

OHYES! Entire State Report for 2016-2017



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Background

Nationally, trends in youth behaviors and risk and protective factors are measured using school-based surveys such as the Monitoring the Future Survey (MTF) and the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention's Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) and Youth Tobacco Survey (YTS). These surveys provide valuable national and state-level data; however, they do not provide county or school district-level data. Communities have needed access to local data to address community-specific needs and to conduct health assessments. Over the years, they have deployed a wide variety of local surveys in an attempt to address these needs, often investing substantial resources to have private survey companies collect the local data. Having many different survey instruments, means the results are then not always comparable across surveys nor over time, and counties and districts cannot usually benchmark results to state or regional samples. Consequently, communities across Ohio have repeatedly called for an inexpensive and valid survey of youth to guide local policy, program development and implementation efforts.

About the OHYES!

Purpose

The Ohio Healthy Youth Environments Survey (OHYES!) is a collaborative effort of the Ohio Departments of Education, Health and Mental Health and Addiction Services, Ohio National Guard and representatives from higher education, juvenile courts, foundations, and community service providers.

There are two main purposes with OHYES! First, the OHYES! addresses the need for data on local trends in youth behaviors and risk and protective factors. Second, it helps community-based organizations meet federal grant reporting requirements, including ones from: Strategic Prevention Framework Partnerships for Success, Drug Free Communities, Safe Schools and Healthy Students, Communities that Care Grants, and the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA) Prevention and Treatment Block Grant National Outcome Measures (NOMs). Additionally, the OHYES! data may help communities when applying for local grants through foundations such as the United Way. It may also help communities meet the requirements for local health department needs assessments.

Instrument

The OHYES! survey questions cover the following topics: Demographics, Alcohol & Tobacco/Vapor Products, Marijuana & Other Drugs, Bullying, Safety & School Climate, Physical Health & Well-being, Mental Health & Gambling, Parental Attitudes of Substance Use, Community, Family & Peer Factors, and School Success. Schools may administer the standard OHYES! survey instrument, which includes 101 questions. In addition, school districts may choose to use an optional version that includes ten questions that could be sensitive to some communities (sexual behavior and suicide). This report includes all 111-items that appear on the optional version of the survey. Please see table notes for items that only appear on the optional version of the survey and are not asked when schools administer the standard version of the instrument. Currently, the survey instrument is only available in English. More information about the survey and copies of the survey instrument can be found on the OHYES! website at ohyes.ohio.gov.

Survey Administration

The OHYES! is a voluntary, web-based survey that is available to schools free of charge. The survey is scheduled to be conducted every four years, but may be administered more frequently, if a community identifies a need. All students in Ohio schools in grades 7 through 12 (age 12 or older) are eligible to participate. Superintendents and principals are solicited to have their schools complete the survey; they select the grades and percentage of students in those grades to participate.

Confidentiality

Survey administrators are provided protocols to ensure the privacy and confidentiality of the survey participants. Since the OHYES! is a web-based application, no information is collected or stored on school servers, and individual identification numbers are not collected. The data from the web application is collected and stored on secured, encrypted, and password protected servers at the Ohio Department of Mental Health and Addiction Services (OhioMHAS).

Consent

Prior to the survey administration, parents are notified and provided information about the survey. Then, they have three weeks to submit an Opt-Out Form to exclude their child from participating. At the beginning of the survey, participating students are asked for their agreement to answer the survey questions. Students have the option to skip a question and quit the survey at any time.

About this Report

Participants

Counties in Ohio that participated in the OHYES! survey during the 2016-2017 school year include: Carroll County, Coshoccon County, Cuyahoga County, Franklin County, Greene County, Hardin County, Harrison County, Licking County, Seneca County, Summit County, Tuscarawas County, Williams County.

Limitations

As a reminder, the OHYES! was designed to provide actionable local data for district superintendents and school principals based on a voluntary sample of surveyed youth. The OHYES! data were collected based on a descriptive, cross-sectional survey design, with a non-probability sampling method. The voluntary nature of the survey means that the OHYES! results are not generalizable to all Ohio youth. Further, county-level OHYES! results may not represent all students in a given county or school district. Any interpretations from the OHYES! data must keep these limitations in mind. This report may not provide numbers that are an exact match the reports available on the Ohio Department of Health (ODH) Public Health Data Warehouse. This is due to ODH data suppression rules and differing data subset criteria.

Report Preparation

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A. Demographics

OHYES! participants

Table 1: OHYES! participants

Response	n	Percent
Participants	14699	100.00
Total	14699	100.00

How old are you?

Table 2: Age

Response	n	Percent
12 years old	1092	7.48
13 years old	2292	15.71
14 years old	2467	16.91
15 years old	2313	15.85
16 years old	2982	20.44
17 years old	2474	16.95
18 years old or older	972	6.66
Total	14592	100.00

Note that there are 107 responses with missing values of age.

What is your sex?

Table 3: Gender

Response	n	Percent
Male	7284	49.68
Female	7061	48.16
Transgender	95	0.65
Gender Nonconforming	223	1.52
Total	14663	100.00

Note that there are 36 responses with missing values of gender.

In what grade are you?

Table 4: School Grade

Response	n	Percent
7th grade	2353	16.09
8th grade	2548	17.42
9th grade	2256	15.42
10th grade	2664	18.21
11th grade	2838	19.40
12th grade	1944	13.29
Ungraded or other grade	25	0.17
Total	14628	100.00

Note that there are 71 responses with missing values of grade.

Are you Hispanic or Latino?

Table 5: Hispanic Origin

Response	n	Percent
No	13732	94.93
Yes	734	5.07
Total	14466	100.00

Note that there are 233 responses with missing values of Hispanic origin.

How do you describe yourself?

Table 6: Race and Hispanic Origin

Response	n	Percent
Black or African American (non-Hispanic)	529	3.64
White (non-Hispanic)	11261	77.57
Hispanic/Latino	734	5.06
All other races (non-Hispanic)	832	5.73
Multiple races (non-Hispanic)	1161	8.00
Total	14517	100.00

Note that there are 182 responses with missing values of race and Hispanic origin.

Among those who identified as Hispanic or Latino: How do you describe yourself?

Table 7: Hispanic Origin and Race

Response	n	Percent
Hispanic - Black or African-American	65	8.86
Hispanic - No Race Specified	83	11.31
Hispanic - Other	156	21.25
Hispanic - White	430	58.58
Total	734	100.00

Note that there are 0 responses with missing values of Hispanic origin and race.

Which of the following best describes you?

Table 8: Sexual Orientation

Response	n	Percent
Straight	3948	88.54
Gay	51	1.14
Lesbian	44	0.99
Bi-sexual	189	4.24
Other	76	1.70
Not sure	151	3.39
Total	4459	100.00

Note that there are 10240 responses with missing values of sexual orientation. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

Is your father, mother or caretaker currently in the military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, or Reserves)?

Table 9: Parent in Military

Response	n	Percent
No	13955	95.31
Yes	456	3.11
Don't know	231	1.58
Total	14642	100.00

Note that there are 57 responses with missing values of parent in military.

How many times have you ever moved to a new address?

Table 10: Number of times moved to new address

Response	n	Percent
0 times	3362	23.01
1 time	4034	27.62
2 times	1910	13.08
3 times	1806	12.36
4 or more times	3496	23.93
Total	14608	100.00

Note that there are 91 responses with missing values of number of times moved to new address.

B. Family, School, and Community Environment

1. Community Environments

There are a lot of adults in my neighborhood (town, community) I could talk to about something important.

Table 11: There are a lot of adults in the neighborhood (town, community) to talk to about something important

Response	n	Percent
No	6065	46.36
Yes	7018	53.64
Total	13083	100.00

Note that there are 1616 responses with missing values of adults in the neighborhood (town, community) to talk to about something important.

On how many of the past 7 days did you take part in organized after school, evening or weekend activities (other than sports teams) such as school clubs, community center groups, music/art/dancing lessons, drama, church or other supervised activities?

Table 12: Number of days participated in organized after school, evening or weekend activities in the last 7 days

Response	n	Percent
0 days	5402	40.79
1 day	1857	14.02
2 days	1528	11.54
3 days	1101	8.31
4 days	1056	7.97
5 days	886	6.69
6 days	429	3.24
7 days	984	7.43
Total	13243	100.00

Note that there are 1456 responses with missing values of number of days participated in organized after school, evening or weekend activities in the last 7 days.

2. Family and Peer Factors

My parents talk to me about what I do in school.

Table 13: Level of agreement that parents talk to them about what they do in school

Response	n	Percent
Strongly disagree	644	4.78
Disagree	998	7.41
Neutral	2866	21.29
Agree	5695	42.31
Strongly agree	3257	24.20
Total	13460	100.00

Note that there are 1239 responses with missing values of level of agreement that parents talk to them about what they do in school.

My parents push me to work hard at school.

Table 14: Level of agreement that parents push them to work harder at school

Response	n	Percent
Strongly disagree	337	2.51
Disagree	378	2.82
Neutral	1862	13.87
Agree	4791	35.68
Strongly agree	6058	45.12
Total	13426	100.00

Note that there are 1273 responses with missing values of level of agreement that parents push them to work harder at school.

During the past 12 months, how often did your parents check on whether you had done your homework?

Table 15: Frequency that parents check homework

Response	n	Percent
Never or almost never	3091	22.96
Sometimes	3215	23.88
Often	2861	21.25
All the time	4296	31.91
Total	13463	100.00

Note that there are 1236 responses with missing values of frequency that parents check homework.

During the past 12 months, how often did your parents limit the amount of time you watched TV or time with your friends on school nights?

Table 16: Frequency parents limit the amount of time watching TV or with friends on school nights

Response	n	Percent
Never or almost never	6644	50.35
Sometimes	3900	29.55
Often	1585	12.01
All the time	1067	8.09
Total	13196	100.00

Note that there are 1503 responses with missing values of frequency parents limit the amount of time watching TV or with friends on school nights.

What best describes your parent’s rules about social media in your bedroom (T.V., internet, cell phone, computer, video games, iPod, etc.)?

Table 17: Parents rules about media in bedroom

Response	n	Percent
My parents don’t have any rules	8358	63.62
My parents have rules of when I have to turn off media in my bedroom	3942	30.00
My parents don’t let me have any media in my bedroom	838	6.38
Total	13138	100.00

Note that there are 1561 responses with missing values of parents rules about media in bedroom.

3. Safety and Violence

I feel safe in my neighborhood (town, community).

Table 18: Feel safe in neighborhood

Response	n	Percent
No	1209	8.28
Yes	13394	91.72
Total	14603	100.00

Note that there are 96 responses with missing values of feel safe in neighborhood.

Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs) are categorized into two groups on the OHYES! ACE module: abuse and family/household challenges. Each category is further divided into multiple subcategories. ACEs are associated with violence victimization and perpetration, and health and opportunity across the lifespan. As the number of ACEs increase, so does the risk for negative outcomes.

Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs) by category.

Table 19: Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs) by category

	No	Yes	Total	No (%)	Yes (%)
Abuse					
Physical Abuse	13111	1078	14189	92.40	7.60
Emotional Abuse	10019	4170	14189	70.61	29.39
Sexual Abuse	4173	214	4387	95.12	4.88
Household Challenges					
Witnessed Domestic Violence	13175	1014	14189	92.85	7.15
Household Mental Illness	11000	3294	14294	76.96	23.04
Household Substance Abuse	11024	3270	14294	77.12	22.88
Parental Separation or Divorce	8727	5462	14189	61.51	38.49
Incarcerated Household Members	12403	1891	14294	86.77	13.23

Note that the number of missing values varies by ACE subcategory. Under some conditions you may not see a row for Sexual Abuse in the table. This is because these items only appear on the optional version of the survey instrument, and so either the participating school(s) did not complete that module or because students did not respond to the Sexual Abuse questions.

Number of Adverse Childhood Experiences

Table 20: Number of Adverse Childhood Experiences

Response	n	Percent
0	5780	40.02
1	3606	24.97
2	1908	13.21
3	1303	9.02
4 or more	1845	12.78
Total	14442	100.00

Note that there are 257 responses with missing values of number of adverse childhood experiences.

4. School Climate and Safety

In the past year, how often did you feel safe and secure at school?

Table 21: How often feel safe at school last year

Response	n	Percent
Never	361	2.47
Rarely	429	2.93
Sometimes	1491	10.19
Most of the time	6635	45.34
All of the time	5719	39.08
Total	14635	100.00

Note that there are 64 responses with missing values of how often students felt safe and secure at school.

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?

Table 22: Number of days did not go to school during the past 30 days because of feeling unsafe at school or on the way to or from school

Response	n	Percent
0 days	13266	90.86
1 day	668	4.58
2 or 3 days	388	2.66
4 or 5 days	96	0.66
6 or more days	183	1.25
Total	14601	100.00

Note that there are 98 responses with missing values of number of days students did not go to school during the past 30 days because of feeling unsafe at school or on the way to or from school.

During the past 12 months, how many times has someone threatened or injured you with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?

Table 23: Number of times threatened by someone with a weapon on school property last year

Response	n	Percent
0 times	13259	91.51
1 time	687	4.74
2 or 3 times	297	2.05
4 or 5 times	74	0.51
6 or more times	172	1.19
Total	14489	100.00

Note that there are 210 responses with missing values of times students were threatened by someone with a weapon on school property last year.

What types of bullying have you experienced in the past 12 months? Note: Respondents could select all that apply.

Table 24: What types of bullying have you experienced in the past 12 months?

	No	Yes	Total	No (%)	Yes (%)
Hit, kicked, punched, or people took belongings	13131	1272	14403	91.17	8.83
Teased, taunted, or called harmful names	10642	3761	14403	73.89	26.11
Spread mean rumors about or kept out of a group	11267	3136	14403	78.23	21.77
Teased, taunted, or threatened by e-mail, cell phone, or other electronic methods	13227	1176	14403	91.84	8.16
Nude or semi-nude pictures used to pressure someone to have sex that does not want to, blackmail, intimidate, or exploit another person	14034	369	14403	97.44	2.56
None of the above	5079	9324	14403	35.26	64.74

Note that there are 296 responses with missing values of types of bullying have you experienced in the past 12 months.

Among those who have experienced bullying in the past 12 months: During the past 12 months, have you ever been bullied on school property?

Table 25: Bullied on school property last year

Response	n	Percent
No	1967	38.95
Yes	3083	61.05
Total	5050	100.00

Note that there are 29 responses with missing values of bullied on school property last year.

Among those who have experienced bullying in the past 12 months: During the past 12 months, have you ever been electronically bullied?

Table 26: Electronically bullied last year

Response	n	Percent
No	3143	62.31
Yes	1901	37.69
Total	5044	100.00

Note that there are 35 responses with missing values of electronically bullied last year.

During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?

Table 27: Number of times in a physical fight last year

Response	n	Percent
0 times	12029	82.53
1 time	1504	10.32
2 to 5 times	769	5.28
6 or more times	274	1.88
Total	14576	100.00

Note that there are 123 responses with missing values of number of times in a physical fight last year.

Among those who were in a physical fight in the past 12 months: During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight on school property?

Table 28: Number of times in a physical fight on school property during the past year

Response	n	Percent
0 times	1473	59.06
1 time	710	28.47
2 to 5 times	230	9.22
6 or more times	81	3.25
Total	2494	100.00

Note that there are 53 responses with missing values of number of times in a physical fight on school property during the past year.

5. School Connectedness and Success

During the past 12 months, how would you describe your grades in school?

Table 29: Academic performance last year

Response	n	Percent
Mostly A's	6948	47.54
Mostly B's	4759	32.56
Mostly C's	1644	11.25
Mostly D's	357	2.44
Mostly F's	155	1.06
None of these grades	64	0.44
Not sure	688	4.71
Total	14615	100.00

Note that there are 84 responses with missing values of academic performance last year.

I enjoy coming to school.

Table 30: Level of enjoyment in coming to school

Response	n	Percent
Strongly disagree	1985	14.63
Disagree	1918	14.14
Neutral	5479	40.38
Agree	3347	24.67
Strongly agree	839	6.18
Total	13568	100.00

Note that there are 1131 responses with missing values of level of enjoyment in coming to school.

I feel like I belong at my school.

Table 31: Level of belonging at school

Response	n	Percent
Strongly disagree	1285	9.50
Disagree	1434	10.60
Neutral	4366	32.27
Agree	4881	36.08
Strongly agree	1563	11.55
Total	13529	100.00

Note that there are 1170 responses with missing values of level of belonging at school.

I can go to adults at my school for help if I needed it.

Table 32: Level of support from adults at school

Response	n	Percent
Strongly disagree	1162	8.59
Disagree	1432	10.59
Neutral	3530	26.09
Agree	5031	37.19
Strongly agree	2373	17.54
Total	13528	100.00

Note that there are 1171 responses with missing values of level of support from adults at school.

My school provides various opportunities to learn about and appreciate different cultures and ways of life.

Table 33: Level of cultural opportunities available at school

Response	n	Percent
Strongly disagree	1097	8.15
Disagree	1706	12.68
Neutral	4289	31.87
Agree	4710	35.00
Strongly agree	1657	12.31
Total	13459	100.00

Note that there are 1240 responses with missing values of level of cultural opportunities available at school.

6. Prevention Message

During the past 12 months, do you recall hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about the prevention of substance use?

Table 34: Hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about substance use prevention last year

Response	n	Percent
No	3560	25.26
Yes	10533	74.74
Total	14093	100.00

Note that there are 606 responses with missing values of hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about substance use prevention last year.

During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians, whether or not they live with you?

Table 35: Parents have discussed the dangers of substance use with you within the last year

Response	n	Percent
No	6476	46.09
Yes	7575	53.91
Total	14051	100.00

Note that there are 648 responses with missing values of parents have discussed the dangers of substance use with you within the last year.

7. Vehicle Safety

During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?

Table 36: Number of times in past 30 days rode in a car driven by someone who had been drinking

Response	n	Percent
0 times	12795	87.54
1 time	798	5.46
2 or 3 times	616	4.21
4 or 5 times	115	0.79
6 or more times	292	2.00
Total	14616	100.00

Note that there are 83 responses with missing values of number of times in past 30 days rode in a car driven by someone who had been drinking.

During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?

Table 37: Number of times in past 30 days drove a car when drinking

Response	n	Percent
I did not drive a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days	6659	46.05
0 times	7493	51.82
1 time	133	0.92
2 or 3 times	94	0.65
4 or 5 times	16	0.11
6 or more times	65	0.45
Total	14460	100.00

Note that there are 239 responses with missing values of number of times in past 30 days drove a car when drinking.

Among those reporting they did drive a car or other vehicle in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you text or e-mail while driving a car or other vehicle?

Table 38: Number of times in past 30 days texted or emailed while driving

Response	n	Percent
0 days	4746	66.38
1 or 2 days	797	11.15
3 to 5 days	367	5.13
6 to 9 days	258	3.61
10 to 19 days	294	4.11
20 to 29 days	228	3.19
All 30 days	460	6.43
Total	7150	100.00

Note that there are 651 responses with missing values of number of times in past 30 days texted or emailed while driving.

C. Health and Well-being

1. Body Mass Index and Physical Activity

Body Mass Index – Calculated from the respondent’s reported weight, height, and gender

Table 39: Body Mass Index

Response	n	Percent
Underweight (Less than 5%)	429	3.19
Normal or Healthy Weight (5% to 84%)	9061	67.48
Overweight (85% to 94%)	2057	15.32
Obese (95% and above)	1881	14.01
Total	13428	100.00

Note that there are 1271 responses with missing values of body mass index. Body Mass Index was not calculated for respondents selecting transgender or gender nonconforming.

During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day?

Table 40: Number of days of physical activity of 60 plus minutes per day in the last week

Response	n	Percent
0 days	1431	10.41
1 day	781	5.68
2 days	1070	7.79
3 days	1336	9.72
4 days	1787	13.00
5 days	2100	15.28
6 days	1459	10.62
7 days	3780	27.50
Total	13744	100.00

Note that there are 955 responses with missing values of number of days of physical activity of 60 plus minutes per day in the last week.

Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?

Table 41: Efforts to change weight

Response	n	Percent
Lose weight	5683	41.23
Gain weight	1928	13.99
Stay the same weight	2457	17.82
I am not trying to do anything about my weight	3717	26.96
Total	13785	100.00

Note that there are 914 responses with missing values of efforts to change weight.

On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV?

Table 42: Number of hours of TV watched on an average school day

Response	n	Percent
I do not watch TV on an average school day	2949	21.39
Less than 1 hour per day	3161	22.93
1 hour per day	2365	17.16
2 hours per day	2675	19.41
3 hours per day	1427	10.35
4 hours per day	535	3.88
5 or more hours per day	672	4.88
Total	13784	100.00

Note that there are 915 responses with missing values of number of hours of TV watched on an average school day.

On an average school day, how many hours do you play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work?

Table 43: Number of hours playing video or computer games or using a computer for something that is not school work on an average school day

Response	n	Percent
I do not play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work	2227	16.22
Less than 1 hour per day	1957	14.26
1 hour per day	1685	12.28
2 hours per day	2370	17.27
3 hours per day	2013	14.66
4 hours per day	1266	9.22
5 or more hours per day	2209	16.09
Total	13727	100.00

Note that there are 972 responses with missing values of number of hours played video or computer games or used a computer for something that is not school work on an average school day.

2. Nutrition

On average how many servings of fruits and vegetables do you have per day?

Table 44: Number of servings of fruits and vegetables eaten on an average day

Response	n	Percent
1 to 4 servings per day	10574	77.58
5 or more servings per day	1895	13.90
0 - I do not like fruits or vegetables	719	5.28
0 - I cannot afford fruits or vegetables	149	1.09
0 - I do not have access to fruits or vegetables	293	2.15
Total	13630	100.00

Note that there are 1069 responses with missing values of number of servings of fruits and vegetables eaten on an average day.

During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop, such as Coke, Pepsi, or Sprite?

Table 45: Number of times drank soda or pop in the last week

Response	n	Percent
I did not drink soda or pop during the past 7 days	4536	33.34
1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	5586	41.05
4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	1415	10.40
1 time per day	780	5.73
2 times per day	618	4.54
3 times per day	270	1.98
4 or more times per day	402	2.95
Total	13607	100.00

Note that there are 1092 responses with missing values of number of times drank soda or pop in the last week.

During the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat breakfast?

Table 46: Number of days ate breakfast during the last week

Response	n	Percent
0 days	1815	13.30
1 day	953	6.98
2 days	1383	10.13
3 days	1107	8.11
4 days	1176	8.62
5 days	1228	9.00
6 days	976	7.15
7 days	5008	36.70
Total	13646	100.00

Note that there are 1053 responses with missing values of number of days ate breakfast during the last week.

3. Wellness Visit

When was the last time you saw a doctor or a nurse for a check-up when you were not sick or injured?

Table 47: Recency of visiting doctor or a nurse for a check-up when you were not sick or injured

Response	n	Percent
During the past 12 months	8204	60.43
Between 12 and 24 months	1301	9.58
More than 24 months	513	3.78
Never	1052	7.75
Not sure	2506	18.46
Total	13576	100.00

Note that there are 1123 responses with missing values of recency of visiting doctor or a nurse for a check-up when you were not sick or injured.

When was the last time you saw a dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work?

Table 48: Recency of last visit to dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work

Response	n	Percent
During the past 12 months	10077	74.52
Between 12 and 24 months	1236	9.14
More than 24 months	581	4.30
Never	319	2.36
Not sure	1310	9.69
Total	13523	100.00

Note that there are 1176 responses with missing values of recency of last visit to dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work.

4. Concussion

During the past 12 months, did you suffer a blow or jolt to your head while playing with a sports team (either during a game or during practice) which caused you to get knocked out, have memory problems, double or blurry vision, headaches or pressure in the head, or nausea or vomiting?

Table 49: Suffered a head injury while playing with a sports team in the last year

Response	n	Percent
No	11746	86.92
Yes	1767	13.08
Total	13513	100.00

Note that there are 1186 responses with missing values of suffered a head injury while playing with a sports team in the last year.

5. Tanning

During the past 12 months, how many times did you use an indoor tanning device such as sunlamp, sunbed or tanning booth?

Table 50: Number of times used an indoor tanning device in the last 12 months

Response	n	Percent
0 times	12552	92.90
1 time	240	1.78
2 to 5 times	245	1.81
6 or more times	475	3.52
Total	13512	100.00

Note that there are 1187 responses with missing values of number of times used an indoor tanning device in the last 12 months.

6. Sleep

On an average school night, how many hours of sleep do you get?

Table 51: Number of hours of sleep on average school night

Response	n	Percent
4 hours or less	1255	8.59
5 hours	1899	13.00
6 hours	3138	21.49
7 hours	4012	27.47
8 hours	3019	20.67
9 hours	1021	6.99
10 or more hours	261	1.79
Total	14605	100.00

Note that there are 94 responses with missing values of number of hours of sleep on average school night.

D. Mental Health

1. Patient Health Questionnaire for Psychological Distress

Subscales are used to assess anxiety and depression. Participants answer two questions on anxiety and two questions on depression with responses that range from “Not at all” to “Nearly every day.” To create the subscales, each response is given a numerical value and the participant’s responses for the two questions are summed up (score range, 0 to 6). A score of three or greater is considered positive for screening purposes.

Responses from the two questions on anxiety and the two questions on depression are assigned values and combined for each participant (score range, 0 to 12). A score of 6 or greater is considered positive for screening purposes.

Table 52: Patient Health Questionnaire for Psychological Distress (PHQ-4)

Category	n	Percent
% with anxiety issues warranting further exploration by a mental health professional*	3808	26.07
% with depression issues warranting further exploration by a mental health professional*	2631	18.08
% with mental health issues warranting further exploration by a mental health professional*	2882	19.61

Note: *These cutoffs are based on published thresholds for the 95th percentile for the population on the PHQ-4, where survey items primarily assess depression and anxiety. These measures serve as a brief screening tool, as opposed to a comprehensive measure of mental health issues.

2. Suicide

During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?

Table 53: In the past year felt sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row

Response	n	Percent
No	10855	75.66
Yes	3493	24.34
Total	14348	100.00

Note that there are 351 responses with missing values of felt sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row in the past year.

During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?

Table 54: During the past year seriously considered attempting suicide

Response	n	Percent
No	3830	86.99
Yes	573	13.01
Total	4403	100.00

Note that there are 10296 responses with missing values of considered attempting suicide. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

Among those who have seriously considered attempting suicide in the past 12 months: During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?

Table 55: Number of times attempted suicide during the past year

Response	n	Percent
0 times	326	57.09
1 time	131	22.94
2 or 3 times	84	14.71
4 or 5 times	14	2.45
6 or more times	16	2.80
Total	571	100.00

Note that there are 2 responses with missing values of suicide attempts. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

Among those who attempted suicide in the past 12 months: If you attempted suicide during the past 12 months, did any attempt result in injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?

Table 56: Attempted suicide that resulted in injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated

Response	n	Percent
No	163	72.12
Yes	63	27.88
Total	226	100.00

Note that there are 19 responses with missing values of attempted suicide that resulted in injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

3. Coping Strategies

When you are stressed out, how do you manage it? Note: Respondents could select all that apply.

Table 57: When you are stressed out, how do you manage it?

	No	Yes	Total	No (%)	Yes (%)
I do not have any stress	12490	1769	14259	87.59	12.41
Manage stress through physical activity	6797	7462	14259	47.67	52.33
Manage stress through meditation, prayer, or relaxation	11538	2721	14259	80.92	19.08
Manage stress by participating in hobbies or community service	10648	3611	14259	74.68	25.32
Manage stress through creative expression	9800	4459	14259	68.73	31.27
Manage stress with support from others	10204	4055	14259	71.56	28.44
Manage stress by avoiding people who create drama	8012	6247	14259	56.19	43.81
Manage stress by limiting social media	12132	2127	14259	85.08	14.92

Note that there are 440 responses with missing values of how stress is managed among students.

When was the last time you saw a doctor, nurse, therapist, social worker, or counselor for a mental health problem?

Table 58: Last time saw a health care provider for a mental health problem

Response	n	Percent
During the past 12 months	4019	27.82
Between 12 and 24 months	669	4.63
More than 24 months	744	5.15
Never	6891	47.70
Not sure	2123	14.70
Total	14446	100.00

Note that there are 253 responses with missing values of last time students saw a health care provider for a mental health problem.

E. Substance Use

1. Alcohol

How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?

Table 59: Age when first drank more than few sips of alcohol

Response	n	Percent
I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	8901	63.81
8 years old or younger	483	3.46
9 or 10 years old	364	2.61
11 or 12 years old	629	4.51
13 or 14 years old	1395	10.00
15 or 16 years old	1811	12.98
17 years old or older	367	2.63
Total	13950	100.00

Note that there are 749 responses with missing values of age first drank alcohol.

Among those who have drunk alcohol: How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?

Table 60: Age when first drank more than few sips of alcohol

Response	n	Percent
8 years old or younger	483	9.57
9 or 10 years old	364	7.21
11 or 12 years old	629	12.46
13 or 14 years old	1395	27.63
15 or 16 years old	1811	35.87
17 years old or older	367	7.27
Total	5049	100.00

Note that there are 0 responses with missing values of age first drank alcohol.

During the past 30 days, did you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage?

Table 61: Consumed alcohol on one or more occasions during the past 30 days

Response	n	Percent
I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	8901	63.90
No	2867	20.58
Yes	2161	15.51
Total	13929	100.00

Note that there are 770 responses with missing values of consumed alcohol on one or more occasions during the past 30 days.

Among those who have ever consumed alcohol: During the past 30 days, did you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage?

Table 62: Consumed alcohol on one or more occasions during the past 30 days

Response	n	Percent
No	2867	57.02
Yes	2161	42.98
Total	5028	100.00

Note that there are 21 responses with missing values of consumed alcohol on one or more occasions during the past 30 days.

Among those who have consumed alcohol in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol?

Table 63: Number of days consumed at least one drink of alcohol

Response	n	Percent
1 or 2 days	1011	58.14
3 to 5 days	375	21.56
6 to 9 days	189	10.87
10 to 19 days	101	5.81
20 to 29 days	25	1.44
All 30 days	38	2.19
Total	1739	100.00

Note that there are 422 responses with missing values of number of days consumed at least one drink of alcohol.

Among those who have consumed alcohol in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?

Table 64: Number of days with 5 or more drinks of alcohol within a couple of hours

Response	n	Percent
0 days	1040	56.13
1 day	431	23.26
2 days	191	10.31
3 to 5 days	121	6.53
6 to 9 days	41	2.21
10 to 19 days	11	0.59
20 or more days	18	0.97
Total	1853	100.00

Note that there are 308 responses with missing values of number of days with 5 or more drinks of alcohol within a couple of hours.

Among those who have consumed alcohol in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your alcohol? Note: Respondents could select all that apply.

Table 65: How alcohol was obtained in the past 30 days?

	No	Yes	Total	No (%)	Yes (%)
Bought alcohol in a store	1942	159	2101	92.43	7.57
Bought alcohol at a public event	2008	93	2101	95.57	4.43
Gave someone else money to buy alcohol for me	1565	536	2101	74.49	25.51
Someone gave alcohol to me	1110	991	2101	52.83	47.17
Took alcohol from a store or family member	1799	302	2101	85.63	14.37
Parent gave alcohol to me	1648	453	2101	78.44	21.56
Friend's parent gave alcohol to me	1923	178	2101	91.53	8.47
I got alcohol some other way	1613	488	2101	76.77	23.23

Note that there are 60 responses with missing values of how alcohol was obtained in the past 30 days.

Among those who have consumed alcohol in the past 30 days: When do you usually drink alcohol?

Table 66: Time of day when usually drink

Response	n	Percent
Before school	15	0.79
During school	14	0.74
After school	63	3.33
Week nights	70	3.70
Weekends	1732	91.45
Total	1894	100.00

Note that there are 267 responses with missing values of time of day when usually drink.

How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways when they have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?

Table 67: Risk of harm from having five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week

Response	n	Percent
No risk	1431	10.25
Slight risk	2914	20.87
Moderate risk	5350	38.32
Great risk	4267	30.56
Total	13962	100.00

Note that there are 737 responses with missing values of risk harming themselves physically or in other ways when they have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week.

How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

Table 68: How wrong parents would feel it is for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day

Response	n	Percent
Not at all wrong	552	3.97
A little bit wrong	910	6.55
Wrong	2816	20.27
Very wrong	9614	69.21
Total	13892	100.00

Note that there are 807 responses with missing values of how wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day.

How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

Table 69: How wrong friends would feel it is for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day

Response	n	Percent
Not at all wrong	1547	11.22
A little bit wrong	2488	18.05
Wrong	4197	30.45
Very wrong	5550	40.27
Total	13782	100.00

Note that there are 917 responses with missing values of how wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day.

How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

Table 70: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day

Response	n	Percent
Neither approve nor disapprove	2126	15.48
Somewhat disapprove	2928	21.31
Strongly disapprove	8684	63.21
Total	13738	100.00

Note that there are 961 responses with missing values of how do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day.

2. Tobacco and Vapor Products

During the past 30 days, did you smoke part or all of a cigarette?

Table 71: Smoked part or all of a cigarette in the past 30 days

Response	n	Percent
No	13414	93.44
Yes	942	6.56
Total	14356	100.00

Note that there are 343 responses with missing values of smoke part or all of a cigarette in 30 days.

Among those who smoked all or part of a cigarette in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

Table 72: Number of days smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days

Response	n	Percent
1 or 2 days	286	33.49
3 to 5 days	104	12.18
6 to 9 days	93	10.89
10 to 19 days	90	10.54
20 to 29 days	67	7.85
All 30 days	214	25.06
Total	854	100.00

Note that there are 88 responses with missing values of number of days smoked cigarettes in past 30 days.

Among those who smoked all or part of a cigarette in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own cigarettes? Note: Respondents could select all that apply.

Table 73: How cigarettes were obtained in the past 30 days

	No	Yes	Total	No (%)	Yes (%)
Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station	677	243	920	73.59	26.41
Got cigarettes from the Internet	899	21	920	97.72	2.28
Bought cigarettes from vending machine	896	24	920	97.39	2.61
Gave someone else money to buy cigarettes	638	282	920	69.35	30.65
Borrowed (bummed) cigarettes from someone else	494	426	920	53.70	46.30
A person 18 years old or older gave them to me	659	261	920	71.63	28.37
Took cigarettes from a store	897	23	920	97.50	2.50
Took cigarettes from family member	755	165	920	82.07	17.93
Got cigarettes some other way	758	162	920	82.39	17.61

Note that there are 22 responses with missing values of ways cigarettes were obtained (past 30 days).

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip, such as Redman, Levi Garrett, Beechnut, Skoal Bandits, or Copenhagen?

Table 74: Number of days used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip in the past 30 days

Response	n	Percent
0 days	13694	95.57
1 or 2 days	225	1.57
3 to 5 days	81	0.57
6 to 9 days	42	0.29
10 to 19 days	45	0.31
20 to 29 days	42	0.29
All 30 days	200	1.40
Total	14329	100.00

Note that there are 370 responses with missing values of number of days used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip in the past 30 days.

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?

Table 75: Number of days smoked cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars in the past 30 days

Response	n	Percent
0 days	13527	94.79
1 or 2 days	374	2.62
3 to 5 days	125	0.88
6 to 9 days	81	0.57
10 to 19 days	59	0.41
20 to 29 days	25	0.18
All 30 days	80	0.56
Total	14271	100.00

Note that there are 428 responses with missing values of number of days smoked cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars in the past 30 days.

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use an electronic vapor product?

Table 76: Number of days used an electronic vapor product in the past 30 days

Response	n	Percent
0 days	12941	90.70
1 or 2 days	593	4.16
3 to 5 days	211	1.48
6 to 9 days	137	0.96
10 to 19 days	126	0.88
20 to 29 days	64	0.45
All 30 days	196	1.37
Total	14268	100.00

Note that there are 431 responses with missing values of number of days used an electronic vapor product in the past 30 days.

How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

Table 77: Perceived risk tobacco use one or more packs daily

Response	n	Percent
No risk	1217	8.79
Slight risk	1578	11.40
Moderate risk	2970	21.45
Great risk	8079	58.36
Total	13844	100.00

Note that there are 855 responses with missing values of perceived risk tobacco use one or more packs daily.

How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke tobacco?

Table 78: Perception of parental disapproval for smoking tobacco

Response	n	Percent
Not at all wrong	397	2.86
A little bit wrong	592	4.27
Wrong	1989	14.34
Very wrong	10895	78.53
Total	13873	100.00

Note that there are 826 responses with missing values of perception of parental disapproval for smoking tobacco.

How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke tobacco?

Table 79: Perception of peer disapproval for smoking tobacco

Response	n	Percent
Not at all wrong	1364	9.91
A little bit wrong	1838	13.36
Wrong	3728	27.09
Very wrong	6829	49.63
Total	13759	100.00

Note that there are 940 responses with missing values of perception of peer disapproval for smoking tobacco.

3. Prescription Drugs

During your life, how many times have you taken a prescription drug (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's prescription?

Table 80: In lifetime, number of times taken a prescription drug without a doctor's prescription

Response	n	Percent
0 times	12898	90.72
1 or 2 times	658	4.63
3 to 9 times	293	2.06
10 to 19 times	147	1.03
20 to 39 times	46	0.32
40 or more times	175	1.23
Total	14217	100.00

Note that there are 482 responses with missing values of number of times taken a prescription drug without a doctor's prescription in lifetime.

During the past 30 days, have you used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

Table 81: Any past 30-day prescription drug misuse/abuse

Response	n	Percent
I have never taken a prescription drug without a doctor's prescription	12898	90.75
Yes	338	2.38
No	976	6.87
Total	14212	100.00

Note that there are 487 responses with missing values of past 30-day misuse/abuse of prescription drugs.

Among those who have taken a prescription drug without a doctor's prescription: During the past 30 days, have you used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

Table 82: Any past 30-day prescription drug misuse/abuse

Response	n	Percent
No	976	74.28
Yes	338	25.72
Total	1314	100.00

Note that there are 5 responses with missing values past 30-day misuse/abuse of prescription drugs.

Among those who have used a prescription drug not prescribed in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, have you used prescription pain relievers or pain killers such as Vicodin, Percocet, OxyContin, Lortabs, or Codeine (also called Oxy, OxyContin, OS, Norco or Vikes) that were not prescribed to you?

Table 83: Any past 30 day use of prescription pain relievers or pain killers not prescribed to you

Response	n	Percent
No	152	45.37
Yes	183	54.63
Total	335	100.00

Note that there are 3 responses with missing values of past 30 day misuse/abuse of prescription pain relievers.

Among those who have used a prescription drug not prescribed in the past 30 days: What type of prescription drug do you usually take without a doctor's prescription?

Table 84: Type of prescription drug usually misused

Response	n	Percent
Narcotic pain relievers, such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, or Lortabs	75	24.67
Tranquilizers or anti-anxiety drugs such as Xanax, or Valium	70	23.03
Sleeping pills, sedatives and other depressants such as Ambien, or phenobarbital	37	12.17
Stimulants or amphetamines such as Ritalin (also called Vitamin R or Study Drug)	34	11.18
I take multiple types of prescription drugs at the same time	34	11.18
Not sure	54	17.76
Total	304	100.00

Note that there are 34 responses with missing values of prescription type.

Among those who have used a prescription drug not prescribed in the past 30 days: When do you usually use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

Table 85: Time of day when usually misuse prescription drugs

Response	n	Percent
Before school	38	14.39
During school	30	11.36
After school	41	15.53
Week nights	45	17.05
Weekends	110	41.67
Total	264	100.00

Note that there are 74 responses with missing values of when do you usually misuse/abuse prescription drugs.

How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

Table 86: Perceived risk/harm for prescription drugs

Response	n	Percent
No risk	911	6.60
Slight risk	1259	9.12
Moderate risk	3682	26.68
Great risk	7951	57.60
Total	13803	100.00

Note that there are 896 responses with missing values of perceived risk/harm for prescription drugs.

How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

Table 87: Perception of parental disapproval for prescription drug misuse/abuse

Response	n	Percent
Not at all wrong	329	2.37
A little bit wrong	393	2.83
Wrong	1674	12.06
Very wrong	11481	82.73
Total	13877	100.00

Note that there are 822 responses with missing values of perception of parental disapproval for prescription drug misuse/abuse.

How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

Table 88: Perception of peer disapproval for prescription drugs

Response	n	Percent
Not at all wrong	789	5.75
A little bit wrong	1303	9.49
Wrong	3564	25.95
Very wrong	8077	58.81
Total	13733	100.00

Note that there are 966 responses with missing values of perception of peer disapproval for prescription drugs.

4. Over-the-Counter Medications

During your life, how many times have you taken over-the-counter medications such as cold medicine, allergy medicine, or pain reliever to get high?

Table 89: In lifetime, number of times taken over the counter medication to get high

Response	n	Percent
0 times	12942	91.42
1 or 2 times	377	2.66
3 to 9 times	278	1.96
10 to 19 times	196	1.38
20 to 39 times	125	0.88
40 or more times	239	1.69
Total	14157	100.00

Note that there are 542 responses with missing values of over the counter medication taken to get high.

5. Marijuana

How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?

Table 90: Age when first tried marijuana

Response	n	Percent
I have never tried marijuana	11772	82.70
8 years old or younger	103	0.72
9 or 10 years old	105	0.74
11 or 12 years old	353	2.48
13 or 14 years old	796	5.59
15 or 16 years old	929	6.53
17 years old or older	176	1.24
Total	14234	100.00

Note that there are 465 responses with missing values of age when marijuana was first used.

Among those who have tried marijuana: How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?

Table 91: Age when first tried marijuana

Response	n	Percent
8 years old or younger	103	4.18
9 or 10 years old	105	4.26
11 or 12 years old	353	14.34
13 or 14 years old	796	32.33
15 or 16 years old	929	37.73
17 years old or older	176	7.15
Total	2462	100.00

Note that there are 0 responses with missing values of age when marijuana was first used.

During the past 30 days, have you used marijuana or hashish?

Table 92: Used marijuana or hashish during the past 30 days

Response	n	Percent
I have never tried marijuana	11772	82.76
No	1295	9.10
Yes	1158	8.14
Total	14225	100.00

Note that there are 474 responses with missing values of used marijuana or hashish during the past 30 days.

Among those who have tried marijuana: During the past 30 days, have you used marijuana or hashish?

Table 93: Used marijuana or hashish during the past 30 days

Response	n	Percent
No	1295	52.79
Yes	1158	47.21
Total	2453	100.00

Note that there are 9 responses with missing values of used marijuana or hashish during the past 30 days.

Among those who have used marijuana in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana?

Table 94: Number of times used marijuana in the past 30 days

Response	n	Percent
1 or 2 times	354	31.83
3 to 9 times	298	26.80
10 to 19 times	147	13.22
20 to 39 times	105	9.44
40 or more times	208	18.71
Total	1112	100.00

Note that there are 46 responses with missing values of number of times used marijuana in the past 30 days.

Among those who have used marijuana in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, how did you usually use marijuana?

Table 95: Usual method of using marijuana

Response	n	Percent
I smoked it in a joint, bong, pipe, or blunt	999	91.57
I ate it in food such as brownies, cakes, cookies, or candy	40	3.67
I drank it in tea, cola, alcohol, or other drinks	1	0.09
I vaporized it	31	2.84
I used it some other way	20	1.83
Total	1091	100.00

Note that there are 67 responses with missing values of usual method of using marijuana.

Among those who have used marijuana in the past 30 days: When do you usually use marijuana?

Table 96: Time of day when usually use marijuana

Response	n	Percent
Before school	36	3.32
During school	12	1.11
After school	189	17.45
Week nights	142	13.11
Weekends	704	65.00
Total	1083	100.00

Note that there are 75 responses with missing values of time of day when usually use marijuana.

How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

Table 97: Risk of harm if smoke marijuana once or twice a week

Response	n	Percent
No risk	3200	23.15
Slight risk	3398	24.59
Moderate risk	3431	24.82
Great risk	3792	27.44
Total	13821	100.00

Note that there are 878 responses with missing values of risk of harm if smoke marijuana once or twice a week.

How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?

Table 98: How wrong parents would feel it is for you to smoke marijuana

Response	n	Percent
Not at all wrong	590	4.26
A little bit wrong	1044	7.55
Wrong	1866	13.49
Very wrong	10336	74.70
Total	13836	100.00

Note that there are 863 responses with missing values of how wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana.

How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?

Table 99: How wrong friends would feel it is for you to smoke marijuana

Response	n	Percent
Not at all wrong	2792	20.36
A little bit wrong	2191	15.97
Wrong	2736	19.95
Very wrong	5997	43.72
Total	13716	100.00

Note that there are 983 responses with missing values of how wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana.

How do you feel about someone your age trying marijuana or hashish once or twice?

Table 100: How do you feel about someone your age trying marijuana or hashish once or twice

Response	n	Percent
Neither approve nor disapprove	4483	32.62
Somewhat disapprove	2670	19.43
Strongly disapprove	6592	47.96
Total	13745	100.00

Note that there are 954 responses with missing values of how do you feel about someone your age trying marijuana or hashish once or twice.

How do you feel about someone your age using marijuana once a month or more?

Table 101: How do you feel about someone your age using marijuana once a month or more

Response	n	Percent
Neither approve nor disapprove	4464	32.62
Somewhat disapprove	2629	19.21
Strongly disapprove	6590	48.16
Total	13683	100.00

Note that there are 1016 responses with missing values of how do you feel about someone your age using marijuana once a month or more.

6. Illicit Drugs

During the past 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug at any of the following places? Note: Respondents could select all that apply

Table 102: Illegal drugs solicitation in the past 12 months

	No	Yes	Total	No (%)	Yes (%)
On school property	13248	666	13914	95.21	4.79
On the school bus	13719	195	13914	98.60	1.40
At a friend's house	13078	836	13914	93.99	6.01
In my neighborhood	13256	658	13914	95.27	4.73
At none of these locations	1492	12422	13914	10.72	89.28

Note that there are 785 responses with missing values of places of illegal drugs solicitation in the past 12 months.

F. Gambling

During the past 12 months, how often did you gamble money or personal items such as while playing cards, betting on personal skills or sports teams, buying lottery tickets or scratch-offs, or using the Internet?

Table 103: Frequency gambled money or personal items in the past 12 months

Response	n	Percent
I did not gamble money or personal items during the past 12 months	11365	85.48
Less than once a month	1076	8.09
About once a month	434	3.26
About once a week	249	1.87
Daily	172	1.29
Total	13296	100.00

Note that there are 1403 responses with missing values of frequency gambled money or personal items in the past 12 months.

Among those who have gambled in the past 12 months: During the past 12 months, how often did you gamble money or personal items such as while playing cards, betting on personal skills or sports teams, buying lottery tickets or scratch-offs, or using the Internet?

Table 104: Frequency gambled money or personal items in the past 12 months

Response	n	Percent
Less than once a month	1076	55.72
About once a month	434	22.48
About once a week	249	12.89
Daily	172	8.91
Total	1931	100.00

Note that there are 0 responses with missing values of frequency gambled money or personal items in the past 12 months.

Among those who have gambled in the past 12 months: During the last 12 months, have you ever gambled more than you planned to?

Table 105: Gambled more than planned in the last 12 months

Response	n	Percent
No	1420	73.92
Yes	501	26.08
Total	1921	100.00

Note that there are 10 responses with missing values of gambled more than planned in the last 12 months.

Among those who have gambled in the past 12 months: During the last 12 months, have you ever felt bad about the amount you bet, or about what happens when you bet money?

Table 106: Felt bad about the amount bet or about what happens when betting in the last 12 months

Response	n	Percent
No	1471	77.58
Yes	425	22.42
Total	1896	100.00

Note that there are 35 responses with missing values of felt bad about the amount bet or about what happens when betting in the last 12 months.

Among those who have gambled in the past 12 months: During the last 12 months, have you ever hidden from family or friends any betting slips, I.O.U.s, lottery tickets, money that you have won, or other signs of gambling?

Table 107: Hidden from family or friends signs of gambling in the last 12 months

Response	n	Percent
No	1697	89.74
Yes	194	10.26
Total	1891	100.00

Note that there are 40 responses with missing values of hidden from family or friends signs of gambling in the last 12 months.

Among those who have gambled in the past 12 months: Have you ever lied to people important to you about how much you gamble?

Table 108: Lied to important people about gambling

Response	n	Percent
No	1116	89.57
Yes	130	10.43
Total	1246	100.00

Note that there are 685 responses with missing values of lied to important people about gambling.

G. Sexual Health

1. Sexual Behavior

Have you ever had sexual intercourse?

Table 109: Ever had sexual intercourse

Response	n	Percent
No	3262	76.07
Yes	1026	23.93
Total	4288	100.00

Note that there are 10411 responses with missing values of ever had sexual intercourse. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

Among those who reported ever having sexual intercourse: The last time you had sexual intercourse, what one method did you or your partner use to prevent pregnancy?

Table 110: Method of pregnancy prevention during last sexual intercourse

Response	n	Percent
No method was used to prevent pregnancy	80	8.15
Birth control pills	201	20.49
Condoms	534	54.43
An IUD (such as Mirena or ParaGard) or implant (such as Implanon or Nexplanon)	17	1.73
A shot (such as Depo-Provera), patch (such as Ortho Evra), or birth control ring (such as NuvaRing)	23	2.34
Withdrawal or some other method	98	9.99
Not sure	28	2.85
Total	981	100.00

Note that there are 45 responses with missing values of method of pregnancy prevention during last sexual intercourse. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

Among those who reported ever having sexual intercourse: The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom?

Table 111: Used a condom during last sexual intercourse

Response	n	Percent
No	384	37.87
Yes	630	62.13
Total	1014	100.00

Note that there are 12 responses with missing values of used a condom during last sexual intercourse. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

Among those who reported ever having sexual intercourse: During the past 3 months, with how many people did you have sexual intercourse?

Table 112: Number of sexual intercourse partners in the last 3 months

Response	n	Percent
I have had sexual intercourse, but not during the past 3 months	206	20.98
1 person	586	59.67
2 people	78	7.94
3 people	32	3.26
4 people	25	2.55
5 people	7	0.71
6 or more people	48	4.89
Total	982	100.00

Note that there are 44 responses with missing values of of number of sexual intercourse partners in the last 3 months. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

Among those who reported ever having sexual intercourse: Did you drink alcohol or use drugs before you had sexual intercourse the last time?

Table 113: Drank alcohol or use drugs before last sexual intercourse

Response	n	Percent
No	797	81.91
Yes	176	18.09
Total	973	100.00

Note that there are 53 responses with missing values of drank alcohol or use drugs before last sexual intercourse. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.