youth Environments Survey (OHYES!) is a collaborative effort of the Ohio Departments of Education, Health and Mental Health and Addiction Services, Ohio National Guard and representatives from higher education, juvenile courts, foundations, and community service providers.

There are two main purposes with OHYES! First, the OHYES! addresses the need for data on local trends in youth behaviors and risk and protective factors. Second, it helps community-based organizations meet federal grant reporting requirements, including ones from: Strategic Prevention Framework Partnerships for Success, Drug Free Communities, Safe Schools and Healthy Students, Communities that Care Grants, and the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA) Prevention and Treatment Block Grant National Outcome Measures (NOMs). Additionally, the OHYES! data may help communities when applying for local grants through foundations such as the United Way. It may also help communities meet the requirements for local health department needs assessments.

Instrument

The OHYES! survey questions cover the following topics: Demographics, Alcohol & Tobacco/Vapor Products, Marijuana & Other Drugs, Bullying, Safety & School Climate, Physical Health & Well-being, Mental Health & Gambling, Parental Attitudes of Substance Use, Community, Family & Peer Factors, and School Success. Schools may administer the standard OHYES! survey instrument, which includes 101 questions. In addition, school districts may choose to use an optional version that includes ten questions that could be sensitive to some communities (sexual behavior and suicide). This report includes all 111-items that appear on the optional version of the survey. Please see table notes for items that only appear on the optional version of the survey and are not asked when schools administer the standard version of the instrument. Currently, the survey instrument is only available in English. More information about the survey and copies of the survey instrument can be found on the OHYES! website at ohyes.ohio.gov.

Survey Administration

The OHYES! is a voluntary, web-based survey that is available to schools free of charge. The survey is scheduled to be conducted every four years, but may be administered more frequently, if a community identifies a need. All students in Ohio schools in grades 7 through 12 (age 12 or older) are eligible to participate. Superintendents and principals are solicited to have their schools complete the survey; they select the grades and percentage of students in those grades to participate.

Confidentiality

Survey administrators are provided protocols to ensure the privacy and confidentiality of the survey participants. Since the OHYES! is a web-based application, no information is collected or stored on school servers, and individual identification numbers are not collected. The data from the web application is collected and stored on secured, encrypted, and password protected servers at the Ohio Department of Mental Health and Addiction Services (OhioMHAS).

Consent

Prior to the survey administration, parents are notified and provided information about the survey. Then, they have three weeks to submit an Opt-Out Form to exclude their child from participating. At the beginning of the survey, participating students are asked for their agreement to answer the survey questions. Students have the option to skip a question and quit the survey at any time.

About this Report

Participants

Counties in Ohio that participated in the OHYES! survey during the 2018-2019 school year include: Adams County, Carroll County, Coshocton County, Cuyahoga County, Franklin County, Hardin County, Holmes County, Lawrence County, Licking County, Madison County, Seneca County, Tuscarawas County, Washington County.

Limitations

As a reminder, the OHYES! was designed to provide actionable local data for district superintendents and school principals based on a voluntary sample of surveyed youth. The OHYES! data were collected based on a descriptive, cross-sectional survey design, with a non-probability sampling method. The voluntary nature of the survey means that the OHYES! results are not generalizable to all Ohio youth. Further, county-level OHYES! results may not represent all students in a given county or school district. Any interpretations from the OHYES! data must keep these limitations in mind. This report may not provide numbers that are an exact match the reports available on the Ohio Department of Health (ODH) Public Health Data Warehouse. This is due to ODH data suppression rules and differing data subset criteria.

Report Preparation

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A. Demographics

OHYES! participants

Table 1: OHYES! participants

Response	n	Percent
Participants	12845	100.00
Total	12845	100.00

How old are you?

Table 2: Age

Response	n	Percent
12 years old	1198	9.38
13 years old	2517	19.70
14 years old	2428	19.00
15 years old	2324	18.19
16 years old	2148	16.81
17 years old	1580	12.37
18 years old or older	582	4.56
Total	12777	100.00

Note that there are 68 responses with missing values of age.

What is your sex?

Table 3: Gender

Response	n	Percent
Male	6305	49.16
Female	6270	48.89
Transgender	89	0.69
Gender Nonconforming	161	1.26
Total	12825	100.00

Note that there are 20 responses with missing values of gender.

In what grade are you?

Table 4: School Grade

Response	n	Percent
7th grade	2570	20.09
8th grade	2443	19.09
9th grade	2438	19.05
10th grade	2087	16.31
11th grade	2190	17.12
12th grade	1047	8.18
Ungraded or other grade	20	0.16
Total	12795	100.00

Note that there are 50 responses with missing values of grade.

Are you Hispanic or Latino?

Table 5: Hispanic Origin

Response	n	Percent
No	11995	94.77
Yes	662	5.23
Total	12657	100.00

Note that there are 188 responses with missing values of Hispanic origin.

How do you describe yourself?

Table 6: Race and Hispanic Origin

Response	n	Percent
Black or African American (non-Hispanic)	264	2.08
White (non-Hispanic)	9974	78.41
Hispanic/Latino	662	5.20
All other races (non-Hispanic)	738	5.80
Multiple races (non-Hispanic)	1083	8.51
Total	12721	100.00

Note that there are 124 responses with missing values of race and Hispanic origin.

Among those who identified as Hispanic or Latino: How do you describe yourself?

Table 7: Hispanic Origin and Race

Response	n	Percent
Hispanic - Black or African-American	49	7.40
Hispanic - No Race Specified	77	11.63
Hispanic - Other	169	25.53
Hispanic - White	367	55.44
Total	662	100.00

Note that there are 0 responses with missing values of Hispanic origin and race.

Which of the following best describes you?

Table 8: Sexual Orientation

Response	n	Percent
Straight	3068	85.55
Gay	39	1.09
Lesbian	42	1.17
Bi-sexual	229	6.39
Other	58	1.62
Not sure	150	4.18
Total	3586	100.00

Note that there are 9259 responses with missing values of sexual orientation. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

Is your father, mother or caretaker currently in the military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, or Reserves)?

Table 9: Parent in Military

Response	n	Percent
No	12206	95.31
Yes	373	2.91
Don't know	228	1.78
Total	12807	100.00

Note that there are 38 responses with missing values of parent in military.

How many times have you ever moved to a new address?

Table 10: Number of times moved to new address

Response	n	Percent
0 times	3055	23.91
1 time	3057	23.92
2 times	1642	12.85
3 times	1766	13.82
4 or more times	3258	25.50
Total	12778	100.00

Note that there are 67 responses with missing values of number of times moved to new address.

B. Family, School, and Community Environment

1. Community Environments

There are a lot of adults in my neighborhood (town, community) I could talk to about something important.

Table 11: There are a lot of adults in the neighborhood (town, community) to talk to about something important

Response	n	Percent
No	5343	47.12
Yes	5997	52.88
Total	11340	100.00

Note that there are 1505 responses with missing values of adults in the neighborhood (town, community) to talk to about something important.

On how many of the past 7 days did you take part in organized after school, evening or weekend activities (other than sports teams) such as school clubs, community center groups, music/art/dancing lessons, drama, church or other supervised activities?

Table 12: Number of days participated in organized after school, evening or weekend activities in the last 7 days

Response	n	Percent
0 days	5065	44.19
1 day	1559	13.60
2 days	1206	10.52
3 days	841	7.34
4 days	799	6.97
5 days	743	6.48
6 days	361	3.15
7 days	888	7.75
Total	11462	100.00

Note that there are 1383 responses with missing values of number of days participated in organized after school, evening or weekend activities in the last 7 days.

2. Family and Peer Factors

My parents talk to me about what I do in school.

Table 13: Level of agreement that parents talk to them about what they do in school

Response	n	Percent
Strongly disagree	683	5.87
Disagree	890	7.65
Neutral	2503	21.52
Agree	4735	40.70
Strongly agree	2822	24.26
Total	11633	100.00

Note that there are 1212 responses with missing values of level of agreement that parents talk to them about what they do in school.

My parents push me to work hard at school.

Table 14: Level of agreement that parents push them to work harder at school

Response	n	Percent
Strongly disagree	328	2.83
Disagree	347	3.00
Neutral	1711	14.77
Agree	4034	34.83
Strongly agree	5162	44.57
Total	11582	100.00

Note that there are 1263 responses with missing values of level of agreement that parents push them to work harder at school.

During the past 12 months, how often did your parents check on whether you had done your homework?

Table 15: Frequency that parents check homework

Response	n	Percent
Never or almost never	2638	22.70
Sometimes	2666	22.94
Often	2432	20.93
All the time	3885	33.43
Total	11621	100.00

Note that there are 1224 responses with missing values of frequency that parents check homework.

During the past 12 months, how often did your parents limit the amount of time you watched TV or time with your friends on school nights?

Table 16: Frequency parents limit the amount of time watching TV or with friends on school nights

Response	n	Percent
Never or almost never	5538	48.38
Sometimes	3294	28.78
Often	1511	13.20
All the time	1104	9.64
Total	11447	100.00

Note that there are 1398 responses with missing values of frequency parents limit the amount of time watching TV or with friends on school nights.

What best describes your parent’s rules about social media in your bedroom (T.V., internet, cell phone, computer, video games, iPod, etc.)?

Table 17: Parents rules about media in bedroom

Response	n	Percent
My parents don’t have any rules	6790	59.61
My parents have rules of when I have to turn off media in my bedroom	3712	32.59
My parents don’t let me have any media in my bedroom	889	7.80
Total	11391	100.00

Note that there are 1454 responses with missing values of parents rules about media in bedroom.

3. Safety and Violence

I feel safe in my neighborhood (town, community).

Table 18: Feel safe in neighborhood

Response	n	Percent
No	1309	10.25
Yes	11459	89.75
Total	12768	100.00

Note that there are 77 responses with missing values of feel safe in neighborhood.

Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs) are categorized into two groups on the OHYES! ACE module: abuse and family/household challenges. Each category is further divided into multiple subcategories. ACEs are associated with violence victimization and perpetration, and health and opportunity across the lifespan. As the number of ACEs increase, so does the risk for negative outcomes.

Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs) by category.

Table 19: Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs) by category

	No	Yes	Total	No (%)	Yes (%)
Abuse					
Physical Abuse	11486	902	12388	92.72	7.28
Emotional Abuse	8824	3564	12388	71.23	28.77
Sexual Abuse	3280	200	3480	94.25	5.75
Household Challenges					
Witnessed Domestic Violence	11307	1081	12388	91.27	8.73
Household Mental Illness	9171	3293	12464	73.58	26.42
Household Substance Abuse	9388	3076	12464	75.32	24.68
Parental Separation or Divorce	7219	5169	12388	58.27	41.73
Incarcerated Household Members	10448	2016	12464	83.83	16.17

Note that the number of missing values varies by ACE subcategory. Under some conditions you may not see a row for Sexual Abuse in the table. This is because these items only appear on the optional version of the survey instrument, and so either the participating school(s) did not complete that module or because students did not respond to the Sexual Abuse questions.

Number of Adverse Childhood Experiences

Table 20: Number of Adverse Childhood Experiences

Response	n	Percent
0	4774	37.95
1	3036	24.13
2	1738	13.81
3	1161	9.23
4 or more	1872	14.88
Total	12581	100.00

Note that there are 264 responses with missing values of number of adverse childhood experiences.

4. School Climate and Safety

In the past year, how often did you feel safe and secure at school?

Table 21: How often feel safe at school last year

Response	n	Percent
Never	332	2.59
Rarely	455	3.55
Sometimes	1605	12.53
Most of the time	6128	47.85
All of the time	4286	33.47
Total	12806	100.00

Note that there are 39 responses with missing values of how often students felt safe and secure at school.

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?

Table 22: Number of days did not go to school during the past 30 days because of feeling unsafe at school or on the way to or from school

Response	n	Percent
0 days	11572	90.57
1 day	634	4.96
2 or 3 days	373	2.92
4 or 5 days	89	0.70
6 or more days	109	0.85
Total	12777	100.00

Note that there are 68 responses with missing values of number of days students did not go to school during the past 30 days because of feeling unsafe at school or on the way to or from school.

During the past 12 months, how many times has someone threatened or injured you with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?

Table 23: Number of times threatened by someone with a weapon on school property last year

Response	n	Percent
0 times	11493	90.73
1 time	679	5.36
2 or 3 times	332	2.62
4 or 5 times	51	0.40
6 or more times	112	0.88
Total	12667	100.00

Note that there are 178 responses with missing values of times students were threatened by someone with a weapon on school property last year.

What types of bullying have you experienced in the past 12 months? Note: Respondents could select all that apply.

Table 24: What types of bullying have you experienced in the past 12 months?

	No	Yes	Total	No (%)	Yes (%)
Hit, kicked, punched, or people took belongings	11536	1116	12652	91.18	8.82
Teased, taunted, or called harmful names	9264	3388	12652	73.22	26.78
Spread mean rumors about or kept out of a group	9683	2969	12652	76.53	23.47
Teased, taunted, or threatened by e-mail, cell phone, or other electronic methods	11643	1009	12652	92.02	7.98
Nude or semi-nude pictures used to pressure someone to have sex that does not want to, blackmail, intimidate, or exploit another person	12293	359	12652	97.16	2.84
None of the above	4629	8023	12652	36.59	63.41

Note that there are 193 responses with missing values of types of bullying have you experienced in the past 12 months.

Among those who have experienced bullying in the past 12 months: During the past 12 months, have you ever been bullied on school property?

Table 25: Bullied on school property last year

Response	n	Percent
No	1693	36.72
Yes	2917	63.28
Total	4610	100.00

Note that there are 19 responses with missing values of bullied on school property last year.

Among those who have experienced bullying in the past 12 months: During the past 12 months, have you ever been electronically bullied?

Table 26: Electronically bullied last year

Response	n	Percent
No	2845	61.81
Yes	1758	38.19
Total	4603	100.00

Note that there are 26 responses with missing values of electronically bullied last year.

During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?

Table 27: Number of times in a physical fight last year

Response	n	Percent
0 times	10422	81.82
1 time	1341	10.53
2 to 5 times	708	5.56
6 or more times	266	2.09
Total	12737	100.00

Note that there are 108 responses with missing values of number of times in a physical fight last year.

Among those who were in a physical fight in the past 12 months: During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight on school property?

Table 28: Number of times in a physical fight on school property during the past year

Response	n	Percent
0 times	1303	57.30
1 time	716	31.49
2 to 5 times	196	8.62
6 or more times	59	2.59
Total	2274	100.00

Note that there are 41 responses with missing values of number of times in a physical fight on school property during the past year.

5. School Connectedness and Success

During the past 12 months, how would you describe your grades in school?

Table 29: Academic performance last year

Response	n	Percent
Mostly A's	5882	45.95
Mostly B's	4184	32.68
Mostly C's	1484	11.59
Mostly D's	310	2.42
Mostly F's	137	1.07
None of these grades	58	0.45
Not sure	747	5.84
Total	12802	100.00

Note that there are 43 responses with missing values of academic performance last year.

I enjoy coming to school.

Table 30: Level of enjoyment in coming to school

Response	n	Percent
Strongly disagree	1807	15.47
Disagree	1655	14.17
Neutral	4746	40.63
Agree	2746	23.51
Strongly agree	726	6.22
Total	11680	100.00

Note that there are 1165 responses with missing values of level of enjoyment in coming to school.

I feel like I belong at my school.

Table 31: Level of belonging at school

Response	n	Percent
Strongly disagree	1232	10.58
Disagree	1301	11.18
Neutral	3760	32.30
Agree	3992	34.30
Strongly agree	1355	11.64
Total	11640	100.00

Note that there are 1205 responses with missing values of level of belonging at school.

I can go to adults at my school for help if I needed it.

Table 32: Level of support from adults at school

Response	n	Percent
Strongly disagree	1030	8.84
Disagree	1331	11.43
Neutral	2862	24.57
Agree	4163	35.74
Strongly agree	2263	19.43
Total	11649	100.00

Note that there are 1196 responses with missing values of level of support from adults at school.

My school provides various opportunities to learn about and appreciate different cultures and ways of life.

Table 33: Level of cultural opportunities available at school

Response	n	Percent
Strongly disagree	952	8.20
Disagree	1401	12.07
Neutral	3646	31.41
Agree	4004	34.49
Strongly agree	1606	13.83
Total	11609	100.00

Note that there are 1236 responses with missing values of level of cultural opportunities available at school.

6. Prevention Message

During the past 12 months, do you recall hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about the prevention of substance use?

Table 34: Hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about substance use prevention last year

Response	n	Percent
No	3490	28.52
Yes	8746	71.48
Total	12236	100.00

Note that there are 609 responses with missing values of hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about substance use prevention last year.

During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians, whether or not they live with you?

Table 35: Parents have discussed the dangers of substance use with you within the last year

Response	n	Percent
No	5368	43.94
Yes	6848	56.06
Total	12216	100.00

Note that there are 629 responses with missing values of parents have discussed the dangers of substance use with you within the last year.

7. Vehicle Safety

During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?

Table 36: Number of times in past 30 days rode in a car driven by someone who had been drinking

Response	n	Percent
0 times	11368	89.16
1 time	641	5.03
2 or 3 times	447	3.51
4 or 5 times	92	0.72
6 or more times	202	1.58
Total	12750	100.00

Note that there are 95 responses with missing values of number of times in past 30 days rode in a car driven by someone who had been drinking.

During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?

Table 37: Number of times in past 30 days drove a car when drinking

Response	n	Percent
I did not drive a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days	6227	49.19
0 times	6232	49.23
1 time	93	0.73
2 or 3 times	57	0.45
4 or 5 times	20	0.16
6 or more times	29	0.23
Total	12658	100.00

Note that there are 187 responses with missing values of number of times in past 30 days drove a car when drinking.

Among those reporting they did drive a car or other vehicle in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you text or e-mail while driving a car or other vehicle?

Table 38: Number of times in past 30 days texted or emailed while driving

Response	n	Percent
0 days	4371	74.79
1 or 2 days	491	8.40
3 to 5 days	226	3.87
6 to 9 days	136	2.33
10 to 19 days	174	2.98
20 to 29 days	114	1.95
All 30 days	332	5.68
Total	5844	100.00

Note that there are 587 responses with missing values of number of times in past 30 days texted or emailed while driving.

C. Health and Well-being

1. Body Mass Index and Physical Activity

Body Mass Index – Calculated from the respondent’s reported weight, height, and gender

Table 39: Body Mass Index

Response	n	Percent
Underweight (Less than 5%)	350	2.96
Normal or Healthy Weight (5% to 84%)	7343	62.09
Overweight (85% to 94%)	2040	17.25
Obese (95% and above)	2093	17.70
Total	11826	100.00

Note that there are 1019 responses with missing values of body mass index. Body Mass Index was not calculated for respondents selecting transgender or gender nonconforming.

During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day?

Table 40: Number of days of physical activity of 60 plus minutes per day in the last week

Response	n	Percent
0 days	1410	11.89
1 day	594	5.01
2 days	961	8.10
3 days	1137	9.59
4 days	1474	12.43
5 days	1824	15.38
6 days	1129	9.52
7 days	3333	28.10
Total	11862	100.00

Note that there are 983 responses with missing values of number of days of physical activity of 60 plus minutes per day in the last week.

Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?

Table 41: Efforts to change weight

Response	n	Percent
Lose weight	5395	45.47
Gain weight	1578	13.30
Stay the same weight	1973	16.63
I am not trying to do anything about my weight	2919	24.60
Total	11865	100.00

Note that there are 980 responses with missing values of efforts to change weight.

On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV?

Table 42: Number of hours of TV watched on an average school day

Response	n	Percent
I do not watch TV on an average school day	2941	24.78
Less than 1 hour per day	2614	22.02
1 hour per day	1981	16.69
2 hours per day	2153	18.14
3 hours per day	1151	9.70
4 hours per day	433	3.65
5 or more hours per day	597	5.03
Total	11870	100.00

Note that there are 975 responses with missing values of number of hours of TV watched on an average school day.

On an average school day, how many hours do you play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work?

Table 43: Number of hours playing video or computer games or using a computer for something that is not school work on an average school day

Response	n	Percent
I do not play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work	1782	15.08
Less than 1 hour per day	1458	12.34
1 hour per day	1295	10.96
2 hours per day	2045	17.30
3 hours per day	1761	14.90
4 hours per day	1215	10.28
5 or more hours per day	2263	19.15
Total	11819	100.00

Note that there are 1026 responses with missing values of number of hours played video or computer games or used a computer for something that is not school work on an average school day.

2. Nutrition

On average how many servings of fruits and vegetables do you have per day?

Table 44: Number of servings of fruits and vegetables eaten on an average day

Response	n	Percent
1 to 4 servings per day	9126	77.48
5 or more servings per day	1404	11.92
0 - I do not like fruits or vegetables	779	6.61
0 - I cannot afford fruits or vegetables	163	1.38
0 - I do not have access to fruits or vegetables	306	2.60
Total	11778	100.00

Note that there are 1067 responses with missing values of number of servings of fruits and vegetables eaten on an average day.

During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop, such as Coke, Pepsi, or Sprite?

Table 45: Number of times drank soda or pop in the last week

Response	n	Percent
I did not drink soda or pop during the past 7 days	3686	31.40
1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	4630	39.44
4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	1220	10.39
1 time per day	828	7.05
2 times per day	648	5.52
3 times per day	275	2.34
4 or more times per day	451	3.84
Total	11738	100.00

Note that there are 1107 responses with missing values of number of times drank soda or pop in the last week.

During the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat breakfast?

Table 46: Number of days ate breakfast during the last week

Response	n	Percent
0 days	1942	16.50
1 day	949	8.06
2 days	1282	10.89
3 days	963	8.18
4 days	1025	8.71
5 days	1034	8.78
6 days	731	6.21
7 days	3846	32.67
Total	11772	100.00

Note that there are 1073 responses with missing values of number of days ate breakfast during the last week.

3. Wellness Visit

When was the last time you saw a doctor or a nurse for a check-up when you were not sick or injured?

Table 47: Recency of visiting doctor or a nurse for a check-up when you were not sick or injured

Response	n	Percent
During the past 12 months	6649	56.79
Between 12 and 24 months	1187	10.14
More than 24 months	459	3.92
Never	960	8.20
Not sure	2454	20.96
Total	11709	100.00

Note that there are 1136 responses with missing values of recency of visiting doctor or a nurse for a check-up when you were not sick or injured.

When was the last time you saw a dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work?

Table 48: Recency of last visit to dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work

Response	n	Percent
During the past 12 months	8145	69.75
Between 12 and 24 months	1242	10.64
More than 24 months	552	4.73
Never	338	2.89
Not sure	1401	12.00
Total	11678	100.00

Note that there are 1167 responses with missing values of recency of last visit to dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work.

4. Concussion

During the past 12 months, did you suffer a blow or jolt to your head while playing with a sports team (either during a game or during practice) which caused you to get knocked out, have memory problems, double or blurry vision, headaches or pressure in the head, or nausea or vomiting?

Table 49: Suffered a head injury while playing with a sports team in the last year

Response	n	Percent
No	10077	86.33
Yes	1596	13.67
Total	11673	100.00

Note that there are 1172 responses with missing values of suffered a head injury while playing with a sports team in the last year.

5. Tanning

During the past 12 months, how many times did you use an indoor tanning device such as sunlamp, sunbed or tanning booth?

Table 50: Number of times used an indoor tanning device in the last 12 months

Response	n	Percent
0 times	10830	93.03
1 time	212	1.82
2 to 5 times	255	2.19
6 or more times	344	2.96
Total	11641	100.00

Note that there are 1204 responses with missing values of number of times used an indoor tanning device in the last 12 months.

6. Sleep

On an average school night, how many hours of sleep do you get?

Table 51: Number of hours of sleep on average school night

Response	n	Percent
4 hours or less	1165	9.15
5 hours	1515	11.90
6 hours	2594	20.38
7 hours	3359	26.39
8 hours	2796	21.97
9 hours	967	7.60
10 or more hours	332	2.61
Total	12728	100.00

Note that there are 117 responses with missing values of number of hours of sleep on average school night.

D. Mental Health

1. Patient Health Questionnaire for Psychological Distress

Subscales are used to assess anxiety and depression. Participants answer two questions on anxiety and two questions on depression with responses that range from “Not at all” to “Nearly every day.” To create the subscales, each response is given a numerical value and the participant’s responses for the two questions are summed up (score range, 0 to 6). A score of three or greater is considered positive for screening purposes.

Responses from the two questions on anxiety and the two questions on depression are assigned values and combined for each participant (score range, 0 to 12). A score of 6 or greater is considered positive for screening purposes.

Table 52: Patient Health Questionnaire for Psychological Distress (PHQ-4)

Category	n	Percent
% with anxiety issues warranting further exploration by a mental health professional*	3626	28.50
% with depression issues warranting further exploration by a mental health professional*	2630	20.73
% with mental health issues warranting further exploration by a mental health professional*	2867	22.32

Note: *These cutoffs are based on published thresholds for the 95th percentile for the population on the PHQ-4, where survey items primarily assess depression and anxiety. These measures serve as a brief screening tool, as opposed to a comprehensive measure of mental health issues.

2. Suicide

During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?

Table 53: In the past year felt sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row

Response	n	Percent
No	9018	72.22
Yes	3469	27.78
Total	12487	100.00

Note that there are 358 responses with missing values of felt sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row in the past year.

During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?

Table 54: During the past year seriously considered attempting suicide

Response	n	Percent
No	2941	83.93
Yes	563	16.07
Total	3504	100.00

Note that there are 9341 responses with missing values of considered attempting suicide. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

Among those who have seriously considered attempting suicide in the past 12 months: During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?

Table 55: Number of times attempted suicide during the past year

Response	n	Percent
0 times	315	56.86
1 time	120	21.66
2 or 3 times	85	15.34
4 or 5 times	19	3.43
6 or more times	15	2.71
Total	554	100.00

Note that there are 9 responses with missing values of suicide attempts. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

Among those who attempted suicide in the past 12 months: If you attempted suicide during the past 12 months, did any attempt result in injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?

Table 56: Attempted suicide that resulted in injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated

Response	n	Percent
No	166	74.11
Yes	58	25.89
Total	224	100.00

Note that there are 15 responses with missing values of attempted suicide that resulted in injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

3. Coping Strategies

When you are stressed out, how do you manage it? Note: Respondents could select all that apply.

Table 57: When you are stressed out, how do you manage it?

	No	Yes	Total	No (%)	Yes (%)
I do not have any stress	10785	1673	12458	86.57	13.43
Manage stress through physical activity	6335	6123	12458	50.85	49.15
Manage stress through meditation, prayer, or relaxation	9997	2461	12458	80.25	19.75
Manage stress by participating in hobbies or community service	9454	3004	12458	75.89	24.11
Manage stress through creative expression	8493	3965	12458	68.17	31.83
Manage stress with support from others	8898	3560	12458	71.42	28.58
Manage stress by avoiding people who create drama	6922	5536	12458	55.56	44.44
Manage stress by limiting social media	10479	1979	12458	84.11	15.89

Note that there are 387 responses with missing values of how stress is managed among students.

When was the last time you saw a doctor, nurse, therapist, social worker, or counselor for a mental health problem?

Table 58: Last time saw a health care provider for a mental health problem

Response	n	Percent
During the past 12 months	3822	30.33
Between 12 and 24 months	624	4.95
More than 24 months	527	4.18
Never	5668	44.98
Not sure	1959	15.55
Total	12600	100.00

Note that there are 245 responses with missing values of last time students saw a health care provider for a mental health problem.

E. Substance Use

1. Alcohol

How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?

Table 59: Age when first drank more than few sips of alcohol

Response	n	Percent
I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	7958	65.63
8 years old or younger	496	4.09
9 or 10 years old	391	3.22
11 or 12 years old	662	5.46
13 or 14 years old	1236	10.19
15 or 16 years old	1214	10.01
17 years old or older	168	1.39
Total	12125	100.00

Note that there are 720 responses with missing values of age first drank alcohol.

Among those who have drunk alcohol: How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?

Table 60: Age when first drank more than few sips of alcohol

Response	n	Percent
8 years old or younger	496	11.90
9 or 10 years old	391	9.38
11 or 12 years old	662	15.89
13 or 14 years old	1236	29.66
15 or 16 years old	1214	29.13
17 years old or older	168	4.03
Total	4167	100.00

Note that there are 0 responses with missing values of age first drank alcohol.

During the past 30 days, did you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage?

Table 61: Consumed alcohol on one or more occasions during the past 30 days

Response	n	Percent
I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	7958	65.72
No	2613	21.58
Yes	1538	12.70
Total	12109	100.00

Note that there are 736 responses with missing values of consumed alcohol on one or more occasions during the past 30 days.

Among those who have ever consumed alcohol: During the past 30 days, did you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage?

Table 62: Consumed alcohol on one or more occasions during the past 30 days

Response	n	Percent
No	2613	62.95
Yes	1538	37.05
Total	4151	100.00

Note that there are 16 responses with missing values of consumed alcohol on one or more occasions during the past 30 days.

Among those who have consumed alcohol in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol?

Table 63: Number of days consumed at least one drink of alcohol

Response	n	Percent
1 or 2 days	716	58.98
3 to 5 days	280	23.06
6 to 9 days	110	9.06
10 to 19 days	71	5.85
20 to 29 days	19	1.57
All 30 days	18	1.48
Total	1214	100.00

Note that there are 324 responses with missing values of number of days consumed at least one drink of alcohol.

Among those who have consumed alcohol in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?

Table 64: Number of days with 5 or more drinks of alcohol within a couple of hours

Response	n	Percent
0 days	734	55.52
1 day	339	25.64
2 days	139	10.51
3 to 5 days	64	4.84
6 to 9 days	29	2.19
10 to 19 days	6	0.45
20 or more days	11	0.83
Total	1322	100.00

Note that there are 216 responses with missing values of number of days with 5 or more drinks of alcohol within a couple of hours.

Among those who have consumed alcohol in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your alcohol? Note: Respondents could select all that apply.

Table 65: How alcohol was obtained in the past 30 days?

	No	Yes	Total	No (%)	Yes (%)
Bought alcohol in a store	1400	91	1491	93.90	6.10
Bought alcohol at a public event	1455	36	1491	97.59	2.41
Gave someone else money to buy alcohol for me	1163	328	1491	78.00	22.00
Someone gave alcohol to me	866	625	1491	58.08	41.92
Took alcohol from a store or family member	1308	183	1491	87.73	12.27
Parent gave alcohol to me	1158	333	1491	77.67	22.33
Friend's parent gave alcohol to me	1340	151	1491	89.87	10.13
I got alcohol some other way	1095	396	1491	73.44	26.56

Note that there are 47 responses with missing values of how alcohol was obtained in the past 30 days.

Among those who have consumed alcohol in the past 30 days: When do you usually drink alcohol?

Table 66: Time of day when usually drink

Response	n	Percent
Before school	21	1.59
During school	10	0.76
After school	63	4.77
Week nights	59	4.47
Weekends	1168	88.42
Total	1321	100.00

Note that there are 217 responses with missing values of time of day when usually drink.

How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways when they have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?

Table 67: Risk of harm from having five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week

Response	n	Percent
No risk	1466	12.08
Slight risk	2703	22.27
Moderate risk	4495	37.03
Great risk	3475	28.63
Total	12139	100.00

Note that there are 706 responses with missing values of risk harming themselves physically or in other ways when they have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week.

How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

Table 68: How wrong parents would feel it is for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day

Response	n	Percent
Not at all wrong	605	5.03
A little bit wrong	888	7.38
Wrong	2374	19.73
Very wrong	8166	67.86
Total	12033	100.00

Note that there are 812 responses with missing values of how wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day.

How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

Table 69: How wrong friends would feel it is for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day

Response	n	Percent
Not at all wrong	1468	12.27
A little bit wrong	2163	18.08
Wrong	3669	30.67
Very wrong	4661	38.97
Total	11961	100.00

Note that there are 884 responses with missing values of how wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day.

How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

Table 70: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day

Response	n	Percent
Neither approve nor disapprove	1951	16.41
Somewhat disapprove	2522	21.21
Strongly disapprove	7417	62.38
Total	11890	100.00

Note that there are 955 responses with missing values of how do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day.

2. Tobacco and Vapor Products

During the past 30 days, did you smoke part or all of a cigarette?

Table 71: Smoked part or all of a cigarette in the past 30 days

Response	n	Percent
No	11756	94.02
Yes	748	5.98
Total	12504	100.00

Note that there are 341 responses with missing values of smoke part or all of a cigarette in 30 days.

Among those who smoked all or part of a cigarette in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

Table 72: Number of days smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days

Response	n	Percent
1 or 2 days	286	43.01
3 to 5 days	90	13.53
6 to 9 days	63	9.47
10 to 19 days	64	9.62
20 to 29 days	32	4.81
All 30 days	130	19.55
Total	665	100.00

Note that there are 83 responses with missing values of number of days smoked cigarettes in past 30 days.

Among those who smoked all or part of a cigarette in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own cigarettes? Note: Respondents could select all that apply.

Table 73: How cigarettes were obtained in the past 30 days

	No	Yes	Total	No (%)	Yes (%)
Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station	622	104	726	85.67	14.33
Got cigarettes from the Internet	709	17	726	97.66	2.34
Bought cigarettes from vending machine	714	12	726	98.35	1.65
Gave someone else money to buy cigarettes	544	182	726	74.93	25.07
Borrowed (bummed) cigarettes from someone else	419	307	726	57.71	42.29
A person 18 years old or older gave them to me	519	207	726	71.49	28.51
Took cigarettes from a store	714	12	726	98.35	1.65
Took cigarettes from family member	557	169	726	76.72	23.28
Got cigarettes some other way	590	136	726	81.27	18.73

Note that there are 22 responses with missing values of ways cigarettes were obtained (past 30 days).

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip, such as Redman, Levi Garrett, Beechnut, Skoal Bandits, or Copenhagen?

Table 74: Number of days used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip in the past 30 days

Response	n	Percent
0 days	11916	95.64
1 or 2 days	191	1.53
3 to 5 days	56	0.45
6 to 9 days	45	0.36
10 to 19 days	53	0.43
20 to 29 days	28	0.22
All 30 days	170	1.36
Total	12459	100.00

Note that there are 386 responses with missing values of number of days used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip in the past 30 days.

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?

Table 75: Number of days smoked cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars in the past 30 days

Response	n	Percent
0 days	11950	96.05
1 or 2 days	250	2.01
3 to 5 days	75	0.60
6 to 9 days	52	0.42
10 to 19 days	39	0.31
20 to 29 days	14	0.11
All 30 days	61	0.49
Total	12441	100.00

Note that there are 404 responses with missing values of number of days smoked cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars in the past 30 days.

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use an electronic vapor product?

Table 76: Number of days used an electronic vapor product in the past 30 days

Response	n	Percent
0 days	10459	84.33
1 or 2 days	746	6.01
3 to 5 days	314	2.53
6 to 9 days	200	1.61
10 to 19 days	189	1.52
20 to 29 days	148	1.19
All 30 days	347	2.80
Total	12403	100.00

Note that there are 442 responses with missing values of number of days used an electronic vapor product in the past 30 days.

How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

Table 77: Perceived risk tobacco use one or more packs daily

Response	n	Percent
No risk	1304	10.82
Slight risk	1487	12.34
Moderate risk	2821	23.41
Great risk	6436	53.42
Total	12048	100.00

Note that there are 797 responses with missing values of perceived risk tobacco use one or more packs daily.

How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke tobacco?

Table 78: Perception of parental disapproval for smoking tobacco

Response	n	Percent
Not at all wrong	417	3.46
A little bit wrong	543	4.51
Wrong	1758	14.61
Very wrong	9317	77.42
Total	12035	100.00

Note that there are 810 responses with missing values of perception of parental disapproval for smoking tobacco.

How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke tobacco?

Table 79: Perception of peer disapproval for smoking tobacco

Response	n	Percent
Not at all wrong	1333	11.16
A little bit wrong	1649	13.80
Wrong	3370	28.21
Very wrong	5596	46.84
Total	11948	100.00

Note that there are 897 responses with missing values of perception of peer disapproval for smoking tobacco.

3. Prescription Drugs

During your life, how many times have you taken a prescription drug (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's prescription?

Table 80: In lifetime, number of times taken a prescription drug without a doctor's prescription

Response	n	Percent
0 times	11480	92.99
1 or 2 times	455	3.69
3 to 9 times	196	1.59
10 to 19 times	66	0.53
20 to 39 times	33	0.27
40 or more times	116	0.94
Total	12346	100.00

Note that there are 499 responses with missing values of number of times taken a prescription drug without a doctor's prescription in lifetime.

During the past 30 days, have you used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

Table 81: Any past 30-day prescription drug misuse/abuse

Response	n	Percent
I have never taken a prescription drug without a doctor's prescription	11480	93.05
Yes	165	1.34
No	692	5.61
Total	12337	100.00

Note that there are 508 responses with missing values of past 30-day misuse/abuse of prescription drugs.

Among those who have taken a prescription drug without a doctor's prescription: During the past 30 days, have you used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

Table 82: Any past 30-day prescription drug misuse/abuse

Response	n	Percent
No	692	80.75
Yes	165	19.25
Total	857	100.00

Note that there are 9 responses with missing values past 30-day misuse/abuse of prescription drugs.

Among those who have used a prescription drug not prescribed in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, have you used prescription pain relievers or pain killers such as Vicodin, Percocet, OxyContin, Lortabs, or Codeine (also called Oxy, OxyContin, OS, Norco or Vikes) that were not prescribed to you?

Table 83: Any past 30 day use of prescription pain relievers or pain killers not prescribed to you

Response	n	Percent
No	87	53.37
Yes	76	46.63
Total	163	100.00

Note that there are 2 responses with missing values of past 30 day misuse/abuse of prescription pain relievers.

Among those who have used a prescription drug not prescribed in the past 30 days: What type of prescription drug do you usually take without a doctor's prescription?

Table 84: Type of prescription drug usually misused

Response	n	Percent
Narcotic pain relievers, such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, or Lortabs	26	17.93
Tranquilizers or anti-anxiety drugs such as Xanax, or Valium	23	15.86
Sleeping pills, sedatives and other depressants such as Ambien, or phenobarbital	25	17.24
Stimulants or amphetamines such as Ritalin (also called Vitamin R or Study Drug)	11	7.59
I take multiple types of prescription drugs at the same time	23	15.86
Not sure	37	25.52
Total	145	100.00

Note that there are 20 responses with missing values of prescription type.

Among those who have used a prescription drug not prescribed in the past 30 days: When do you usually use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

Table 85: Time of day when usually misuse prescription drugs

Response	n	Percent
Before school	20	16.39
During school	16	13.11
After school	27	22.13
Week nights	31	25.41
Weekends	28	22.95
Total	122	100.00

Note that there are 43 responses with missing values of when do you usually misuse/abuse prescription drugs.

How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

Table 86: Perceived risk/harm for prescription drugs

Response	n	Percent
No risk	944	7.86
Slight risk	1064	8.86
Moderate risk	3057	25.46
Great risk	6940	57.81
Total	12005	100.00

Note that there are 840 responses with missing values of perceived risk/harm for prescription drugs.

How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

Table 87: Perception of parental disapproval for prescription drug misuse/abuse

Response	n	Percent
Not at all wrong	356	2.97
A little bit wrong	318	2.65
Wrong	1235	10.29
Very wrong	10096	84.10
Total	12005	100.00

Note that there are 840 responses with missing values of perception of parental disapproval for prescription drug misuse/abuse.

How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

Table 88: Perception of peer disapproval for prescription drugs

Response	n	Percent
Not at all wrong	704	5.91
A little bit wrong	968	8.12
Wrong	2934	24.61
Very wrong	7315	61.36
Total	11921	100.00

Note that there are 924 responses with missing values of perception of peer disapproval for prescription drugs.

4. Over-the-Counter Medications

During your life, how many times have you taken over-the-counter medications such as cold medicine, allergy medicine, or pain reliever to get high?

Table 89: In lifetime, number of times taken over the counter medication to get high

Response	n	Percent
0 times	11379	92.63
1 or 2 times	274	2.23
3 to 9 times	203	1.65
10 to 19 times	142	1.16
20 to 39 times	92	0.75
40 or more times	195	1.59
Total	12285	100.00

Note that there are 560 responses with missing values of over the counter medication taken to get high.

5. Marijuana

How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?

Table 90: Age when first tried marijuana

Response	n	Percent
I have never tried marijuana	10553	85.37
8 years old or younger	89	0.72
9 or 10 years old	92	0.74
11 or 12 years old	262	2.12
13 or 14 years old	618	5.00
15 or 16 years old	653	5.28
17 years old or older	95	0.77
Total	12362	100.00

Note that there are 483 responses with missing values of age when marijuana was first used.

Among those who have tried marijuana: How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?

Table 91: Age when first tried marijuana

Response	n	Percent
8 years old or younger	89	4.92
9 or 10 years old	92	5.09
11 or 12 years old	262	14.48
13 or 14 years old	618	34.16
15 or 16 years old	653	36.10
17 years old or older	95	5.25
Total	1809	100.00

Note that there are 0 responses with missing values of age when marijuana was first used.

During the past 30 days, have you used marijuana or hashish?

Table 92: Used marijuana or hashish during the past 30 days

Response	n	Percent
I have never tried marijuana	10553	85.44
No	1057	8.56
Yes	742	6.01
Total	12352	100.00

Note that there are 493 responses with missing values of used marijuana or hashish during the past 30 days.

Among those who have tried marijuana: During the past 30 days, have you used marijuana or hashish?

Table 93: Used marijuana or hashish during the past 30 days

Response	n	Percent
No	1057	58.75
Yes	742	41.25
Total	1799	100.00

Note that there are 10 responses with missing values of used marijuana or hashish during the past 30 days.

Among those who have used marijuana in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana?

Table 94: Number of times used marijuana in the past 30 days

Response	n	Percent
1 or 2 times	229	31.94
3 to 9 times	169	23.57
10 to 19 times	99	13.81
20 to 39 times	77	10.74
40 or more times	143	19.94
Total	717	100.00

Note that there are 25 responses with missing values of number of times used marijuana in the past 30 days.

Among those who have used marijuana in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, how did you usually use marijuana?

Table 95: Usual method of using marijuana

Response	n	Percent
I smoked it in a joint, bong, pipe, or blunt	542	78.10
I ate it in food such as brownies, cakes, cookies, or candy	29	4.18
I drank it in tea, cola, alcohol, or other drinks	3	0.43
I vaporized it	106	15.27
I used it some other way	14	2.02
Total	694	100.00

Note that there are 48 responses with missing values of usual method of using marijuana.

Among those who have used marijuana in the past 30 days: When do you usually use marijuana?

Table 96: Time of day when usually use marijuana

Response	n	Percent
Before school	39	5.63
During school	19	2.74
After school	144	20.78
Week nights	93	13.42
Weekends	398	57.43
Total	693	100.00

Note that there are 49 responses with missing values of time of day when usually use marijuana.

How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

Table 97: Risk of harm if smoke marijuana once or twice a week

Response	n	Percent
No risk	2735	22.76
Slight risk	2968	24.69
Moderate risk	3114	25.91
Great risk	3202	26.64
Total	12019	100.00

Note that there are 826 responses with missing values of risk of harm if smoke marijuana once or twice a week.

How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?

Table 98: How wrong parents would feel it is for you to smoke marijuana

Response	n	Percent
Not at all wrong	663	5.53
A little bit wrong	840	7.00
Wrong	1493	12.45
Very wrong	8996	75.02
Total	11992	100.00

Note that there are 853 responses with missing values of how wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana.

How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?

Table 99: How wrong friends would feel it is for you to smoke marijuana

Response	n	Percent
Not at all wrong	2178	18.28
A little bit wrong	1727	14.50
Wrong	2596	21.79
Very wrong	5413	45.43
Total	11914	100.00

Note that there are 931 responses with missing values of how wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana.

How do you feel about someone your age trying marijuana or hashish once or twice?

Table 100: How do you feel about someone your age trying marijuana or hashish once or twice

Response	n	Percent
Neither approve nor disapprove	3530	29.64
Somewhat disapprove	2343	19.67
Strongly disapprove	6036	50.68
Total	11909	100.00

Note that there are 936 responses with missing values of how do you feel about someone your age trying marijuana or hashish once or twice.

How do you feel about someone your age using marijuana once a month or more?

Table 101: How do you feel about someone your age using marijuana once a month or more

Response	n	Percent
Neither approve nor disapprove	3519	29.69
Somewhat disapprove	2320	19.57
Strongly disapprove	6013	50.73
Total	11852	100.00

Note that there are 993 responses with missing values of how do you feel about someone your age using marijuana once a month or more.

6. Illicit Drugs

During the past 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug at any of the following places? Note: Respondents could select all that apply

Table 102: Illegal drugs solicitation in the past 12 months

	No	Yes	Total	No (%)	Yes (%)
On school property	11567	588	12155	95.16	4.84
On the school bus	11969	186	12155	98.47	1.53
At a friend's house	11572	583	12155	95.20	4.80
In my neighborhood	11656	499	12155	95.89	4.11
At none of these locations	1168	10987	12155	9.61	90.39

Note that there are 690 responses with missing values of places of illegal drugs solicitation in the past 12 months.

F. Gambling

During the past 12 months, how often did you gamble money or personal items such as while playing cards, betting on personal skills or sports teams, buying lottery tickets or scratch-offs, or using the Internet?

Table 103: Frequency gambled money or personal items in the past 12 months

Response	n	Percent
I did not gamble money or personal items during the past 12 months	10003	87.16
Less than once a month	841	7.33
About once a month	350	3.05
About once a week	160	1.39
Daily	122	1.06
Total	11476	100.00

Note that there are 1369 responses with missing values of frequency gambled money or personal items in the past 12 months.

Among those who have gambled in the past 12 months: During the past 12 months, how often did you gamble money or personal items such as while playing cards, betting on personal skills or sports teams, buying lottery tickets or scratch-offs, or using the Internet?

Table 104: Frequency gambled money or personal items in the past 12 months

Response	n	Percent
Less than once a month	841	57.09
About once a month	350	23.76
About once a week	160	10.86
Daily	122	8.28
Total	1473	100.00

Note that there are 0 responses with missing values of frequency gambled money or personal items in the past 12 months.

Among those who have gambled in the past 12 months: During the last 12 months, have you ever gambled more than you planned to?

Table 105: Gambled more than planned in the last 12 months

Response	n	Percent
No	1116	76.02
Yes	352	23.98
Total	1468	100.00

Note that there are 5 responses with missing values of gambled more than planned in the last 12 months.

Among those who have gambled in the past 12 months: During the last 12 months, have you ever felt bad about the amount you bet, or about what happens when you bet money?

Table 106: Felt bad about the amount bet or about what happens when betting in the last 12 months

Response	n	Percent
No	1154	78.99
Yes	307	21.01
Total	1461	100.00

Note that there are 12 responses with missing values of felt bad about the amount bet or about what happens when betting in the last 12 months.

Among those who have gambled in the past 12 months: During the last 12 months, have you ever hidden from family or friends any betting slips, I.O.U.s, lottery tickets, money that you have won, or other signs of gambling?

Table 107: Hidden from family or friends signs of gambling in the last 12 months

Response	n	Percent
No	1314	89.88
Yes	148	10.12
Total	1462	100.00

Note that there are 11 responses with missing values of hidden from family or friends signs of gambling in the last 12 months.

Among those who have gambled in the past 12 months: Have you ever lied to people important to you about how much you gamble?

Table 108: Lied to important people about gambling

Response	n	Percent
No	836	90.38
Yes	89	9.62
Total	925	100.00

Note that there are 548 responses with missing values of lied to important people about gambling.

G. Sexual Health

1. Sexual Behavior

Have you ever had sexual intercourse?

Table 109: Ever had sexual intercourse

Response	n	Percent
No	2581	76.38
Yes	798	23.62
Total	3379	100.00

Note that there are 9466 responses with missing values of ever had sexual intercourse. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

Among those who reported ever having sexual intercourse: The last time you had sexual intercourse, what one method did you or your partner use to prevent pregnancy?

Table 110: Method of pregnancy prevention during last sexual intercourse

Response	n	Percent
No method was used to prevent pregnancy	72	9.36
Birth control pills	149	19.38
Condoms	399	51.89
An IUD (such as Mirena or ParaGard) or implant (such as Implanon or Nexplanon)	40	5.20
A shot (such as Depo-Provera), patch (such as Ortho Evra), or birth control ring (such as NuvaRing)	30	3.90
Withdrawal or some other method	40	5.20
Not sure	39	5.07
Total	769	100.00

Note that there are 29 responses with missing values of method of pregnancy prevention during last sexual intercourse. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

Among those who reported ever having sexual intercourse: The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom?

Table 111: Used a condom during last sexual intercourse

Response	n	Percent
No	293	37.52
Yes	488	62.48
Total	781	100.00

Note that there are 17 responses with missing values of used a condom during last sexual intercourse. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

Among those who reported ever having sexual intercourse: During the past 3 months, with how many people did you have sexual intercourse?

Table 112: Number of sexual intercourse partners in the last 3 months

Response	n	Percent
I have had sexual intercourse, but not during the past 3 months	155	20.31
1 person	480	62.91
2 people	64	8.39
3 people	22	2.88
4 people	12	1.57
5 people	5	0.66
6 or more people	25	3.28
Total	763	100.00

Note that there are 35 responses with missing values of of number of sexual intercourse partners in the last 3 months. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

Among those who reported ever having sexual intercourse: Did you drink alcohol or use drugs before you had sexual intercourse the last time?

Table 113: Drank alcohol or use drugs before last sexual intercourse

Response	n	Percent
No	651	85.88
Yes	107	14.12
Total	758	100.00

Note that there are 40 responses with missing values of drank alcohol or use drugs before last sexual intercourse. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.