

OHYES! Entire State Report for 2017-2018



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Background

Nationally, trends in youth behaviors and risk and protective factors are measured using school-based surveys such as the Monitoring the Future Survey (MTF) and the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention's Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) and Youth Tobacco Survey (YTS). These surveys provide valuable national and state-level data; however, they do not provide county or school district-level data. Communities have needed access to local data to address community-specific needs and to conduct health assessments. Over the years, they have deployed a wide variety of local surveys in an attempt to address these needs, often investing substantial resources to have private survey companies collect the local data. Having many different survey instruments, means the results are then not always comparable across surveys nor over time, and counties and districts cannot usually benchmark results to state or regional samples. Consequently, communities across Ohio have repeatedly called for an inexpensive and valid survey of youth to guide local policy, program development and implementation efforts.

About the OHYES!

Purpose

The Ohio Healthy Youth Environments Survey (OHYES!) is a collaborative effort of the Ohio Departments of Education, Health and Mental Health and Addiction Services, Ohio National Guard and representatives from higher education, juvenile courts, foundations, and community service providers.

There are two main purposes with OHYES! First, the OHYES! addresses the need for data on local trends in youth behaviors and risk and protective factors. Second, it helps community-based organizations meet federal grant reporting requirements, including ones from: Strategic Prevention Framework Partnerships for Success, Drug Free Communities, Safe Schools and Healthy Students, Communities that Care Grants, and the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA) Prevention and Treatment Block Grant National Outcome Measures (NOMs). Additionally, the OHYES! data may help communities when applying for local grants through foundations such as the United Way. It may also help communities meet the requirements for local health department needs assessments.

Instrument

The OHYES! survey questions cover the following topics: Demographics, Alcohol & Tobacco/Vapor Products, Marijuana & Other Drugs, Bullying, Safety & School Climate, Physical Health & Well-being, Mental Health & Gambling, Parental Attitudes of Substance Use, Community, Family & Peer Factors, and School Success. Schools may administer the standard OHYES! survey instrument, which includes 101 questions. In addition, school districts may choose to use an optional version that includes ten questions that could be sensitive to some communities (sexual behavior and suicide). This report includes all 111-items that appear on the optional version of the survey. Please see table notes for items that only appear on the optional version of the survey and are not asked when schools administer the standard version of the instrument. Currently, the survey instrument is only available in English. More information about the survey and copies of the survey instrument can be found on the OHYES! website at ohyes.ohio.gov.

Survey Administration

The OHYES! is a voluntary, web-based survey that is available to schools free of charge. The survey is scheduled to be conducted every four years, but may be administered more frequently, if a community identifies a need. All students in Ohio schools in grades 7 through 12 (age 12 or older) are eligible to participate. Superintendents and principals are solicited to have their schools complete the survey; they select the grades and percentage of students in those grades to participate.

Confidentiality

Survey administrators are provided protocols to ensure the privacy and confidentiality of the survey participants. Since the OHYES! is a web-based application, no information is collected or stored on school servers, and individual identification numbers are not collected. The data from the web application is collected and stored on secured, encrypted, and password protected servers at the Ohio Department of Mental Health and Addiction Services (OhioMHAS).

Consent

Prior to the survey administration, parents are notified and provided information about the survey. Then, they have three weeks to submit an Opt-Out Form to exclude their child from participating. At the beginning of the survey, participating students are asked for their agreement to answer the survey questions. Students have the option to skip a question and quit the survey at any time.

About this Report

Participants

Counties in Ohio that participated in the OHYES! survey during the 2017-2018 school year include: Adams County, Carroll County, Coshocton County, Cuyahoga County, Delaware County, Franklin County, Greene County, Hardin County, Harrison County, Holmes County, Lawrence County, Licking County, Lucas County, Meigs County, Seneca County, Tuscarawas County, Williams County.

Limitations

As a reminder, the OHYES! was designed to provide actionable local data for district superintendents and school principals based on a voluntary sample of surveyed youth. The OHYES! data were collected based on a descriptive, cross-sectional survey design, with a non-probability sampling method. The voluntary nature of the survey means that the OHYES! results are not generalizable to all Ohio youth. Further, county-level OHYES! results may not represent all students in a given county or school district. Any interpretations from the OHYES! data must keep these limitations in mind. This report may not provide numbers that are an exact match the reports available on the Ohio Department of Health (ODH) Public Health Data Warehouse. This is due to ODH data suppression rules and differing data subset criteria.

Report Preparation

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A. Demographics

OHYES! participants

Table 1: OHYES! participants

Response	n	Percent
Participants	17915	100.00
Total	17915	100.00

How old are you?

Table 2: Age

Response	n	Percent
12 years old	1969	11.07
13 years old	3124	17.56
14 years old	3002	16.88
15 years old	2971	16.70
16 years old	3174	17.85
17 years old	2808	15.79
18 years old or older	738	4.15
Total	17786	100.00

Note that there are 129 responses with missing values of age.

What is your sex?

Table 3: Gender

Response	n	Percent
Male	8889	49.74
Female	8610	48.18
Transgender	135	0.76
Gender Nonconforming	238	1.33
Total	17872	100.00

Note that there are 43 responses with missing values of gender.

In what grade are you?

Table 4: School Grade

Response	n	Percent
7th grade	3688	20.69
8th grade	2511	14.09
9th grade	3285	18.43
10th grade	2663	14.94
11th grade	3721	20.88
12th grade	1941	10.89
Ungraded or other grade	14	0.08
Total	17823	100.00

Note that there are 92 responses with missing values of grade.

Are you Hispanic or Latino?

Table 5: Hispanic Origin

Response	n	Percent
No	16463	93.68
Yes	1111	6.32
Total	17574	100.00

Note that there are 341 responses with missing values of Hispanic origin.

How do you describe yourself?

Table 6: Race and Hispanic Origin

Response	n	Percent
Black or African American (non-Hispanic)	744	4.21
White (non-Hispanic)	12415	70.30
Hispanic/Latino	1111	6.29
All other races (non-Hispanic)	1829	10.36
Multiple races (non-Hispanic)	1562	8.84
Total	17661	100.00

Note that there are 254 responses with missing values of race and Hispanic origin.

Among those who identified as Hispanic or Latino: How do you describe yourself?

Table 7: Hispanic Origin and Race

Response	n	Percent
Hispanic - Black or African-American	99	8.91
Hispanic - No Race Specified	212	19.08
Hispanic - Other	262	23.58
Hispanic - White	538	48.42
Total	1111	100.00

Note that there are 0 responses with missing values of Hispanic origin and race.

Which of the following best describes you?

Table 8: Sexual Orientation

Response	n	Percent
Straight	6858	87.61
Gay	65	0.83
Lesbian	55	0.70
Bi-sexual	344	4.39
Other	150	1.92
Not sure	356	4.55
Total	7828	100.00

Note that there are 10087 responses with missing values of sexual orientation. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

Is your father, mother or caretaker currently in the military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, or Reserves)?

Table 9: Parent in Military

Response	n	Percent
No	17054	95.64
Yes	445	2.50
Don't know	332	1.86
Total	17831	100.00

Note that there are 84 responses with missing values of parent in military.

How many times have you ever moved to a new address?

Table 10: Number of times moved to new address

Response	n	Percent
0 times	3960	22.26
1 time	4603	25.88
2 times	2433	13.68
3 times	2333	13.11
4 or more times	4460	25.07
Total	17789	100.00

Note that there are 126 responses with missing values of number of times moved to new address.

B. Family, School, and Community Environment

1. Community Environments

There are a lot of adults in my neighborhood (town, community) I could talk to about something important.

Table 11: There are a lot of adults in the neighborhood (town, community) to talk to about something important

Response	n	Percent
No	7296	46.24
Yes	8482	53.76
Total	15778	100.00

Note that there are 2137 responses with missing values of adults in the neighborhood (town, community) to talk to about something important.

On how many of the past 7 days did you take part in organized after school, evening or weekend activities (other than sports teams) such as school clubs, community center groups, music/art/dancing lessons, drama, church or other supervised activities?

Table 12: Number of days participated in organized after school, evening or weekend activities in the last 7 days

Response	n	Percent
0 days	6466	40.45
1 day	2157	13.49
2 days	1805	11.29
3 days	1281	8.01
4 days	1220	7.63
5 days	1099	6.87
6 days	604	3.78
7 days	1355	8.48
Total	15987	100.00

Note that there are 1928 responses with missing values of number of days participated in organized after school, evening or weekend activities in the last 7 days.

2. Family and Peer Factors

My parents talk to me about what I do in school.

Table 13: Level of agreement that parents talk to them about what they do in school

Response	n	Percent
Strongly disagree	773	4.76
Disagree	1123	6.92
Neutral	3327	20.49
Agree	6746	41.55
Strongly agree	4265	26.27
Total	16234	100.00

Note that there are 1681 responses with missing values of level of agreement that parents talk to them about what they do in school.

My parents push me to work hard at school.

Table 14: Level of agreement that parents push them to work harder at school

Response	n	Percent
Strongly disagree	398	2.45
Disagree	464	2.86
Neutral	2216	13.67
Agree	5580	34.42
Strongly agree	7555	46.60
Total	16213	100.00

Note that there are 1702 responses with missing values of level of agreement that parents push them to work harder at school.

During the past 12 months, how often did your parents check on whether you had done your homework?

Table 15: Frequency that parents check homework

Response	n	Percent
Never or almost never	3543	21.82
Sometimes	3754	23.12
Often	3477	21.42
All the time	5460	33.63
Total	16234	100.00

Note that there are 1681 responses with missing values of frequency that parents check homework.

During the past 12 months, how often did your parents limit the amount of time you watched TV or time with your friends on school nights?

Table 16: Frequency parents limit the amount of time watching TV or with friends on school nights

Response	n	Percent
Never or almost never	7439	46.68
Sometimes	4666	29.28
Often	2179	13.67
All the time	1652	10.37
Total	15936	100.00

Note that there are 1979 responses with missing values of frequency parents limit the amount of time watching TV or with friends on school nights.

What best describes your parent’s rules about social media in your bedroom (T.V., internet, cell phone, computer, video games, iPod, etc.)?

Table 17: Parents rules about media in bedroom

Response	n	Percent
My parents don’t have any rules	9420	59.49
My parents have rules of when I have to turn off media in my bedroom	4998	31.56
My parents don’t let me have any media in my bedroom	1417	8.95
Total	15835	100.00

Note that there are 2080 responses with missing values of parents rules about media in bedroom.

3. Safety and Violence

I feel safe in my neighborhood (town, community).

Table 18: Feel safe in neighborhood

Response	n	Percent
No	1506	8.46
Yes	16304	91.54
Total	17810	100.00

Note that there are 105 responses with missing values of feel safe in neighborhood.

Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs) are categorized into two groups on the OHYES! ACE module: abuse and family/household challenges. Each category is further divided into multiple subcategories. ACEs are associated with violence victimization and perpetration, and health and opportunity across the lifespan. As the number of ACEs increase, so does the risk for negative outcomes.

Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs) by category.

Table 19: Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs) by category

	No	Yes	Total	No (%)	Yes (%)
Abuse					
Physical Abuse	15967	1248	17215	92.75	7.25
Emotional Abuse	12688	4527	17215	73.70	26.30
Sexual Abuse	7348	332	7680	95.68	4.32
Household Challenges					
Witnessed Domestic Violence	15976	1239	17215	92.80	7.20
Household Mental Illness	13444	3881	17325	77.60	22.40
Household Substance Abuse	13715	3610	17325	79.16	20.84
Parental Separation or Divorce	10943	6272	17215	63.57	36.43
Incarcerated Household Members	15143	2182	17325	87.41	12.59

Note that the number of missing values varies by ACE subcategory. Under some conditions you may not see a row for Sexual Abuse in the table. This is because these items only appear on the optional version of the survey instrument, and so either the participating school(s) did not complete that module or because students did not respond to the Sexual Abuse questions.

Number of Adverse Childhood Experiences

Table 20: Number of Adverse Childhood Experiences

Response	n	Percent
0	7681	43.78
1	4159	23.71
2	2179	12.42
3	1394	7.95
4 or more	2130	12.14
Total	17543	100.00

Note that there are 372 responses with missing values of number of adverse childhood experiences.

4. School Climate and Safety

In the past year, how often did you feel safe and secure at school?

Table 21: How often feel safe at school last year

Response	n	Percent
Never	455	2.55
Rarely	495	2.77
Sometimes	1760	9.86
Most of the time	7625	42.71
All of the time	7518	42.11
Total	17853	100.00

Note that there are 62 responses with missing values of how often students felt safe and secure at school.

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?

Table 22: Number of days did not go to school during the past 30 days because of feeling unsafe at school or on the way to or from school

Response	n	Percent
0 days	16356	91.76
1 day	767	4.30
2 or 3 days	439	2.46
4 or 5 days	115	0.65
6 or more days	148	0.83
Total	17825	100.00

Note that there are 90 responses with missing values of number of days students did not go to school during the past 30 days because of feeling unsafe at school or on the way to or from school.

During the past 12 months, how many times has someone threatened or injured you with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?

Table 23: Number of times threatened by someone with a weapon on school property last year

Response	n	Percent
0 times	16176	91.66
1 time	788	4.47
2 or 3 times	419	2.37
4 or 5 times	69	0.39
6 or more times	196	1.11
Total	17648	100.00

Note that there are 267 responses with missing values of times students were threatened by someone with a weapon on school property last year.

What types of bullying have you experienced in the past 12 months? Note: Respondents could select all that apply.

Table 24: What types of bullying have you experienced in the past 12 months?

	No	Yes	Total	No (%)	Yes (%)
Hit, kicked, punched, or people took belongings	16026	1489	17515	91.50	8.50
Teased, taunted, or called harmful names	13219	4296	17515	75.47	24.53
Spread mean rumors about or kept out of a group	13851	3664	17515	79.08	20.92
Teased, taunted, or threatened by e-mail, cell phone, or other electronic methods	16107	1408	17515	91.96	8.04
Nude or semi-nude pictures used to pressure someone to have sex that does not want to, blackmail, intimidate, or exploit another person	17062	453	17515	97.41	2.59
None of the above	6000	11515	17515	34.26	65.74

Note that there are 400 responses with missing values of types of bullying have you experienced in the past 12 months.

Among those who have experienced bullying in the past 12 months: During the past 12 months, have you ever been bullied on school property?

Table 25: Bullied on school property last year

Response	n	Percent
No	2365	39.70
Yes	3592	60.30
Total	5957	100.00

Note that there are 43 responses with missing values of bullied on school property last year.

Among those who have experienced bullying in the past 12 months: During the past 12 months, have you ever been electronically bullied?

Table 26: Electronically bullied last year

Response	n	Percent
No	3699	62.18
Yes	2250	37.82
Total	5949	100.00

Note that there are 51 responses with missing values of electronically bullied last year.

During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?

Table 27: Number of times in a physical fight last year

Response	n	Percent
0 times	14873	83.67
1 time	1684	9.47
2 to 5 times	925	5.20
6 or more times	293	1.65
Total	17775	100.00

Note that there are 140 responses with missing values of number of times in a physical fight last year.

Among those who were in a physical fight in the past 12 months: During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight on school property?

Table 28: Number of times in a physical fight on school property during the past year

Response	n	Percent
0 times	1620	57.04
1 time	878	30.92
2 to 5 times	279	9.82
6 or more times	63	2.22
Total	2840	100.00

Note that there are 62 responses with missing values of number of times in a physical fight on school property during the past year.

5. School Connectedness and Success

During the past 12 months, how would you describe your grades in school?

Table 29: Academic performance last year

Response	n	Percent
Mostly A's	9407	52.77
Mostly B's	5262	29.52
Mostly C's	1693	9.50
Mostly D's	393	2.20
Mostly F's	138	0.77
None of these grades	63	0.35
Not sure	869	4.88
Total	17825	100.00

Note that there are 90 responses with missing values of academic performance last year.

I enjoy coming to school.

Table 30: Level of enjoyment in coming to school

Response	n	Percent
Strongly disagree	2148	13.14
Disagree	2105	12.87
Neutral	6563	40.14
Agree	4402	26.92
Strongly agree	1134	6.93
Total	16352	100.00

Note that there are 1563 responses with missing values of level of enjoyment in coming to school.

I feel like I belong at my school.

Table 31: Level of belonging at school

Response	n	Percent
Strongly disagree	1467	9.01
Disagree	1645	10.11
Neutral	4932	30.30
Agree	6081	37.36
Strongly agree	2152	13.22
Total	16277	100.00

Note that there are 1638 responses with missing values of level of belonging at school.

I can go to adults at my school for help if I needed it.

Table 32: Level of support from adults at school

Response	n	Percent
Strongly disagree	1286	7.89
Disagree	1608	9.86
Neutral	4160	25.52
Agree	5982	36.69
Strongly agree	3267	20.04
Total	16303	100.00

Note that there are 1612 responses with missing values of level of support from adults at school.

My school provides various opportunities to learn about and appreciate different cultures and ways of life.

Table 33: Level of cultural opportunities available at school

Response	n	Percent
Strongly disagree	1196	7.38
Disagree	1576	9.72
Neutral	4601	28.37
Agree	5998	36.99
Strongly agree	2844	17.54
Total	16215	100.00

Note that there are 1700 responses with missing values of level of cultural opportunities available at school.

6. Prevention Message

During the past 12 months, do you recall hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about the prevention of substance use?

Table 34: Hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about substance use prevention last year

Response	n	Percent
No	4768	27.91
Yes	12314	72.09
Total	17082	100.00

Note that there are 833 responses with missing values of hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about substance use prevention last year.

During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians, whether or not they live with you?

Table 35: Parents have discussed the dangers of substance use with you within the last year

Response	n	Percent
No	7764	45.62
Yes	9256	54.38
Total	17020	100.00

Note that there are 895 responses with missing values of parents have discussed the dangers of substance use with you within the last year.

7. Vehicle Safety

During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?

Table 36: Number of times in past 30 days rode in a car driven by someone who had been drinking

Response	n	Percent
0 times	15901	89.25
1 time	899	5.05
2 or 3 times	613	3.44
4 or 5 times	125	0.70
6 or more times	278	1.56
Total	17816	100.00

Note that there are 99 responses with missing values of number of times in past 30 days rode in a car driven by someone who had been drinking.

During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?

Table 37: Number of times in past 30 days drove a car when drinking

Response	n	Percent
I did not drive a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days	8606	48.80
0 times	8698	49.32
1 time	153	0.87
2 or 3 times	91	0.52
4 or 5 times	26	0.15
6 or more times	61	0.35
Total	17635	100.00

Note that there are 280 responses with missing values of number of times in past 30 days drove a car when drinking.

Among those reporting they did drive a car or other vehicle in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you text or e-mail while driving a car or other vehicle?

Table 38: Number of times in past 30 days texted or emailed while driving

Response	n	Percent
0 days	5943	72.19
1 or 2 days	755	9.17
3 to 5 days	342	4.15
6 to 9 days	214	2.60
10 to 19 days	275	3.34
20 to 29 days	202	2.45
All 30 days	502	6.10
Total	8233	100.00

Note that there are 796 responses with missing values of number of times in past 30 days texted or emailed while driving.

C. Health and Well-being

1. Body Mass Index and Physical Activity

Body Mass Index – Calculated from the respondent’s reported weight, height, and gender

Table 39: Body Mass Index

Response	n	Percent
Underweight (Less than 5%)	525	3.24
Normal or Healthy Weight (5% to 84%)	10736	66.31
Overweight (85% to 94%)	2558	15.80
Obese (95% and above)	2371	14.64
Total	16190	100.00

Note that there are 1725 responses with missing values of body mass index. Body Mass Index was not calculated for respondents selecting transgender or gender nonconforming.

During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day?

Table 40: Number of days of physical activity of 60 plus minutes per day in the last week

Response	n	Percent
0 days	1871	11.29
1 day	923	5.57
2 days	1312	7.92
3 days	1639	9.89
4 days	2057	12.42
5 days	2522	15.22
6 days	1680	10.14
7 days	4562	27.54
Total	16566	100.00

Note that there are 1349 responses with missing values of number of days of physical activity of 60 plus minutes per day in the last week.

Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?

Table 41: Efforts to change weight

Response	n	Percent
Lose weight	6870	41.38
Gain weight	2403	14.47
Stay the same weight	2824	17.01
I am not trying to do anything about my weight	4506	27.14
Total	16603	100.00

Note that there are 1312 responses with missing values of efforts to change weight.

On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV?

Table 42: Number of hours of TV watched on an average school day

Response	n	Percent
I do not watch TV on an average school day	3953	23.81
Less than 1 hour per day	3876	23.35
1 hour per day	2868	17.28
2 hours per day	3085	18.58
3 hours per day	1579	9.51
4 hours per day	558	3.36
5 or more hours per day	683	4.11
Total	16602	100.00

Note that there are 1313 responses with missing values of number of hours of TV watched on an average school day.

On an average school day, how many hours do you play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work?

Table 43: Number of hours playing video or computer games or using a computer for something that is not school work on an average school day

Response	n	Percent
I do not play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work	2683	16.24
Less than 1 hour per day	2340	14.16
1 hour per day	2136	12.93
2 hours per day	2942	17.81
3 hours per day	2397	14.51
4 hours per day	1379	8.35
5 or more hours per day	2645	16.01
Total	16522	100.00

Note that there are 1393 responses with missing values of number of hours played video or computer games or used a computer for something that is not school work on an average school day.

2. Nutrition

On average how many servings of fruits and vegetables do you have per day?

Table 44: Number of servings of fruits and vegetables eaten on an average day

Response	n	Percent
1 to 4 servings per day	12551	76.47
5 or more servings per day	2349	14.31
0 - I do not like fruits or vegetables	948	5.78
0 - I cannot afford fruits or vegetables	189	1.15
0 - I do not have access to fruits or vegetables	376	2.29
Total	16413	100.00

Note that there are 1502 responses with missing values of number of servings of fruits and vegetables eaten on an average day.

During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop, such as Coke, Pepsi, or Sprite?

Table 45: Number of times drank soda or pop in the last week

Response	n	Percent
I did not drink soda or pop during the past 7 days	5952	36.29
1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	6351	38.73
4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	1473	8.98
1 time per day	1024	6.24
2 times per day	770	4.70
3 times per day	336	2.05
4 or more times per day	494	3.01
Total	16400	100.00

Note that there are 1515 responses with missing values of number of times drank soda or pop in the last week.

During the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat breakfast?

Table 46: Number of days ate breakfast during the last week

Response	n	Percent
0 days	2055	12.47
1 day	1216	7.38
2 days	1580	9.59
3 days	1303	7.91
4 days	1449	8.79
5 days	1430	8.68
6 days	1094	6.64
7 days	6353	38.55
Total	16480	100.00

Note that there are 1435 responses with missing values of number of days ate breakfast during the last week.

3. Wellness Visit

When was the last time you saw a doctor or a nurse for a check-up when you were not sick or injured?

Table 47: Recency of visiting doctor or a nurse for a check-up when you were not sick or injured

Response	n	Percent
During the past 12 months	9785	59.80
Between 12 and 24 months	1501	9.17
More than 24 months	562	3.43
Never	1309	8.00
Not sure	3206	19.59
Total	16363	100.00

Note that there are 1552 responses with missing values of recency of visiting doctor or a nurse for a check-up when you were not sick or injured.

When was the last time you saw a dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work?

Table 48: Recency of last visit to dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work

Response	n	Percent
During the past 12 months	11932	73.12
Between 12 and 24 months	1490	9.13
More than 24 months	736	4.51
Never	411	2.52
Not sure	1750	10.72
Total	16319	100.00

Note that there are 1596 responses with missing values of recency of last visit to dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work.

4. Concussion

During the past 12 months, did you suffer a blow or jolt to your head while playing with a sports team (either during a game or during practice) which caused you to get knocked out, have memory problems, double or blurry vision, headaches or pressure in the head, or nausea or vomiting?

Table 49: Suffered a head injury while playing with a sports team in the last year

Response	n	Percent
No	14146	86.90
Yes	2132	13.10
Total	16278	100.00

Note that there are 1637 responses with missing values of suffered a head injury while playing with a sports team in the last year.

5. Tanning

During the past 12 months, how many times did you use an indoor tanning device such as sunlamp, sunbed or tanning booth?

Table 50: Number of times used an indoor tanning device in the last 12 months

Response	n	Percent
0 times	15212	93.74
1 time	283	1.74
2 to 5 times	296	1.82
6 or more times	437	2.69
Total	16228	100.00

Note that there are 1687 responses with missing values of number of times used an indoor tanning device in the last 12 months.

6. Sleep

On an average school night, how many hours of sleep do you get?

Table 51: Number of hours of sleep on average school night

Response	n	Percent
4 hours or less	1431	8.05
5 hours	2012	11.32
6 hours	3647	20.52
7 hours	4669	26.27
8 hours	3986	22.43
9 hours	1584	8.91
10 or more hours	443	2.49
Total	17772	100.00

Note that there are 143 responses with missing values of number of hours of sleep on average school night.

D. Mental Health

1. Patient Health Questionnaire for Psychological Distress

Subscales are used to assess anxiety and depression. Participants answer two questions on anxiety and two questions on depression with responses that range from “Not at all” to “Nearly every day.” To create the subscales, each response is given a numerical value and the participant’s responses for the two questions are summed up (score range, 0 to 6). A score of three or greater is considered positive for screening purposes.

Responses from the two questions on anxiety and the two questions on depression are assigned values and combined for each participant (score range, 0 to 12). A score of 6 or greater is considered positive for screening purposes.

Table 52: Patient Health Questionnaire for Psychological Distress (PHQ-4)

Category	n	Percent
% with anxiety issues warranting further exploration by a mental health professional*	4399	24.80
% with depression issues warranting further exploration by a mental health professional*	3191	18.05
% with mental health issues warranting further exploration by a mental health professional*	3420	19.09

Note: *These cutoffs are based on published thresholds for the 95th percentile for the population on the PHQ-4, where survey items primarily assess depression and anxiety. These measures serve as a brief screening tool, as opposed to a comprehensive measure of mental health issues.

2. Suicide

During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?

Table 53: In the past year felt sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row

Response	n	Percent
No	13215	75.90
Yes	4197	24.10
Total	17412	100.00

Note that there are 503 responses with missing values of felt sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row in the past year.

During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?

Table 54: During the past year seriously considered attempting suicide

Response	n	Percent
No	6771	87.67
Yes	952	12.33
Total	7723	100.00

Note that there are 10192 responses with missing values of considered attempting suicide. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

Among those who have seriously considered attempting suicide in the past 12 months: During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?

Table 55: Number of times attempted suicide during the past year

Response	n	Percent
0 times	590	62.30
1 time	203	21.44
2 or 3 times	104	10.98
4 or 5 times	23	2.43
6 or more times	27	2.85
Total	947	100.00

Note that there are 5 responses with missing values of suicide attempts. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

Among those who attempted suicide in the past 12 months: If you attempted suicide during the past 12 months, did any attempt result in injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?

Table 56: Attempted suicide that resulted in injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated

Response	n	Percent
No	244	72.62
Yes	92	27.38
Total	336	100.00

Note that there are 21 responses with missing values of attempted suicide that resulted in injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

3. Coping Strategies

When you are stressed out, how do you manage it? Note: Respondents could select all that apply.

Table 57: When you are stressed out, how do you manage it?

	No	Yes	Total	No (%)	Yes (%)
I do not have any stress	15113	2241	17354	87.09	12.91
Manage stress through physical activity	8592	8762	17354	49.51	50.49
Manage stress through meditation, prayer, or relaxation	13945	3409	17354	80.36	19.64
Manage stress by participating in hobbies or community service	12862	4492	17354	74.12	25.88
Manage stress through creative expression	11848	5506	17354	68.27	31.73
Manage stress with support from others	12449	4905	17354	71.74	28.26
Manage stress by avoiding people who create drama	10014	7340	17354	57.70	42.30
Manage stress by limiting social media	14852	2502	17354	85.58	14.42

Note that there are 561 responses with missing values of how stress is managed among students.

When was the last time you saw a doctor, nurse, therapist, social worker, or counselor for a mental health problem?

Table 58: Last time saw a health care provider for a mental health problem

Response	n	Percent
During the past 12 months	4984	28.35
Between 12 and 24 months	774	4.40
More than 24 months	736	4.19
Never	8578	48.79
Not sure	2510	14.28
Total	17582	100.00

Note that there are 333 responses with missing values of last time students saw a health care provider for a mental health problem.

E. Substance Use

1. Alcohol

How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?

Table 59: Age when first drank more than few sips of alcohol

Response	n	Percent
I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	11606	69.02
8 years old or younger	563	3.35
9 or 10 years old	424	2.52
11 or 12 years old	714	4.25
13 or 14 years old	1454	8.65
15 or 16 years old	1734	10.31
17 years old or older	321	1.91
Total	16816	100.00

Note that there are 1099 responses with missing values of age first drank alcohol.

Among those who have drunk alcohol: How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?

Table 60: Age when first drank more than few sips of alcohol

Response	n	Percent
8 years old or younger	563	10.81
9 or 10 years old	424	8.14
11 or 12 years old	714	13.70
13 or 14 years old	1454	27.91
15 or 16 years old	1734	33.28
17 years old or older	321	6.16
Total	5210	100.00

Note that there are 0 responses with missing values of age first drank alcohol.

During the past 30 days, did you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage?

Table 61: Consumed alcohol on one or more occasions during the past 30 days

Response	n	Percent
I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	11606	69.12
No	3138	18.69
Yes	2047	12.19
Total	16791	100.00

Note that there are 1124 responses with missing values of consumed alcohol on one or more occasions during the past 30 days.

Among those who have ever consumed alcohol: During the past 30 days, did you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage?

Table 62: Consumed alcohol on one or more occasions during the past 30 days

Response	n	Percent
No	3138	60.52
Yes	2047	39.48
Total	5185	100.00

Note that there are 25 responses with missing values of consumed alcohol on one or more occasions during the past 30 days.

Among those who have consumed alcohol in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol?

Table 63: Number of days consumed at least one drink of alcohol

Response	n	Percent
1 or 2 days	974	61.10
3 to 5 days	314	19.70
6 to 9 days	152	9.54
10 to 19 days	86	5.40
20 to 29 days	29	1.82
All 30 days	39	2.45
Total	1594	100.00

Note that there are 453 responses with missing values of number of days consumed at least one drink of alcohol.

Among those who have consumed alcohol in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?

Table 64: Number of days with 5 or more drinks of alcohol within a couple of hours

Response	n	Percent
0 days	955	55.69
1 day	438	25.54
2 days	157	9.15
3 to 5 days	95	5.54
6 to 9 days	29	1.69
10 to 19 days	19	1.11
20 or more days	22	1.28
Total	1715	100.00

Note that there are 332 responses with missing values of number of days with 5 or more drinks of alcohol within a couple of hours.

Among those who have consumed alcohol in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your alcohol? Note: Respondents could select all that apply.

Table 65: How alcohol was obtained in the past 30 days?

	No	Yes	Total	No (%)	Yes (%)
Bought alcohol in a store	1824	159	1983	91.98	8.02
Bought alcohol at a public event	1905	78	1983	96.07	3.93
Gave someone else money to buy alcohol for me	1420	563	1983	71.61	28.39
Someone gave alcohol to me	1059	924	1983	53.40	46.60
Took alcohol from a store or family member	1712	271	1983	86.33	13.67
Parent gave alcohol to me	1569	414	1983	79.12	20.88
Friend's parent gave alcohol to me	1785	198	1983	90.02	9.98
I got alcohol some other way	1490	493	1983	75.14	24.86

Note that there are 64 responses with missing values of how alcohol was obtained in the past 30 days.

Among those who have consumed alcohol in the past 30 days: When do you usually drink alcohol?

Table 66: Time of day when usually drink

Response	n	Percent
Before school	23	1.28
During school	20	1.12
After school	73	4.08
Week nights	57	3.18
Weekends	1618	90.34
Total	1791	100.00

Note that there are 256 responses with missing values of time of day when usually drink.

How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways when they have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?

Table 67: Risk of harm from having five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week

Response	n	Percent
No risk	1827	10.80
Slight risk	3252	19.22
Moderate risk	6006	35.50
Great risk	5833	34.48
Total	16918	100.00

Note that there are 997 responses with missing values of risk harming themselves physically or in other ways when they have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week.

How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

Table 68: How wrong parents would feel it is for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day

Response	n	Percent
Not at all wrong	721	4.29
A little bit wrong	1006	5.98
Wrong	2923	17.38
Very wrong	12173	72.36
Total	16823	100.00

Note that there are 1092 responses with missing values of how wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day.

How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

Table 69: How wrong friends would feel it is for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day

Response	n	Percent
Not at all wrong	1754	10.49
A little bit wrong	2591	15.50
Wrong	4978	29.79
Very wrong	7390	44.22
Total	16713	100.00

Note that there are 1202 responses with missing values of how wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day.

How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

Table 70: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day

Response	n	Percent
Neither approve nor disapprove	2437	14.70
Somewhat disapprove	3122	18.83
Strongly disapprove	11022	66.47
Total	16581	100.00

Note that there are 1334 responses with missing values of how do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day.

2. Tobacco and Vapor Products

During the past 30 days, did you smoke part or all of a cigarette?

Table 71: Smoked part or all of a cigarette in the past 30 days

Response	n	Percent
No	16479	94.24
Yes	1007	5.76
Total	17486	100.00

Note that there are 429 responses with missing values of smoke part or all of a cigarette in 30 days.

Among those who smoked all or part of a cigarette in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

Table 72: Number of days smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days

Response	n	Percent
1 or 2 days	346	38.70
3 to 5 days	116	12.98
6 to 9 days	62	6.94
10 to 19 days	87	9.73
20 to 29 days	67	7.49
All 30 days	216	24.16
Total	894	100.00

Note that there are 113 responses with missing values of number of days smoked cigarettes in past 30 days.

Among those who smoked all or part of a cigarette in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own cigarettes? Note: Respondents could select all that apply.

Table 73: How cigarettes were obtained in the past 30 days

	No	Yes	Total	No (%)	Yes (%)
Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station	756	225	981	77.06	22.94
Got cigarettes from the Internet	957	24	981	97.55	2.45
Bought cigarettes from vending machine	961	20	981	97.96	2.04
Gave someone else money to buy cigarettes	696	285	981	70.95	29.05
Borrowed (bummed) cigarettes from someone else	574	407	981	58.51	41.49
A person 18 years old or older gave them to me	716	265	981	72.99	27.01
Took cigarettes from a store	960	21	981	97.86	2.14
Took cigarettes from family member	796	185	981	81.14	18.86
Got cigarettes some other way	790	191	981	80.53	19.47

Note that there are 26 responses with missing values of ways cigarettes were obtained (past 30 days).

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip, such as Redman, Levi Garrett, Beechnut, Skoal Bandits, or Copenhagen?

Table 74: Number of days used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip in the past 30 days

Response	n	Percent
0 days	16751	96.07
1 or 2 days	213	1.22
3 to 5 days	78	0.45
6 to 9 days	56	0.32
10 to 19 days	60	0.34
20 to 29 days	44	0.25
All 30 days	235	1.35
Total	17437	100.00

Note that there are 478 responses with missing values of number of days used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip in the past 30 days.

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?

Table 75: Number of days smoked cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars in the past 30 days

Response	n	Percent
0 days	16653	95.86
1 or 2 days	355	2.04
3 to 5 days	115	0.66
6 to 9 days	81	0.47
10 to 19 days	61	0.35
20 to 29 days	28	0.16
All 30 days	80	0.46
Total	17373	100.00

Note that there are 542 responses with missing values of number of days smoked cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars in the past 30 days.

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use an electronic vapor product?

Table 76: Number of days used an electronic vapor product in the past 30 days

Response	n	Percent
0 days	15204	87.72
1 or 2 days	828	4.78
3 to 5 days	343	1.98
6 to 9 days	236	1.36
10 to 19 days	255	1.47
20 to 29 days	133	0.77
All 30 days	334	1.93
Total	17333	100.00

Note that there are 582 responses with missing values of number of days used an electronic vapor product in the past 30 days.

How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

Table 77: Perceived risk tobacco use one or more packs daily

Response	n	Percent
No risk	1518	9.05
Slight risk	1864	11.11
Moderate risk	3539	21.09
Great risk	9861	58.76
Total	16782	100.00

Note that there are 1133 responses with missing values of perceived risk tobacco use one or more packs daily.

How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke tobacco?

Table 78: Perception of parental disapproval for smoking tobacco

Response	n	Percent
Not at all wrong	511	3.04
A little bit wrong	630	3.75
Wrong	2032	12.09
Very wrong	13638	81.13
Total	16811	100.00

Note that there are 1104 responses with missing values of perception of parental disapproval for smoking tobacco.

How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke tobacco?

Table 79: Perception of peer disapproval for smoking tobacco

Response	n	Percent
Not at all wrong	1621	9.72
A little bit wrong	1859	11.14
Wrong	4364	26.16
Very wrong	8837	52.98
Total	16681	100.00

Note that there are 1234 responses with missing values of perception of peer disapproval for smoking tobacco.

3. Prescription Drugs

During your life, how many times have you taken a prescription drug (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's prescription?

Table 80: In lifetime, number of times taken a prescription drug without a doctor's prescription

Response	n	Percent
0 times	16003	92.50
1 or 2 times	619	3.58
3 to 9 times	326	1.88
10 to 19 times	123	0.71
20 to 39 times	56	0.32
40 or more times	174	1.01
Total	17301	100.00

Note that there are 614 responses with missing values of number of times taken a prescription drug without a doctor's prescription in lifetime.

During the past 30 days, have you used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

Table 81: Any past 30-day prescription drug misuse/abuse

Response	n	Percent
I have never taken a prescription drug without a doctor's prescription	16003	92.55
Yes	276	1.60
No	1012	5.85
Total	17291	100.00

Note that there are 624 responses with missing values of past 30-day misuse/abuse of prescription drugs.

Among those who have taken a prescription drug without a doctor's prescription: During the past 30 days, have you used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

Table 82: Any past 30-day prescription drug misuse/abuse

Response	n	Percent
No	1012	78.57
Yes	276	21.43
Total	1288	100.00

Note that there are 10 responses with missing values past 30-day misuse/abuse of prescription drugs.

Among those who have used a prescription drug not prescribed in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, have you used prescription pain relievers or pain killers such as Vicodin, Percocet, OxyContin, Lortabs, or Codeine (also called Oxy, OxyContin, OS, Norco or Vikes) that were not prescribed to you?

Table 83: Any past 30 day use of prescription pain relievers or pain killers not prescribed to you

Response	n	Percent
No	121	44.32
Yes	152	55.68
Total	273	100.00

Note that there are 3 responses with missing values of past 30 day misuse/abuse of prescription pain relievers.

Among those who have used a prescription drug not prescribed in the past 30 days: What type of prescription drug do you usually take without a doctor's prescription?

Table 84: Type of prescription drug usually misused

Response	n	Percent
Narcotic pain relievers, such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, or Lortabs	52	21.40
Tranquilizers or anti-anxiety drugs such as Xanax, or Valium	54	22.22
Sleeping pills, sedatives and other depressants such as Ambien, or phenobarbital	32	13.17
Stimulants or amphetamines such as Ritalin (also called Vitamin R or Study Drug)	19	7.82
I take multiple types of prescription drugs at the same time	31	12.76
Not sure	55	22.63
Total	243	100.00

Note that there are 33 responses with missing values of prescription type.

Among those who have used a prescription drug not prescribed in the past 30 days: When do you usually use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

Table 85: Time of day when usually misuse prescription drugs

Response	n	Percent
Before school	20	9.62
During school	29	13.94
After school	37	17.79
Week nights	42	20.19
Weekends	80	38.46
Total	208	100.00

Note that there are 68 responses with missing values of when do you usually misuse/abuse prescription drugs.

How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

Table 86: Perceived risk/harm for prescription drugs

Response	n	Percent
No risk	1161	6.95
Slight risk	1533	9.18
Moderate risk	4167	24.95
Great risk	9841	58.92
Total	16702	100.00

Note that there are 1213 responses with missing values of perceived risk/harm for prescription drugs.

How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

Table 87: Perception of parental disapproval for prescription drug misuse/abuse

Response	n	Percent
Not at all wrong	411	2.45
A little bit wrong	466	2.77
Wrong	1881	11.19
Very wrong	14046	83.59
Total	16804	100.00

Note that there are 1111 responses with missing values of perception of parental disapproval for prescription drug misuse/abuse.

How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

Table 88: Perception of peer disapproval for prescription drugs

Response	n	Percent
Not at all wrong	945	5.68
A little bit wrong	1387	8.34
Wrong	3981	23.93
Very wrong	10324	62.05
Total	16637	100.00

Note that there are 1278 responses with missing values of perception of peer disapproval for prescription drugs.

4. Over-the-Counter Medications

During your life, how many times have you taken over-the-counter medications such as cold medicine, allergy medicine, or pain reliever to get high?

Table 89: In lifetime, number of times taken over the counter medication to get high

Response	n	Percent
0 times	15929	92.58
1 or 2 times	375	2.18
3 to 9 times	315	1.83
10 to 19 times	206	1.20
20 to 39 times	116	0.67
40 or more times	265	1.54
Total	17206	100.00

Note that there are 709 responses with missing values of over the counter medication taken to get high.

5. Marijuana

How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?

Table 90: Age when first tried marijuana

Response	n	Percent
I have never tried marijuana	14752	85.22
8 years old or younger	121	0.70
9 or 10 years old	131	0.76
11 or 12 years old	338	1.95
13 or 14 years old	828	4.78
15 or 16 years old	976	5.64
17 years old or older	165	0.95
Total	17311	100.00

Note that there are 604 responses with missing values of age when marijuana was first used.

Among those who have tried marijuana: How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?

Table 91: Age when first tried marijuana

Response	n	Percent
8 years old or younger	121	4.73
9 or 10 years old	131	5.12
11 or 12 years old	338	13.21
13 or 14 years old	828	32.36
15 or 16 years old	976	38.14
17 years old or older	165	6.45
Total	2559	100.00

Note that there are 0 responses with missing values of age when marijuana was first used.

During the past 30 days, have you used marijuana or hashish?

Table 92: Used marijuana or hashish during the past 30 days

Response	n	Percent
I have never tried marijuana	14752	85.26
No	1439	8.32
Yes	1111	6.42
Total	17302	100.00

Note that there are 613 responses with missing values of used marijuana or hashish during the past 30 days.

Among those who have tried marijuana: During the past 30 days, have you used marijuana or hashish?

Table 93: Used marijuana or hashish during the past 30 days

Response	n	Percent
No	1439	56.43
Yes	1111	43.57
Total	2550	100.00

Note that there are 9 responses with missing values of used marijuana or hashish during the past 30 days.

Among those who have used marijuana in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana?

Table 94: Number of times used marijuana in the past 30 days

Response	n	Percent
1 or 2 times	333	31.21
3 to 9 times	291	27.27
10 to 19 times	151	14.15
20 to 39 times	94	8.81
40 or more times	198	18.56
Total	1067	100.00

Note that there are 44 responses with missing values of number of times used marijuana in the past 30 days.

Among those who have used marijuana in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, how did you usually use marijuana?

Table 95: Usual method of using marijuana

Response	n	Percent
I smoked it in a joint, bong, pipe, or blunt	907	86.79
I ate it in food such as brownies, cakes, cookies, or candy	71	6.79
I drank it in tea, cola, alcohol, or other drinks	7	0.67
I vaporized it	37	3.54
I used it some other way	23	2.20
Total	1045	100.00

Note that there are 66 responses with missing values of usual method of using marijuana.

Among those who have used marijuana in the past 30 days: When do you usually use marijuana?

Table 96: Time of day when usually use marijuana

Response	n	Percent
Before school	42	4.07
During school	25	2.42
After school	212	20.52
Week nights	122	11.81
Weekends	632	61.18
Total	1033	100.00

Note that there are 78 responses with missing values of time of day when usually use marijuana.

How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

Table 97: Risk of harm if smoke marijuana once or twice a week

Response	n	Percent
No risk	3542	21.17
Slight risk	3708	22.16
Moderate risk	4173	24.94
Great risk	5308	31.73
Total	16731	100.00

Note that there are 1184 responses with missing values of risk of harm if smoke marijuana once or twice a week.

How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?

Table 98: How wrong parents would feel it is for you to smoke marijuana

Response	n	Percent
Not at all wrong	751	4.48
A little bit wrong	1042	6.22
Wrong	1872	11.17
Very wrong	13097	78.14
Total	16762	100.00

Note that there are 1153 responses with missing values of how wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana.

How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?

Table 99: How wrong friends would feel it is for you to smoke marijuana

Response	n	Percent
Not at all wrong	2905	17.48
A little bit wrong	2219	13.35
Wrong	3304	19.88
Very wrong	8194	49.30
Total	16622	100.00

Note that there are 1293 responses with missing values of how wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana.

How do you feel about someone your age trying marijuana or hashish once or twice?

Table 100: How do you feel about someone your age trying marijuana or hashish once or twice

Response	n	Percent
Neither approve nor disapprove	4622	27.79
Somewhat disapprove	3097	18.62
Strongly disapprove	8915	53.60
Total	16634	100.00

Note that there are 1281 responses with missing values of how do you feel about someone your age trying marijuana or hashish once or twice.

How do you feel about someone your age using marijuana once a month or more?

Table 101: How do you feel about someone your age using marijuana once a month or more

Response	n	Percent
Neither approve nor disapprove	4714	28.50
Somewhat disapprove	3093	18.70
Strongly disapprove	8735	52.80
Total	16542	100.00

Note that there are 1373 responses with missing values of how do you feel about someone your age using marijuana once a month or more.

6. Illicit Drugs

During the past 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug at any of the following places? Note: Respondents could select all that apply

Table 102: Illegal drugs solicitation in the past 12 months

	No	Yes	Total	No (%)	Yes (%)
On school property	16139	824	16963	95.14	4.86
On the school bus	16726	237	16963	98.60	1.40
At a friend's house	16111	852	16963	94.98	5.02
In my neighborhood	16255	708	16963	95.83	4.17
At none of these locations	1663	15300	16963	9.80	90.20

Note that there are 952 responses with missing values of places of illegal drugs solicitation in the past 12 months.

F. Gambling

During the past 12 months, how often did you gamble money or personal items such as while playing cards, betting on personal skills or sports teams, buying lottery tickets or scratch-offs, or using the Internet?

Table 103: Frequency gambled money or personal items in the past 12 months

Response	n	Percent
I did not gamble money or personal items during the past 12 months	13875	86.79
Less than once a month	1155	7.23
About once a month	459	2.87
About once a week	287	1.80
Daily	210	1.31
Total	15986	100.00

Note that there are 1929 responses with missing values of frequency gambled money or personal items in the past 12 months.

Among those who have gambled in the past 12 months: During the past 12 months, how often did you gamble money or personal items such as while playing cards, betting on personal skills or sports teams, buying lottery tickets or scratch-offs, or using the Internet?

Table 104: Frequency gambled money or personal items in the past 12 months

Response	n	Percent
Less than once a month	1155	54.71
About once a month	459	21.74
About once a week	287	13.60
Daily	210	9.95
Total	2111	100.00

Note that there are 0 responses with missing values of frequency gambled money or personal items in the past 12 months.

Among those who have gambled in the past 12 months: During the last 12 months, have you ever gambled more than you planned to?

Table 105: Gambled more than planned in the last 12 months

Response	n	Percent
No	1583	75.49
Yes	514	24.51
Total	2097	100.00

Note that there are 14 responses with missing values of gambled more than planned in the last 12 months.

Among those who have gambled in the past 12 months: During the last 12 months, have you ever felt bad about the amount you bet, or about what happens when you bet money?

Table 106: Felt bad about the amount bet or about what happens when betting in the last 12 months

Response	n	Percent
No	1641	78.78
Yes	442	21.22
Total	2083	100.00

Note that there are 28 responses with missing values of felt bad about the amount bet or about what happens when betting in the last 12 months.

Among those who have gambled in the past 12 months: During the last 12 months, have you ever hidden from family or friends any betting slips, I.O.U.s, lottery tickets, money that you have won, or other signs of gambling?

Table 107: Hidden from family or friends signs of gambling in the last 12 months

Response	n	Percent
No	1849	88.98
Yes	229	11.02
Total	2078	100.00

Note that there are 33 responses with missing values of hidden from family or friends signs of gambling in the last 12 months.

Among those who have gambled in the past 12 months: Have you ever lied to people important to you about how much you gamble?

Table 108: Lied to important people about gambling

Response	n	Percent
No	1216	89.54
Yes	142	10.46
Total	1358	100.00

Note that there are 753 responses with missing values of lied to important people about gambling.

G. Sexual Health

1. Sexual Behavior

Have you ever had sexual intercourse?

Table 109: Ever had sexual intercourse

Response	n	Percent
No	6268	84.04
Yes	1190	15.96
Total	7458	100.00

Note that there are 10457 responses with missing values of ever had sexual intercourse. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

Among those who reported ever having sexual intercourse: The last time you had sexual intercourse, what one method did you or your partner use to prevent pregnancy?

Table 110: Method of pregnancy prevention during last sexual intercourse

Response	n	Percent
No method was used to prevent pregnancy	93	8.14
Birth control pills	208	18.21
Condoms	616	53.94
An IUD (such as Mirena or ParaGard) or implant (such as Implanon or Nexplanon)	69	6.04
A shot (such as Depo-Provera), patch (such as Ortho Evra), or birth control ring (such as NuvaRing)	39	3.42
Withdrawal or some other method	84	7.36
Not sure	33	2.89
Total	1142	100.00

Note that there are 48 responses with missing values of method of pregnancy prevention during last sexual intercourse. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

Among those who reported ever having sexual intercourse: The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom?

Table 111: Used a condom during last sexual intercourse

Response	n	Percent
No	451	38.29
Yes	727	61.71
Total	1178	100.00

Note that there are 12 responses with missing values of used a condom during last sexual intercourse. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

Among those who reported ever having sexual intercourse: During the past 3 months, with how many people did you have sexual intercourse?

Table 112: Number of sexual intercourse partners in the last 3 months

Response	n	Percent
I have had sexual intercourse, but not during the past 3 months	219	19.35
1 person	687	60.69
2 people	117	10.34
3 people	35	3.09
4 people	16	1.41
5 people	7	0.62
6 or more people	51	4.51
Total	1132	100.00

Note that there are 58 responses with missing values of of number of sexual intercourse partners in the last 3 months. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

Among those who reported ever having sexual intercourse: Did you drink alcohol or use drugs before you had sexual intercourse the last time?

Table 113: Drank alcohol or use drugs before last sexual intercourse

Response	n	Percent
No	951	84.46
Yes	175	15.54
Total	1126	100.00

Note that there are 64 responses with missing values of drank alcohol or use drugs before last sexual intercourse. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.